LONDON, THURSDAY, APRIL 30, 1981

Established 1887

Papal Envoy Fails To Sway Sands; **Fast Continues**

BELFAST — Pope John Paul It's attempt to defuse mounting tension in Northern Ireland appeared to have failed Wednes-day night after his personal envoy saw jailed IRA guerrilla Bobby Sands a second time hut could not persuade him to end his fast.

The Rev. John Magee, the pope's private secretary and a Northern Ireland native, visited Mr. Sands in the Maze prison on the 60th day of his hunger strike, informed sources said. The papal envoy also saw three other jailed Irish Republican Army members who began fasts after Mr. Sands. But a British government

spokesman said, "There is no indication of any change in the attitude of the prisoners." Spokesmen for the IRA, which wants Britain's Northern Ireland province united with the Irish Re-

ue until prisoners' demands for special status were met,
"If the price we have to pay is lives, then the price the British will have to pay will be a lot worse," said Fergus O'Hare of the H-Blocks Committee, which coordinates support for hundreds of IRA prisoners in the Maze.

public, said the fasts would contin-

Crisis Approaches

Father Magee flew from Rome to Belfast on Tuesday as the province moved steadily nearer a crisis, with families stockpiling food in case of outright strife between Roman Catholics and Protestants loyal to Britain.

He appealed to Mr. Sands to end the fast, which has brought him close to death. After that first meeting with Mr. Sands, the envoy met with North-

ern Ireland Secretary Humphrey Atkins. Mr. Atkins agreed to meet Father Magee "on the clear under-standing that there can be no change in government policy in re-lation to the hunger strikers." When Father Magee again saw

Mr. Sands, it apparently was to re-lay Britain's refusal to meet the demands for special prison treatment. The papal representative has cerned with human rights" to commade no press statements, but be promise on Mr. Sands' other two as saying he would report to the ers to wear civilian clothing and do

"Father Magee appeared dismayed that his mission had floundered," the spokesman said.

After the meeting between Mr. Atkins and the envoy. Britain's Northern Ireland Office issued a statement in which Mr. Atkins outlined improvements made at the Maze prison, saying that it was one of "the most enlightened in the world" and that it was the government's policy to "continue to improve these conditions."

Mr. Sands, serving n 14-year sentence for firearms possession, was voted into the British Parliament in a special election on April 10. He has been given the last rites of the Roman Catholic Church twice and was reported barely conscious. He briefly lost his sight, bearing and speech at one point.

Detailed Plans

A police spokesman hlamed the buildup of siege preparations in both Roman Catholic and Protestant communities on paramilitary groups "attempting to provoke a confrontation for their own cynical

He said the police had detailed plans to counter any bid by ex-tremists to provoke such a con-frontation. He said a special com-mand control room with sophisticated computer technology had been set up at police headquarters to monitor the situation.

The hoarding of vital food supplies such as bread and milk, already rampant in some areas of Belfast, spread Wednesday to the

"War is no doubt going to be unleashed upon us" if Mr. Sands dies, the Rev. Ian Paisley declared. The Protestant leader expressed fear of all-out fighting in the British-ruled area, where more than 2,000 persons have been killed in violence since 1970.

In California, Cardinal Timothy Manning, the Irish-born archbishop of Los Angeles, appealed to Britain "in the name of all conno prison work.



President Reagan received a thundering round of applause from members of Congress prior to his speech to a joint session of the House and Senate. Standing behind Mr. Reagan are Vice President Bush, left, and Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. of Massachusetts, the speaker of the House.

U.S. Cautions Israel on Lebanon Moves, Calls on Moscow to Help Ease Tensions

JERUSALEM — The United States expressed "serious concerns" to Israel Wednesday over the possible consequences of Tuesday's Israeli air attacks on Syrian helicopters in Lehanon and also called on the Soviet Union to use its influence to defuse the tense sit-

"It is incumbent on all governments in the world, including the Soviets, to do their best to calm the situation," Dean Fischer, the State Department spokesman, said in Washington.

worded statement, also said he wanted "to make it fully clear that

Kania Sets Congress Date, Backs Reform said the movement of Syrian forces into Lebanese areas that they had

the party's statutes to reflect the need for more democracy and greater accountability. Major changes included proposals for democratic elections, restricting the number of public positions open to any single party member, and limiting the duration of ser-

the U.S. has not given a green light to Israel" for its recent military ac-

U.S. Ambassador Samuel Lewis, in a one-hour meeting Wednesday with Israeli Prime Minister Menaehem Begin, said that the Reagan administration is "terribly wor-ried" about Israel's first direct military action in support of Christian forces in central Lebanon, accord-

Earlier this week, Mr. Fischer not previously occupied brought major change in the status quo" Lebanon.

Asked what the United States wanted Moscow to do. Mr. Fischer replied: "Exercise their good offic-

Syria has received Soviet arms in recent years, and the two countries signed a treaty of friendship last

In his meeting with Mr. Lewis, Israeli sources said, Mr. Begin asked him to convey a message to U.S. Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. that Israel will not permit the Syrians to annihilate Chris-

lion) sales last year.

in consumer electronics, for

example, Japanese companies with far lower wage costs al-

ready supply roughly three-quar-ters of Europe's video cassette

recorders and hi-fi equipment, and a third of its television pic-

Also, fierce price competition

tians in the mountains northeast of Beirut as Jews were annihilated in Europe in the 1940s.

The Israeli interpretation of the meeting was that Mr. Lewis did not convey any pressure from Washington, implied or explicit, on Israel as a result of Tuerday's

Israeli Air Force attacks.
Since Mr. Haig's visit to
Jerusalem on April 6, Israeli officials bave said it was their impression that they would no longer be publicly criticized by the United States for using U.S.-made weapons in Lebanon, provided their actions did not interfere with diplomatic initiatives in ending the Syrian-Christian fighting and were necessary for maintaining security

along Israel's northern border. Mr. Begin said Tuesday that one purpose of the attack on the helicopters was to warn Syria not to move south toward the Israeli-supported Christian enclave.

Israeli Jets Attack Again

ization said one Israeli jet was hit hy ground fire and crashed in

Reagan Tells Congress He's Fit but Economy Isn't, Bids for Support

By Steven R. Weisman

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — President Reagan, declaring that he has re-covered but that the economy has not, has appealed to Congress to approve his package of spending cuts and tax reductions as "the only answer we have left" to inflution and unemployment.

In a dramatic appearance Tuesday night before a joint session of the House and Senate, his first formal public appearance since the attempt on his life one month ago, Mr. Reagan was greeted by two thunderous standing ovations be-fore he could even begin his

The president spoke vigorously, but with a trace of hoarseness, giv-

 House Democrats consider a plan to balance the 1982 budget in their effort to win conservative support in the up-coming vote on President Reagan's economic package. Details, Page 3.

ing a vivid demonstration of his recuperation in the 29 days since he was shot in the chest, Indeed, he used the theme of his own health to emphasize his message.

Thanks to some very fine people, my health is much improved," Mr. Reagan said. "I'd like to be able to say that with regard to the health of the economy."

Specific Targets

Mr. Reagan recounted a list of statistics on inflation, joblessness and the rise in business failures in recent months. He focused on two specific measures under considera-tion in the Democratic-controlled House this week and next.

Mr. Reagan said that one of the

INSIDE

Cuban Refugees

A year ago, clinging to the rails of small boats tossing in the Florida Strait, the first adventurers among what was to be a flood of refugees from Cuha began their crossing to the United States. In the early days of that spring, it seemed that the transition to American life would be easy. But in Miami a year later, there is widespread hitterness and despair. Insights, Page 7.

'Saigon Spring'

There are body-hugging jeans, cases offering American rock music, higher wages and a cornucopia of packages from abroad. A kind of economic "Saigon spring" is being sa-vored in Ho Chi Minh City, where old capitalist ways die very hard. Page 4.

performance during 1981 and no

Philips stock is down roughly 50 percent from its 1976 level of

36 guilders. Most investment an-

alysts suggest lonking at the stock favorably, as Algemene Bank Nederland advised recent-

ly, only "beyond the short

significant rise in profit.

measures, supported by Republicans and conservative Democrats, would "achieve all the essential aims" of his original proposal, but he heaped criticism on the other, we must take." which is being advanced by the House Budget Committee and its chairman, Rep. James R. Jones, an Oklahoma Democrat.

"It may appear that we have two alternatives," Mr. Reagan said. "In reality, however, there are no more alternatives left. The committee measure quite simply fails far too short of the essential actions that

Mr. Reagan beseeched listeners to reject "the predictable patterns of old economic practices."

"The old and comfortable way is

to shave a little here and add a lit-tle there," he said. "Well, that's not acceptable any more. I think (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Reagan Exploits '2d Honeymoon'

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - With a flair for the dramatic moment, President Reagan sought to provide irresistible momentum for his budget package by capitalizing on what his lieutenants regard as a rare "second honeymoon" with the American public after the at-

tempt on his life a month ago.

Even before Mr. Reagan made his appearance Tuesday night in the crowded Capitol chamber and nttered his emotional thanks to the nation for its outpouring of sympathy, the prospects were reckoned good for the Reagan-backed bipartisan budget bill to pass the Democratic-controlled House. That most crucial test will come in the next several days.

Looking fit and ruddy, walking easily and grinning broadly, the

NEWS ANALYSIS

president turned the standing ovations that greeted his beroism and quick recovery into repeated applause and cheers for his thumping political refrain: "Our government is too big and it spends too much," and later for his urgent rejection of the Democratic approach: "Isn't it time that we tried something new?

Initially, White House strategists had thought of having Mr. Reagan merely give a radio address to the nation as Congress took up the economic measures. But if the assassination attempt had seemed to rob the Reagan program of its momentum four weeks ago by forcing the president offstage, the warmth of the public response to his handling of the shooting convinced the White

House that it had a rare political moment to exploit.

Quickly, Mr. Reagan's inner circle shifted to having him make a direct and forceful appeal to Congress before a national television audience, calculating that his personal appearance would help hold Republicans in line and swing a few pivotal Democratic

duced warm waves of applause and four standing ovations. As Rep. Robert H. Michel of Illinois, the House Republican leader, suggested, it was "the kind of reception that makes a few of the

waverers Icel, 'Gosh, how can I buck that?' " Normally, you have the idea that a new president has an open

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Weinberger Asserts Japan **Should Raise Arms Budget**

By Robert C. Toth Los Angeles Tiraes Service

SAN FRANCISCO - Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger, outlining the Reagan administra-tion's East Asian policy for the first time, called on Japan to rec-

In a speech on Tuesday, Mr.

"As in every true partnership, along with the benefits to be derived from the association, both partners mean obligations," Mr. Weinberger said in an address to the Commonwealth Children the Commonwealth Club and the

he said, adding that Japan's self-defense capability "remains clearly short of what is required."

Later, speaking to reporters, be denied he had made "harsh demands" on Japan.

Comparison of Spending.

establishment this year.

Premier Zenko Suzuki came to

office last year pledging to make no radical change in Japan's mili-

about East Asian military policy arises from the growth of Soviet capabilities in that region.

Moscow's Pacific fleet contains one-third of all the Soviet Union's

northern Japanese islands that the Russians seized after World War

Mr. Kania, in opening the Central Committee session, promised

By Brian Mooney

WARSAW - Stanislaw Kania. the Polish Communist Party chief, set a firm date Wednesday for what is expected to be a landmark national party congress, and he promised to continue a process of reform and democratization.

OUS

But party leaders came under fire from disgruntled members who complained that the process was being delayed and was not meeting rank-and-file expecta-Mr. Kania named July 14-18 as

the dates for the party congress, which is expected to legitimize the labor, press and economic free-doms gained since last summer's labor turmoil. Officials at the party headquar-ters in Warsaw refused, however,

to allow activists from a grassroots movement to attend Wednesday's meeting of the policy-making Central Committee.

Torun Meeting

The state radio said the group, representing activists from all over the country who held their own meeting in the city of Torun earlier this month to press for accelerated reform, were barred for technical A letter was read at the plenum

by a representative of militant workers at Warsaw's Ursus tractor plant demanding a reversal of the decision. It voiced demands, echoed by other speakers, that workers be given places on the Politbu-

The Torun group also urged their party representatives at the plenary session to lodge a formal complaint against refusal to admit rank-and-file observers.

A woman member from a textile mill in Lodz said public discontent was still strong because of increasing market shortages and problems with the hureaucracy. She called for the annulment of all laws of

sense of social justice."

Many speakers called for the dismissal of officials from both the Politburo and the 140-member Central Committee, and several attacked the authorities for their me-

dia policies. One powerful Politburo member

To Our Readers Because of the May Duy holiday, the International Herald Tribune will not be published tomorrow, May 1. The next editions will be dated May 2-3. who has come under constant fire from grass-roots activists, former Foreign Minister Stefan Olszowski, defended his position.

Mr. Olszowski, in overall charge of media and propaganda, conced-ed that there was still room for im-provement, but he said much had already been achieved. He said the biggest danger to Poland lay in what he called the "anarchization" of social and political life, and he added, almost plaintively, that those who wanted to defend the Socialist system were accused of reforms had moved ton slowly.

plicitly accepted the criticism that

greater party democracy and im-

He announced plans to amend

ing to diplomatic sources. Change in Status

Mr. Lewis reportedly discussed with Mr. Begin how to "move from DIAME TO THE DOUBLES plane," an informed source said. The meeting was held at the request of the ambassador.

es to calm the situation

BEIRUT (AP) - Israeli planes hlasted Palestinian guerrilla strongholds in southern Lebanon on Wednesday, a day after shouting down two Syrian helicopter gunships.
The Palestine Liberation Organ-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

an competitors virtually every-

where, and particularly in com-

For these and other reasons.

despite a modest sales rise of 7

percent last year, net profit fell sharply to 328 million guilders from 564 million guilders the

Earlier this month, company

puters and semiconductors.

A European Electronics Giant's 'Answer to Japan' generated roughly 64 percent of its 36.5-hillion-guilder (\$15.1-bilfrom U.S. electronics companies have hit Philips and its Europeofficials told shareholders to ex-In interviews last week, Phipect no more than a repeat sales

year before.

By Axel Krause

International Herald Tribune EINDHOVEN, Netherlands - A chill wind bent rows of yellow tulips outside Philips' mod-ern manufacturing plant near the center of this trim industrial

Inside, beyond the well-guard-

ed gates, hissing robots lifted color television tubes onto a computer-operated conveyor belt that quietly transferred them to driverless vehicles, which in turn zipped them to assembly stations — operated pri-marily by small clusters of women amid lively disco music piped in from a nearby radio station. This is our answer to Japan."

said Jan Linschoten, an engineer with Philips, Western Europe's largest manufacturer of consumer and industrial electronics products. He explained that through automation and fewer components, the time required year-old plant had been cut to less than four hours and gradu-

ally would be cut to just under two hours.

Elsewhere throughout its opparticularly in Europe and in the United States, Philips is imple-menting a determined plan to streamline manufacturing operane manufacturing operations and management.

Primarily because of its job-

eliminating impact, the plan is stirring up vehement opposition from European union leaders. The reason for the new strategy is simple: Philips is in trou-ble. In that circumstance, it represents a microcosm of Europe's industrial crisis. The primary goal is succeeding - some analysts say surviving — in one of the world's most fiercely com-

petitive industries. The most pressing problem for Philips and for the rest of the European electronics industry is Japan's steady inroads in longestablished markets, primarily in

EINDHOVEN, Netherlands - In one way or another during the past 91 years, the residents of this town have been dominat-ed by its single largest employer American visitors say it reminds them of the way Kodak

dominates its headquarters city of Rochester, N.Y. "They tell us we are a very similar company town," said a Philips spokesman. Standing near the main railroad station last week and ges-turing toward an 8-fcot statue of Anton Philips, one of the company founders, a 30-year-old television repairman explained it this way: "We do not mind the somewhat paternalistic Philips image, since despite recent layoffs, they keep a lot of us em-

Philips has done a lot more

than provide jobs. Over the years, the company has provided its workers with low-rent hous-

ing, schools, a library and a

medical center. The company has donated two wooded parks

Paternalism Thrives in Town That Philips Built to the city and helped to finance the municipal theater. Its head-quarters huilding is the tallest in the area. One of the city's leading hotels, the Cocagne — which is usually filled, and mainly by visitors to Philips — is owned and operated by the company pension fund.

Prohably no single contribu-tion has delighted the city — or boosted the company's image —

as much as company sponsor-ship of the PSV-Eindhoven professional soccer team. The P The team regularly draws crowds in excess of 20,000. Portraits of company presidents since 1891 are displayed on the wall of the boardroom adjoining the modern, heated stadium that Philips helped to finance. But the company helps most

in buying new players, now cost-ing between 2 million and 3 mil-lion guilders," a spokesman said.

He glumly conceded that PSV

ranked fifth in its class in Eu-

rope, but two recent purchases. including a South Korean play-er, should help the team's prospects in matches later this year. Nico Rodenburg, the company's president, is the first person in that slot not related by blood or marriage to the founders. But the family is still very influential

in the company, and several of the founders' descendants are rising in the management.

'Priority' Shares Frederik Philips, a former president, holds one of 10 "priority" shares in a family foundation that effectively controls the company through a holding

company.

Although retired, Mr. Philips keeps an office at the headquar-ters building. He lives on a sprawling, wooded estate in the town, separated from company factories by a public road. Among his hobbles is growing apples and chestnuts, which he sells at low cost to company employees.
"He keeps a fond interest in

the fontball matches, where, like the board members and everyone else, he shouts like hell," a

company spokesman said. In his autohiography, pub-lished four years ago, Mr. Philips recounts how, during the Nazi occupation in 1943, he was taken hostage because the com-pany workers had gone on strike. That night, German soldiers in cars mounted with foudspeakers warned that he would be shot if they did not return to work voluntarily.

My wife realized that my life

depended on this, but she felt strongly, too, that God had the last word over life and death..." he wrote. "But next morning, it was music to her ears to hear hundreds of clattering wooden shoes as people passed our home on their way to the factories."
Not surprisingly, younger un-

ion leaders today are unimpressed. "True. [the company] oid a lot in providing social and (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

lips executives grambled about obstructive or indifferent attitudes toward company strategy that they say prevail among Enropean Economic Community planners in Brussels and among government officials throughout Western Europe.

"Even today we are not get-ting much bein from Brussels," said a Philips board member. "The EEC has done so very little for industry and so much for agriculture, while governments, more often than not, follow their national interests." Echoing a view widely held

among European business lead-ers, he added, "It is disappoint-ing to say so, but we do not see much hope for change." The strategy for Philips is what Nico Rodenburg, president, described as "rearming through rationalization."

This involves spending heavily on research and developing a wide range of products, from electric shavers to highly sophisticated data communications

Despite its difficulties, Philips last year boosted its research and development spending slightly to 7.5 percent of sales a level considered highly respect-able by most industry analysts —and Philips does not intend to

R&D Spending

cut back, executives said.

The centerpiece of the modernization program launched last year is a 600-million-guilder. plan to close or merge roughly

(Continued on Page 2, Cal. 5)

ognize an obligation to spend more money on its military establish-

Weinberger repeatedly cited the nuclear and conventional military protection that the United States provides to Japan, including the safeguarding of the Gulf region, from which Japan gets virtually all its oil.

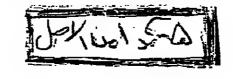
World Affairs Council.
The United States hopes that Japan "can provide much more" money for its own military needs,

U.S. officials have said that Washington wants Japan, which now spends 0.9 percent of its gross national product on its military, to The United States is spending 5.4 percent of its GNP on its military

Mr. Weinberger, who is host to a two-day security meeting in Washington this week with South Korean Defense Minister Choo Young Bock, said the "sense of argency"

one-third of all the Soviet Union's submarines, one-fourth of its principal surface warships and one-third of its naval air power. Mr. Weinberger said. And he declared, Soviet ground forces have been significantly streams. nificantly strengthened in the four

This buildop, he asserted, fits one hypothesis — that the Soviets are prepared for aggressive action it is not consistent with only fense of the Soviet Union.



Congressmen Complain to Haig On Embargo, Saudi Arms Moves

By Bernard Gwertzman

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Secretary of
State Alexander M. Haig Jr. was sharply criticized by members of a House subcommittee for the Reagan administration's decisions to end the grain embargo against the Soviet Union and to sell elec-tronic surveillance planes to Saudi

Testifying before the House Appropriations Subcommittee on Foreign Operations on Tuesday.

Yorkshire Man Enters Pleas in Slayings of 13

LONDON - Peter Sutcliffe admitted Wednesday that be killed 13 women in the north of England between 1975 and 1980, but he pleaded not guilty to charges of

Instead, the 34-year-old Yorkshire truck driver pleaded guilty to manslaughter on grounds "diminished responsibility," or lack of full mental competence, at the opening of his trial in Lon-don's Old Bailey Criminal Court. Mr. Sutcliffe also pleaded guilty to the attempted murder of seven

other women. The slain women ranged in age from 16 to 47, and nine were prostitutes. The prosecution requested that the guilty pleas be accepted. But the judge, Sir Leslie Boreham, ruled that a jury must consider all three charges, including murder, against Mr. Sutcliffe. He ordered

starting Tuesday. The maximum penalty for each of the three charges is life impris-oument, the death penalty having been abolished in 1965.

attorneys to proceed with the trial.

Launching of Ariane Is Scheduled June 19

PARIS — Europe's Ariane space rocket will shortly begin tests at the Konrou space center in French Guiana for launching June 19, the European Space Agency said Wednesday.

Ariane is scheduled to put into orbit two satellites, a European weather satellite known as Meteosat and an Indian telecommunications satellite called Apple. The first Ariane flight in 1979 was a success, but the second last year failed when the rocket crashed into the Atlantic just after blastoff.

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ticket, the official drawing schedule and the lottery rules.

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Democratic or Republican con-

Democratic or Republican congressmen at the hearing.

The lifting of the embargo on grain sales and the proposed sale of Airborne Warning and Control System (AWACS) planes were both announced publicly while Congress was on Easter recess.

The criticism came from members ranging from the Democratie chairman, Clarence D. Long of Maryland, to the ranking Republi-can, Jack F. Kemp of New York.

Aid Opposed

Rep. Long, who has also op-posed American military aid to the government in El Salvador, said it was inconsistent for the administration to risk the lives of American military advisers there to help to train the government to fight Communist-backed insurgents and, at the same time, to supply food to the Russians that allows them to divert resources to their military sector.

On the AWACS sale, several members of the committee were sharply critical of the administration for threatening fsrael's securi-

Rep. Kemp said that just as the administration was demanding "reciprocity" from the Russians for future negotiations, the admio-istration should insist on something in return from the Saudis for the advanced military equipment. The tone of the questioning indi-

cated that the administration has a

U.S. Expresses Concern To Israel Over Lebanon

(Continued from Page 1) flames inside Israeli territory, but Israel said all its planes returned safely from the mission. Israel also

said rockets fired from southern Lebanon struck northern Israel but caused no casualties. The governor's office in the port of Sidon, a provincial capital in southern Lebanon, said Beaufort Castle, Jarmak Mountain and the

Doctors Strike in Brazil

RIO DE JANEIRO - State doctors went on strike throughout Brazil on Wednesday, seeking a minimum salary of \$700 a month. A union spokesman said more than two-thirds of the national health service's 70,000 doctors stopped all hut emergency duty.

1.500,000 DM

5.000.000 DM

4.000.000 DM

1.120,000 DM

6.190.000 DM

18.680.000 DM 85.040.000 DM

125.130.000 DM

600.000 DM

A military spokesman in Tel Aviv confirmed that the planes at-tacked bases near Beaufort Castle, about four miles (six kilometers) north of the fsraeli border. Pilots reported accurate hits on buildings

and mortar emplacements, he said. Christian militia spokesmen said that after the Israeli attacks, Syrian artillery bombarded Christian town of Aishieh were the main tarmilitary positions to the Zahle killing 12 persons and wounding 46.

Report Accuses Iraqi Police of **Using Torture**

The Associated Press COPENHAGEN - Iraqi police and security forces routinely tor-ture political prisoners, and the government of President Saddam Hussein has done nothing to stop them, Amnesty International said

The London-based human rights organization appealed to Mr. guarantees in Iraq's constitution and under international law. ft said the Iraqi government had either refused to reply to previous Amnesty International complaints or denied the use of torture by its

A report by a group of Danish doctors for Amnesty International said medical tests on 15 Iraqi exiles confirmed their stories that they were tortured for periods of up to 50 days in 1976-79. Subsequent allegations "suggest strongly that torture may be continuing and widespread in Iraq," the report

It said 14 of the victims would not allow their names to be publisbed because they feared reprisals, but pictures and background information were supplied on Burban al-Shawi, 24, a journalist who said he was burned with hot metal, beaten and sexually as-

Chinese Dancer Held in Houston At Consulate

United Press Interna HOUSTON — The Chinese Consulate bere bas detained against his will a newlywed Chinese ballet dancer who had asked to stay in the United States, the performer's lawyer said. Li Cunxin, 20, who has been a

Houston Ballet apprentice since June, 1979, married Elizabeth Mackey, a Houston Ballet Academy student, on Monday. His visa was to expire Wednesday.

Ben Stevenson, artistie director of the ballet, accompanied Mr. Li and his wife to the consulate late Tuesday to negotiate with Chinese officials about his staying in the United States. However, Mr. Stevenson said be and the dancer's lawyer, Charles Foster, were sepa-rated from Mr. Li by authorities

Mr. Foster said Mr. Li "is clearly being held against his will." He said the dancer had not mentioned defection, he "merely wants to exercise his right to remain in this country." Mr. Foster filed a writ of habeas corpus early Wednesday

asking the consul general to justify why he is holding Mr. Li.

A second dancer. Zhang Wei Zhang, is also being held at the consulate. Mr. Foster said be had no knowledge of the reasons for Mr. Zhang's detention.

Scandinavia-U.S. Flights

The Associated Press
COPENHAGEN — The Danish Norwegian and Swedish governments have approved charter air-line flights to Florida, creating a gateway to the Disney World en-

Mr. Haig found no support for the two moves from any of the dozen Congress to go along with the Congress to go along with the AWACS sale and to support its overall handling of foreign policy.

Trying Session

For Mr. Haig, the session was a trying one, because he personally had opposed lifting the curbs on grain sales at this time. But he told the committee that President Reagan made the decision because he had made a commitment during the campaign to do so and because the limitations had been more harmful to American farmers than to the Soviet Union. He said be "fully supported" Mr. Reagan's

Mr. Haig seemed annoyed by suggestions that the lifting of the grain ceiling demonstrated a lack firmness toward the Soviet Union. He said that it would be wrong to judge the administration by such a test.

On the AWACS sale, which Congress will not be asked to vote on for several months, Mr. Haig rejected the view propounded by Rep. Long that it was a major threat to Israel.

"I think it would be prudent for all to wait until they see the precise character, nature and modality of this proposed sale before they describe it as the most dangerous threat facing the state of Israel," Mr. Haig said. He said that Mr. Reagan would

keep his commitment to maintain Israel's qualitative advantage over Arab military forces.

Reagan Exploiting 'Second Honeymoon'

THE CANDIDATE - Francois Mitterrand, the Socialist candidate for the French presi-

dency, was surrounded by supporters Wednesday as he left a restaurant on the Place de la Republique in Paris. He will face President Valery Giscard d'Estaing in a runoff May 10.

window for just so long and it shuts very quickly in terms of public interest and support," a senior White House aide said. "But the shooting incident and the way he handled it, the character he showed, has reopened the window and given him a second opportunity. Tuesday night, the country was watching again to see how be looked, what his voice sounded like, how he handled himself and what he had to say."

Pledge Fulfilled

That inevitable national curiosity made it impossible for congressional leaders not to give Mr. Reagan the rare opportunity to address Congress on the same topic for the second time in just over

The White House had cleared the decks politically of two controversial items to buttress the president's effort to focus national and congressional attention on the

By lifting the grain embargo last week, Mr. Reagan oot only kept a campaign pledge but made a pitch for conservative Democratic support in the farm belt that some members of Congress believe will help him on the crucial budget vote on the House floor.

To put together a majority in the House you bave to address the major issues, and the grain emhargo was a major issue," observed Rep. Charles W. Stenholm of Texas, leader of the Conservative Democratic Forum. "Lifting the grain emhargo influences the general climate up here."

Substitute Bill

Also, the Republican leadership in Congress persuaded the administration to put off action oo plans to sell advanced Airborne Warning and Control System aircraft to Saudi Arabia, a move that had touched off a festering controversy that threatens to distract attention from the ecocomic program if not actually cost it crucial votes.

Quietly and largely unnoticed, David A. Stockman, the director of the Office of Management and Budget, had been working with two representatives, Phil Gramm, a Texas Democrat, and Delbert L. Latta, an Ohio Republican, to

Whites Turn Out In South African General Election The Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG — Despite predictions of widespread voter apathy, most white South Africans appeared to be turning out to vote in Wednesday's general election, the South African Press Association reported.

A strong turnout would be good news for Prime Minister Pieter W. Botha's National Party, which was considered the mostly likely to be burt by a low turnout as the party sought its ninth straight election victory.

But South African television reported sbortly after the polls closed that voter turnout was light for national and provincial races in the Transvaal, the country's most populous province. It was in the Transvaal that Mr. Botha's leadership faced its strongest challenge.

The National Party has dominated South African politics for 33 years and beld 137 of 165 seats in the last Parliament. Its nearest competitor in the final campaigo opinion poll was the liberal Pro-gressive Federal Party, which was seeking to add to its 18 seats.

Mr. Botha, before voting in his constituency of George in Cape province, said he expected his party to lose some seats but gain others. Asked ahout a protest stay-away vote, be said, "We'll have to wait and see about that."

Senators 'Regret' Japan Sinking

The Associated Press WASHINGTON - The Senate Foreign Relations Committee has unanimously approved a resolu-tion expressing "profound regret" over the recent collision in the East China Sea of a U.S. nuclear submarine and a Japanese freighter.
The captain and another crew

member of the freighter Nissho Maru died when the boat sank shortly after the accident April 9. By a 13-0 vote, the Senate committee approved sending to the full Senate a draft resolution introduced by Sen. S.I. Hayakawa, a

fashion a substitute budget bill that made even deeper cuts than the original Reagan proposal and thus offered a smaller budget defi-

Reagan backed so urgently Tues-day night and for which he has been lobbying hard by phone over past fortnight, especially among the 46 Democrats who are members of the Conservative Democratic Forum and whose votes are regarded as vital to administration victory on the budget package. For unless the administratioo can hold virtually every Re-publican and cut into the Democratic majority in the House, it will lose the budget vote.

The Gramm-Latta bill was de-

signed with administration support to blunt the strategy of House Democratic leaders, who produced their own budget package. It offered the lure to conservatives of a smaller budget deficit and a smaller tax cut than Reagan origi-

nally proposed.

This enabled the president Tuesday night to take what he por-trayed as the high road of supporting "a hipartisan measure" in cooperation with Congress while attacking the Democratic alternative as "an echo of the past rather than a benchmark for the future." But mindful of political sensitivities, he avoided direct criticism of Democrats as a party, labeling the opposition measure as the product of the House Budget Committee.

Reagan Economic Speech **Gets Ovation in Congress**

(Continued from Page 1) this great and historic Congress knows that that way is no longer acceptable."

This comment brought a standing ovation, which was significantly joined by two dozen Democrats. On Tuesday night, Mr. Reagan in effect set the stage for the debate over these two competing proposals. He ignored the coming de-bate over his proposals to the Republican-controlled Senate, where White House lobhyists feel they have overcome earlier sethacks and achieved a majority for the

president's program. In the Senate Budget Commit-tee, for example, Republicans who had been divided over Mr. Reagan's proposal united Tuesday and sent it to the Senate floor, where it is expected to win approv-

The focus on the vote in the need for Mr. Reagan to pick up the support of more than two dozen Democrats, and he has spent the last two weeks telephoning Democratic representatives around the country. Tuesday night's appeal was aimed no less specifically them.

Democrats Lose Momentum

In the last few days, Democratic leaders have acknowledged that they lost momentum to Mr. Reagan and appeared close to losing the key House vote on the hudget. On Tuesday the leaders were reported weighing a move to try to outflank Mr. Reagan by trimming back individual tax cuts in a way that would bring about a balanced budget next year.

Mr. Reagan has proposed deferring a balanced budget until 1984 so that the economy can be stimulated with his multivear business and personal tax cuts. Anticipating a fight over the tax

cuts, Mr. Reagan declared Tues-day night that his own tax reduction proposals were "integral" to his entire package.

Mr. Reagan made few digressions from his prepared text, but one key departure was his reference to the need for tax cuts. "I know the tax portion of our package is of concern to some of you," he said, adding that he knew various members had beard during the two-week Easter recess that their constituents favored a balanced budget over a tax cut.

As he had done many times be-fore, Mr. Reagan sought to meet this argument by saying that a tax cut was occessary to stimulate the economy. Without a cut, he said, Americans would simply be driven into even higher tax brackets by inflation, in effect paying higher and higher taxes. The people have a right to ow that even with our plan they

will be paying more in taxes, but not as much more," he said. "Our across-the-board cut in tax rates for a three-year period will give them much of the incentive and promise of stability they need to go forward with expansion plans calling for additional employees."
The Reagan-backed "substitute" calls for \$689 billion in spending

for next year, a \$38.9-hillion deficit and three-year tax cut. The Jones measure calls for \$714.5 hillion in spending, a \$25.6-billion deficit, a reduced one-year tax cot, less military spending and more spending on social programs.

"In short, the committee measure reflects an echo of the past rather than a benchmark for the future," Mr. Reagan said. "High taxes and excess spending growth created our present economic mess. More of the same will not cure the hardship, anxiety and discouragement it has imposed on the American people."

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Embargo Against Pretoria Proposed at UN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — African states submitted five resolu-tions to the UN Security Council on Wednesday calling for mandatory economic and political sanctions against South Africa for failing to grant

economic and political sanctions against South Africa for failing to grant independence to South-West Africa (Namibia).

The council, which has been debating the Namibia impasse for more than a week, scheduled another meeting for later Wednesday, ft was not known when the sponsors of the resolutions — Niger, Tunisia and Uganda — would press for a vote on their proposals, expected to be vetoed by the United States, Britain and probably France.

These three, Canada and West Germany are the authors of an independence plan for Namibia that was endorsed by the Security Council in 1978. South Africa has so far balked at implementing the plan.

Qadhafi-Kremlin Split Seen on Afghanistan

MOSCOW — Differences between the Soviet Union and Libya over Afghanistan have surfaced during a visit to Moscow by Col. Moamer Qadhafi, the Libyan leader, Arab diplomatic sources said Wednesday. They said Col. Qadhafi, who left Wednesday for Belgrade, appeared to have been upset by the way the Soviet press edited a reference to Afghanistan in a speech he made Monday at a Kremlin banquet. The Soviet presentation of the colonel's remarks appeared to be aimed at avoiding any suggestion that he favored Soviet withdrawal from Afghan-

According to an official Libyan text of his speech, Col. Qadhali said he wanted to discuss Afghanistan and "the need to ensure its independence and neutrality and to end all kinds of interference in its affairs from outside." But in the version that appeared in the Soviet press, he was reported as referring only to the need to discuss problems "including the independence and sovereignty of Afghanistan, without interference in its internal affairs."

EEC Ends Partial Embargo on Sales to Russia

BRUSSELS — The European Economic Community ended its partial mbargo Wednesday on the sale of farm products to the Soviet Union. An EEC spokesman said the embargo "had no purpose" since the Reagan administration decided last week to lift its embargo on grain sales to the Soviet Union. The sanctions were ordered after the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

The government of New Zealand also announced an end to its embargo of farm sales to the Soviet Union.

Boston Routes Blocked in Protest at Cutbacks United Press Internationa

BOSTON - Hundreds of demonstrators marched onto major highways Wednesday and blocked tunnels leading into the city in angry protests over Bostoo's drastic police and firefighting cutbacks prompted the state's tax-cutting referendum.

A handful of police, their cars stalled in traffic, attempted to control the demonstrators. The disruption plans, which were known by Boston and state police departments, were intended to build support from the

suburbs for efforts to restore the police and fire funds.

The cutbacks took place April f0. Mayor Kevin H. White said the layoffs, the closing of stations and the deactivation of fire engines were necessary to save money in the face of a state ballot measure that limited property taxes to 21/2 percent.

India Says U.S. Is Halting Nuclear Fuel Supply

NEW DELHI - The United States has told India that it can no longer supply nuclear fuel for the Tarapur atomic plant oear Bombay, External Affairs Minister P.V. Narasimha Rao said Wednesday. He told Parliament the two countries were trying to determine how to

end the 30-year ouclear cooperation agreement under which the United States was under contract to supply nranium for the American-built The U.S. Nuclear Nonproliferation Act prohibits the United States from supplying nuclear fuel or equipment to countries, such as India. that are not parties to the conproliferation treaty or do not accept inter-

national safeguards on all nuclear installations. Mr. Rao said India's policy "is that we shall oot he party to the Diplomat Reports Chaos in Afghan Province

United Press Int NEW DELHI -- Soviet'and Afghan reinforcements have been rushe to eastern Afghanistan in an attempt to end chaos caused by Mosler rebels and Afghan Army defectors, a Western diplomat said Wednesday The rebels, apparently operating in small, unrelated bands, have killed dozens of Soviet and Afghan Army officers and destroyed more than 10 we we hicles in attacks oo military convoys in Logar province over the lat

two weeks, the diplomat said. Three units of Afghan regulars defected to anti-Soviet rebels with their weapons last Saturday in the province near the Pakistani border, the

Death Penalty Sought for Turkish Politician

United Press International ANKARA — A military prosecutor demanded the death sentence Wednesday for Alpasian Turkes, leader of the extreme-right Nationalist Movement Party, on charges of fomenting revolution in Turkey.

In a 945-page indictment, the prosecutor demanded that 220 members. of the outlawed movement and 15 of its executive committee members: also be put to death. The indictment charged that Mr. Turkes and his colleagues incited class warfare and formed guerrilla units to overthrow the Turkish government.

Mr. Turkes is the first political party leader for whom the death sentence has been asked since the military overthrew the civilian government of Premier Sulcyman Demirel last September,

Paris Account Frozen in Iran Swindle Probe

The Associated Press

PARIS - A French court Wednesday froze the Paris bank account of a hlack-market arms dealer accused of bilking the Iranian government of about \$56 million, possibly by accepting payment for a pledge involving nonexistent arms.

Francois Cheron, one of the French lawyers representing Iran, said that the next step was to return to court next week to seek permission to examine the account and trace the money. The court blocked the ac-

Electronics Giant Answers a Challenge

(Continued from Page 1) 50 plants, mainly in Europe. This process will continue for at least two more years. Philips reported a pretax loss of 233 million guilders in the Netherlands last year, which

it attributed to overcapacity. And so Philips hired workers in North America. Latin America and Asia last year for a net world-wide increase of 2,700 employees. while cutting jobs in Europe by 9.600.

'Further Reductions'

By last Dec. 31, the company's worldwide work force had fallen to 372,600 from 376,900 a year before and from 397,000 in 1975, the company reported. 'I do not think there is a solu-

tion to the worker problem ... even if we bave large-volume growth at Philips in the future, there will be further reductions in manpower," Mr. Rodenburg said glumly, without specifying when and in what numbers the cuts would come.

The 62-year-old engineer quick-ly brushed off recent articles in European and U.S. business publications and declarations by union leaders that Philips' expansion in North America, Asia and Latin America is coming at the expense of Western Europe.

"Of course, we are in the U.S. and the Far East, but we have an enormous stake in Europe," he said. "We cannot do away with it and we will have to find ways of continuing to work here. Europe is very much part of our strategy to expand sales and improve earnings performance overall."

Union leaders question the sin-

simply do not trust the company anymore, which used to be a castle of goodness," said Aalko van de Veen, secretary of the Dutch metalworkers' union and a leading strategist for the electronics industry within the Geneva-based International Metalworkers' Federa-

A recent federation report on Philips that Mr. van de Veen helped to draft predicted that the company's strategy "means further

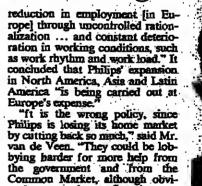
Town Built By Philips

(Continued from Page 1) welfare facilities, but for years they also prohibited union membership, even though that was in the past," said Aalko van de Veen, a Dutch union leader.

"The company today remains paternalistic and unreceptive with regard to initiatives by workers."

During a visit to Eindhoven last reck, a small fleet of chauffeurdriven company limousines pulled up to headquarters and discharged half a dozen employees. Most of them had worked for Philips for 40 years and had been invited to col-lect the traditional tokens of recognition of faithful service — a modest gift, such as a clock, an extra week of vacation, a month's net salary, plus a brief chat and handshake with Mr. Rodenburg.

"We are very proud of this tradition," said a company official.
"And so, we think, are our employ-



ously, protection against imports would only help for a few years." in a major effort to force Philips to change its policy, the union group has mounted a lobbying and public relations campaign aimed at

public relations campaign aimed at developing regular consultations with the company regarding its future policies, including through the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

At present, for example, the union federation is challenging the impending closure of a Philips factory in Helsinki on the grounds that Philips refused to comply with OECD guidelines calling for negotiations prior to plant closings. tiations prior to plant closings. Even though only 248 workers are involved, the union wants headquarters-level talks — a demand that Philips and other multinational companies following the case are determined to block

The metalworkers' federation "has absolutely no mandate to speak for our workers worldwide, and we shall continue dealing with them on a local basis," said a Philips labor relations strategist, stressing that the Helsinki plant will be closed as planned next



Nico Rodenburg

It did not appear that the u would — or could — carry the campaign much further, Indeed few officials on either side hinted at a flare-up of strike to tion. Last year a handful of work exs protesting announced layoff in the Netherlands briefly pied the Philips light tower build

ing overlooking Eindhoven.
We wanted to show our tent but we are not as militant as the are in France," said Mr. van dechury that are in the opinion of Mr. Red denburg that statement res "the unions have brains - I hop it will mean moderation in the demands, which should

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day.

House Democrats Consider Plan for Balancing Budget

By Helen Dewar

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — House Democrats dangled the bail of a balanced 1982 budget before Congress on Tuesday in a desperate effort to outbid President Reagan for the support of conservatives in next week's House vote on the

The plan, reported to be under "serious consideration" by some party leaders as a way to blunt Mr. Reagan's economic offensive in Congress, would defer any tax cut for individuals until 1983 and use the resulting revenues to erase most or all of the \$25.6-billion deficit anticipated by the Democrats' budget alternative.

The plan is based on an assumption that people want a balanced budget more than they want an across-the-board tax cut, an assumption that used to be Republican orthodoxy.

According to the deputy Democratic whip, Bill Alexander of Ar-kansas, people are looking now for "the kind of policy that will restore people's faith and confidence in Democratic wisdom and leader-

Speaker Cool tn Initiative

The House speaker, Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. of Massachusetts, insisting that he did not mean to abandon bope for the Democrats' budget alternative in comments to reporters Monday, appeared cool to the balanced-budget initiative. But Rep. Alexander asked the Rules Committee to permit a vote on the proposal, and the Democratic chairman of the Budget Committee, James R. Jones of Oklahoma, said that he was seriously considering including it in an om-

Spanish Officer Gets Jail on Arms Charge

MADRID — A Spanish military court has sentenced an army officer to six years in prison for unauthorized possession of arms after he was found guilty of making 94 pen pistols in his regimental worksbop. His lawyers said be would

The tribunal recommended Tuesday that Lt. Col. Alejandro Molinero Camara serve only one year as the weapons "bordered on the inefficient." He was also sentenced to six months in prison for defrauding the state. It was not clear whether the terms were to be served consecutively.

pose on the House floor.

The House Democrats' attempt to capitalize on strong congressional yearnings for an end to budget deficits emerged as Senate Republicans finally closed ranks behind a budget resolution that it-self was modified under pressure from Republican conservatives to increase chances of a balanced

budget by 1984. With the I With the Republican revolt quelled, the Senate Budget Committee voted 15-6 to approve a \$699.1-billion spending blueprint for fiscal 1982, including a \$48.8-billion deficit that was defend to billion deficit, that was drafted to accommodate Mr. Reagan's overall economic program.

Revised Reagan Plan

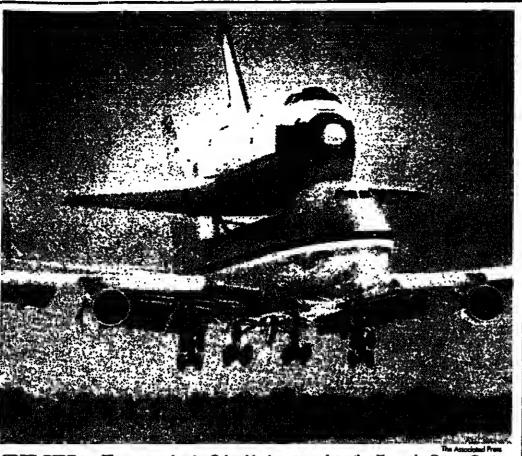
It is basically the same package that was rejected by the committee earlier this month, except for theoretical economies that have the effect of reducing projected spending levels and deficits by \$5.1 billion in 1982, \$31.5 billion in 1983, and \$44.7 billion in 1984.

In the House, the Democrats gave themselves one more day to try to come up with sweeteners for their budget alternative, which will probably include some increase in defense spending over what was recommended by the House Budget Committee. They also postponed House action on the budget until next week

As it stands, the Democrats' \$714.5-billion budget proposal shifts some money from defense to social programs and anticipates less of a tax cut than Mr. Reagan recommended, resulting in a lower deficit. But the Republicans, joined by some conservative Democtats, have countered with a revised \$689-billion budget of their own, including a deficit lower than Mr. Reagan's.

Mr. Reagan has projected a \$45-billion deficit, and his House sup-porters would trim it back to \$38.9 billion. The Democratic alternative anticipates a deficit of \$25.6

The issue is expected to be decided by conservative Democrats. The minority leader, Robert H. Micbel, an Illinois Republican, predicted Tuesday that 26 of the 44 members of the Democrats' conservative caucus would vote for the revised Reagan budget, with 13 more "wavering." If there are no Republican defections, 27 Democratic switches could carry the day for Mr. Reagan, Rep. Michel said he would be surprised if there were more than three Republican defec-



FREE RIDE — The space shuttle Columbia is returned to the Kennedy Space Center attached to a NASA 747 jumbo jet after a trip from its landing field in California. The reusable rocket plane will be prepared for a four-day mission in September or October.

Panel Clears Reagan's Weapons Budget

By George C. Wilson

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - President Reagan's record peacetime military budget easily cleared its first congressional burdle on Tuesday the Senate Armed Services Committee authorized \$136.4 billion for weapons — practically all the money Mr. Reagan had asked

Funds for other items, such as paying military personnel and building airfields, will be handled in separate legislation, pushing the total for the military near the \$222 billion requested for the fiscal year

The committee chairman, Sen. John G. Tower, acknowledged that he had rushed the bill through. He said he did so in hopes of staving off cuts that he believed senators would try to make later in the year. As for future manning problems, such as finding enough skilled sailors to run all the new ships being ordered. Sen. Tower, a

vice" - meaning the draft. All told, the committee cut only \$11.1 million from the total that

Texas Republican, said he thought

that "ultimately we're going to have to go back to Selective Ser-

ships, tanks, planes and other weaponry. But it redistributed millions among the Pentagon's vari-Ous accounts.

Losing out in the shuffle were the Army's anti-aircraft Patriot missile, which has run into technical problems; the Navy's 10th Trident missile submarine, because of construction problems at the Electric Boat shipyard; and the Air Force's CX cargo plane.

Sen. Tower said the Air Force could not satisfy the Armed Services Committee that it had a clear idea of what kind of plane it would build under the CX program. He asserted that there was a crucial need for such planes to airlift materiel to distant trouble spots such as the Gulf, but that the CX still did not seem to fit the bill.

The chief beneficiaries as the committee redistributed money among the Pentagon's accounts were the Army National Guard and the Navy Reserve.

The guard was authorized to huy 12 A-7K figher-bombers and 12 C-130H transport planes that the administration did not request.

Mr. Reagan had requested for The Navy Reserve, under the committee bill, would get 12 C-9 tran-sports and two P-3C anti-subma-

> The committee approved most of the major requests in the Reagan military budget, including \$2.4 billion for the sbarply disput-ed MX land missile, with the proviso that the money not be spent until the administration tells Congress how the weapon would be deployed.

Two Republican senators, Jake Garn of Utah and Paul Laxalt of Nevada, said again on Tuesday that they opposed the Air Force plan to deploy the MX in their states. A better idea, they maintained, would be to put the MX missiles in existing Minuteman silos in the Northwest and protect them with a new anti-ballistic missile system.

Also approved was \$2.2 billion to build a new bomber, probably an updated version of the B-1 that President Jimmy Carter canceled in 1977; \$2 billion for 120 Air Force F-16 fighter-bombers; \$1.98 billion for 58 Navy F-18 fighters; and \$1 billion for 720 Army XM-1

stories of atrocities, numored or real, have become a normal part of Over the last year and a half, vador to try to check it. 16,000 people have been killed, and in such a climate of borror, it 'A Fallacy' has become possible to believe almost anything. Any street rumor or report beard on foreign or clan-

Nowbere has this been more evident than the reports in recent weeks of a massacre of 1,500 Salvadoran refugees sealed in an isolated cave by government soldiers somewhere in the mountainous north along the border with Hon-

destine radios gains a stature that no amount of official denials can

By Loren Jenkins Washington Past Service

SAN SALVADOR - In El Sal-

vador, a land of gratuitous kidnap-

ings and incessant assassinations

Vague Reports

The vagueness of the reports has defied investigations that might establish whether there is any truth in the claims, which El Salvador's government has denounced as "lies orchestrated by the international propaganda machine" of the leftist rebels it is combating in the countryside.

The first account apparently came from Honduran church and human rights groups. It claimed that in late March, Salvadoran troops had either bombed or dynamited sbut the entrance to a cave where 1,500 refugees had sought shelter. The initial report from Honduras identified the cave as Cueva Pintada (Painted Cave) and said it lay between the towns of Yarutela and Santa Helena.

But according to the official Index of Geographic Locations of El Salvador, which lists not only the smallest hamlets but also prominent geologic features such as caves and rivers, there is no record of a Cueva Pintada, which, to accommodate 1,500 persons, would have to be a major, and thus

known, cavern.
The index also shows no Yarutela. It does list 27 villages called Santa Helena, though 23 are far from any borders. Four are in Santa Ana province — on the Gua-temalan, not Honduran, frontier.

Rebel Radio

A second report, broadcast ou the rebels' clandestine radio, said that the massacre had occurred in a cave near the town of Yarula, in Morazan province, one of the strongholds of the leftist guerrillas

along the Honduran border.

Maps and the index show that there is a Yarula. It is not in Morazan, however, but to the southeast

the province of La Union.

Honduras. Yarula is not near the border and is in an area not noted

Vagueness of Reports Frustrates Inquiry

Continued reports of the alleged massacre, now broadcast by Havana radio and taken up by buman rights groups, repeated that the in-cident occurred in Morazan, prompting U.S. officials in El Sal-

The Salvadoran armed forces provided facilities and security for a U.S. Embassy official to go to northern Morazan, where the cave is still thought to he.

The vice consul, who visited the area two weeks ago, reported that his talks with people in several towns in the area - but not in Yarula -- turned up no evidence to corroborate the massacre reports. He said he could not pinpoint the exact area where the incident was supposed to have occurred.

Defense Minister Jose Guiller-

mo Garcia, who has been accused by many of either ordering or tolerating brutal excesses by his troops in the countryside, denounced the allegations as "a fallacy, a lie of the orchestrated propaganda machine of the subversives to distort international opinion." His denials, and allegations that

the charges are part of an interna-tional prepaganda campaign, tend

CIA Director Sees Increase In Terrorism

Reuters
WASHINGTON --- CIA Director William Casey has predicted an increase in international terrorism and warned that Americans abroad would be the main targets. Mr. Casey said at the annual

meeting of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce on Tuesday that instability was increasing in the world. breeding terrorism.
"One form of instability that

I'm afraid we'll see more of around the world is terrorism - hijacking, hostage-taking, kidnapping, assassination, bombing, armed attack, sniping and coercive threats of all kinds, mindless acts of violence designed to create a political impact regardless of the innocence of the victims," be said. Mr. Casey said Americans work-

ing abroad were the primary targets of international, terrorists. Two out of every five incidents involved U.S. citizens or property. The targets, he said, were usually businessmen or diplomats. Latin America and the Middle

East were the main trouble spots, Mr. Casey said, with Western Eutope not far behind.

Into 'Refugee Massacre' in El Salvador to eche the Reagan administration's belief that world Communism is conspiring to give the Salvadoran government and its U.S. backers a bad name. But past reports of massacres, similarly denied by the government, have proved to have had at least a grain of truth.

Although Col. Garcia heatedly denied international human rights reports last spring that as many as 600 Salvadorans fleeing over the Sumpul River into Honduras had been shot by government troops, he later acknowledged that some people had been killed, but not in such "industrial quantities." Last month, a Salvadoran Cabinet min-ister visiting Washington told re-porters than 135 Salvadorans had ≈a killed.

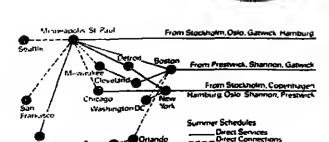
Meanwhile, the National Catholic News Service issued a release last week "confirming the massacre of displaced persons on April 4-5 at Cueva Sentada." The release, which said its information had come from a priest in the re-gion, stated that "a large number" Salvadorans trying to flee into Honduras died when strating Salvadoran government aircraft forced them to seek cover inside a cave and surrounding underbrush."

Soldiers sealed off the cave entrance, the release said, and threw tear gas bombs inside. "In two days," it said, many of the refugees were dead from asphyxiation. Those who tried to escape were killed by gunfire." The release quoted another source as saying that 150 persons died.





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USA Direct With the introduction of another two nonstop services this year, London-Boston and Oslo-Minneapolis/St Paul. Northwest Orient will enable you to fly American direct to the USA from seven European departure points: London, Prestwick. Shannon. Copenhagen. Oslo. Stockholm and Hamburg. Our 747s take you to one of three US gateways – Boston. New York or Minneapolis/St Paul. From there. you can connect with our coast-to-coast network to more than 40 cities in mainland USA, Alaska and Hawaii, And that means we can offer you money-saving fares to make your homegoing even more enjoyable.

American winner Northwest Orient is financially one of the most successful

American carriers." One of the world's bluechip airlines, with a fleet of 117 modern jets. An experienced airline, proud of our reputation for professionalism, performance and profitability. Fly with success - fly with the

American winner. "Report by Kidder, Peabody & Co., N.Y

Roomy comfort Northwest Orient has a reputation for its roomy 747s. The seats are wider than on most Transatlantic jets, and we have fitted sleeper seats for all our first-class passengers. Full-fare economy passengers have their own seating zone, plus free drinks, choice of entrees and free headsets for inflight movies and stereo. For details of flights and fares, contact your travel agent or our reservations office, you'll feel you're in

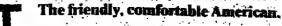
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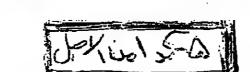
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Heavy Rebel Pressure on Obote Expected When Tanzanian Soldiers Leave Uganda

By Charles T. Powers Los Angeles Times Service

NAIROBI — Intense pressure from armed opposition groups on the shaky government of Ugandan President Milton Obote is expected after the scheduled withdrawal of Tanzania's force of 10,000 sol-

diers.
The first of the Tanzanians will leave Uganda in small detach-ments beginning Friday, according to Lt. Gen. Abdallah Twalipo, the Tanzanian defense minister, who announced the withdrawal Tuesday in a speech in the western Tanto welcome the returning soldiers. said would be out of Uganda by

Tanzanian President Julius Nyerere ordered about half his troops home in the following months, but at the urging of successive Ugan-dan governments — there have

Dutch Parliament Passes Compromise Abortion Bill

The Associated Press
THE HAGUE — The Dutch
States-General (chambers of parliament) have approved a bill legalizing abortion in most circumstances, ending a 10-year battle that produced confrontations even

on the final day.

The upper chamber voted 38-37 Tuesday night in favor of a com-promise bill that requires a five-day waiting period and consulta-tions between the doctor and a

Bonn's Military Short of Funds, **Deputy Reports**

BONN - West Germany faces a shortfall of 1 billion Deutsche marks (\$460 million) in its 1981 military budget and may have to increase taxes to meet higher costs, a parliamentary defense expert

was quoted as saying. Erwin Horn, a Bundestag (lower house) deputy in Chancellor Hel-mut Schmidt's Social Democratic Party, told the mass-circulation Bild Zeitung in an interview published Wednesday that the parliament would have to approve extra funds to safeguard the country's military capability.

"It is correct that the federal

armed forces are short of a sum of about a billion marks this year," he said, apparently referring to news reports of a shortfall. "Major financial efforts will also be needed for defense in the coming years. If necessary, taxes on tobacco or champagne, for example, must be increased to cover this."

The interview followed press re-ports that budget difficulties could cad to fuel shortages for the armed forces and inadequate mun-

watch in the world. (2.58mm thin).

let. Both able to withstand water

pressure at a depth of 66 feet.

With an equally thin 18K gold brace-

the end of June.

The Tanzanian forces have been in Uganda since April, 1979, when a force of 20,000 Tanzanians and exiled Ugandans drove Idi Amin

lower chamber approved the measure on a 76-74 vote in December. Earlier Tuesday, 60 pro-abortion protesters were arrested and

two were injured when police broke up a demonstration that blocked all entrances to the parliament complex for more than an

Complex Surrounded

About 1.000 demonstrators surounded the complex to protest the bill, which they said restricts a woman's right to choose freely whether or not to have an abortion. Anti-abortion groups had opposed the measure just as strongly, saying that it would enshrine in law the current practice of abor-

tion on demand. Although current the law, dating from 1911, prohibits abortion ex-cept when the life of the mother is in danger, it has been virtually ignored for a decade. Abortion clinics sprang up in the early 1970s offering abortion on demand, and at-tempts to close the clinics met with fierce opposition within the gov-

Under the compromise bill, abortion outside the guidelines remains a criminal offense without certification by the doctor and the woman that the abortion is necessary for psychological or physical reasons. The governing coalition of Christian Democrats and Liberals who drafted the compromise, how-ever, left the definitions of the criteria vague, and the new law is not expected to bring a significant

change in the current practice. In 1979, 41,500 women came to the Netherlands from neighboring countries to take advantage of lib-eral abortion practices and the highly regarded clinics run by private, nonprofit organizations. In the same year 16,500 Dutch women had abortions.

zanian border town of Mwanza been four since the Amin regime Residents were urged to turn out fell — Mr. Nyerere left a large force in Uganda to maintain order All of the Tanzanian troops, he and to help check the excesses of Uganda's poorly disciplined, 6.000-man army.

But the cost of keeping the Tan-zanians in Uganda has been \$4 million to \$5 million a month, and the Ugandan government has not made good on promises to pay the

The withdrawal could hardly come at a worse time for the Obote

Installed after a disputed elec-tion last December, it has been the target of continuing violence and sabotage from two well-armed op-position groups, both of them bent on driving Mr. Obote from power.

Raids, Ambushes

One, the People's Revolutionary Army, led by Yoweri Museveni, a former defense minister, has raid-ed police stations and military installations. At least three times it has ambushed truckloads of Tanzanian soldiers on the roads outside Kampala, the capital. More than 100 Tanzanians have been

Another group, the Uganda Freedom Movement, has bombed power stations, knocked out the national radio transmitter and sprayed machine-gun fire into the headquarters of Mr. Obote's party, the Uganda People's Congress, killing three persons and wounding several others.

The attacks are continuing. In the last two weeks, assassins killed member of Parliament who had been picked by Mr. Obote to head his political party. More than 200 Ugandan soldiers have died in attacks believed to have been led by Mr. Museveni. On Monday, the minister for animal resources, John J. Otim, was wounded in an sination attempt.

Dutch Ford Workers End Protest at Plant

AMSTERDAM - Workers occupying the Ford Motor Co. plant in Amsterdam called off their protest Wednesday after management lifted its Sept. 30 deadline for closure of the assembly line, officials

Agreement to reopen talks on the future of the plant was reached early Wednesday, and a final decision is expected June 30. The management announced last week its decision to close the assembly line, with a loss of 1,325 jobs. It said the plant was operating at a deficit.

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actingly accurate, hermetically-sealed

electronic quartz movement. Rugged.

precise, undeniably handsome, it's a



Ten alleged mercenaries in handcuffs arriving at a prison in New Orleans after they were arrested in what the FBI said was a plot to initiate a coup on the Caribbean island of Dominica.

10 Are Charged in U.S. In Dominica Coup Plot

NEW ORLEANS - Ten men, including the leader of the Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, have been arraigned on federal charges of attempting to initiate a coup on the tiny Caribbean island of Domini-

The arrests Monday in a remote section of St. Tammany Parish were made by 40 federal agents and concluded a three-month uncover investigation in which federal officers accepted \$15,000 to provide a boat for the opera-

When we staked out this location, we had no idea who to ex-pect," said Edmund J. Pistey, an FBI official. "Today we're trying to figure out why these people are here, who they are and why they decided to do these things."

Twenty sticks of dynamite were

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need take it off. For brochure write

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63, 2502, Bienne, Switzerland.

seized during the arrests, along with blasting caps, plastic explosives and fuses, automatic weap-ons and two vehicles. The suspects in the case were arraigned Tues-

U.S. Attorney John Volz said information indicated the coup at-

formation indicated the coup attempt was serious.

"As these things go, perhaps the quantity is not great, but the size of the country is not large," Mr. Volz said. "It was possible that they could succeed in some ways."

Dominica, 29 miles (46 kilometers) long and 16 miles wide, is one of several small islands of the Windward group of the Lesser An-

Windward group of the Lesser Antilles, separating the Atlantic from the Caribbean Sea. Most of its 70,000 people cultivate tropical

and citrus crops.

The government, which gained independence form Britain in 1978, is headed by Prime Minister Mary Engenia Charles, who was informed by the U.S. State Department of the threat to her govern-ment, Mr. Volz said.

Contacts on Island

"It's safe to say that the people who were leaving here felt that they had sufficient contacts on the island, including someone to place in power if the coup were success-

One of those arrested, Stephen Don Black, 27, of Birmingham, Ala., has been grand dragon of the Knights of the Ku Klux Klan since David Duke resigned last summer to head another white supremist

A Klan spokesman said another of the arrested men, Michael Stanley Norris, 21, of Tuscaloosa, Ala., was a former member of the group.

The suspects were charged un-der federal neutrality statutes with conspiracy to injure the property of a foreign government and expedition against a friendly nation. The maximum penalty is 12 years in prison and \$12,000 in fines. They also were charged with various federal firearms violations, with maximum combined penalties of 20 years in prison and \$10,000

Egypt Asks U.S. For More Arms To Check Libya

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Citing a military threat from Libya and Soviet penetration of Africa, Defense Minister Abdel Halim Abu Ghazala of Egypt has asked the Reagan administration for a substantial properties of Services and Services S expansion of arms sales to Cairo over the next few years. Lt. Gen, Abn Ghazala said in an

interview Tuesday that he had given requests for more F-16 fighter-bombers, M-60 tanks, Hawkeye E-2C radar recomnaissance planes and improved Hawk ground-to-air missiles to leading administration officials, including Defense Secre-tary Caspar W. Weinberger.

After talks in Wash the last week, Gen. Abu Ghazala said he had "the impression that the U.S. will provide more, but I'm not clear when and how much." A Senior Defense Department official said, "We are going to be as responsive as we can ... This will be subject to negotiations."

Under a \$3.5-billion arms agree-

ment worked out under the Carter administration in late 1979 and early 1980, Egypt is to begin re-ceiving 40 F-16s, 300 M-60A3 tanks and 11 batteries of improved Hawk air-defense missiles starting late this year and running through

premium foreign beer and the latment, still packed in styrofoam.

This open economy is sharply set off from the government-controlled one, which can supply only a limited number of necessities to the population at controlled prices.

spring" is being savored by this Communist city where old capitalist ways die very hard. "Please do not call it liberalization or an open-door economic policy," insisted Le Quang Chan, a senior city official. "We are still on the road to Socialist transformation of the non-Socialist sector." Call it what one may, Ho Chi

Minh City — as Sangon was re-named — is bustling with free en-terprise and indulging in practices that were branded as "decadent and lascivious" after Communist forces rolled into its streets six

By Denis D. Gray

HO CHI MINH CITY - There

are body-hugging designer jeans,

cases offering American rock mu-

sic, higher wages and a commonta of care packages from abroad. A kind of economic "Saigon

years ago.
On the one hand, the city is taking full advantage of a loosening of the Socialist economy that was set in motion late last year.

Hanoi's planners — faced with
critical food shortages and general
economic malaise — expanded the
scope for individual entrepreneurs and introduced such measures as piece-rate wages and special normees in state-run concerns

Many residents, however, take a different view of developments. They say that Hanoi temporarily compromised its Marxist-Leninist principles because it could not organize, repress or outsmart the southern Victnamese, and particularly the Saigonese, who elevated capitalist wheeling and dealing to an art during the U.S. presence in South Victname.

Mr. Chan, deputy chairman of the city's People's Committee, said that about 60 percent of the economy is still in private hands.

More than 2,000 small-scale en-

terprises - each employing fewer. terprises — each employing lewer than 20 persons — are allowed to operate with minimal government interference. Near the heart of the city, cafes serving beer and coffee to bored young men and courting couples are flourishing.

One finds the traditional black-

market area of this city — the war-ren of streets off Nguyen Hue Boulevard — stocked with cosmet-

Mickey Walker, U.S. Champion Boxer, Is Dead New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Mickey Walker, 79, who won the world wel-terweight and middleweight boxing titles and also fought some of the sport's top heavyweights, died Tuesday of Parkinson's disease. Mr. Walker's ring career lasted

from 1919 through 1935. Called from 1919 through 1935. Called "The Toy Bulldog" because of his aggressive style, he weighed between 147 and 170 pounds for his 160 professional bouts and made credible showings in several heavy-weight matches. He was elected to the Bening Hell of From 1919. the Boxing Hall of Fame in 1955.

Mr. Walker won the world welterweight title from Jack Britton in 1922, then lost it to Pete Latzo in 1926. Later that year Mr. Walker won the middleweight title from Tiger Flowers. Moving up to light heavyweight, he lost to Tommy Loughran and Maxie Rosenbloom in the fight Mr. Walker feacht. in title fights. Mr. Walker fought Jack Sharkey, a heavyweight, to a 15-round draw in 1931, and was knocked out in eight rounds by Max Schmeling, the German beavyweight, in 1932,

Cliff Battles WASHINGTON (WP) - Cliff

Battles, 70, a halfback on the Washington Redskins in the 1930s and a member of the halls of fame for both college and professional fontball, died Tuesday of congestion heart follows: tive beart failure.

Mr. Battles, a star for West Virginia Wesleyan College, where he earned a Phi Beta Kappa key, turned down a Rhodes scholarship to play professional football. After playing for the Redskins, Mr. Bat-tles served successively as an assistant coach to Lou Little at Columbia University, a warring Ma-rine captain and head coach of the old Brooklyn Dodgers football

Anglican Leader Calls for Ban on Tactical A-Arms The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The Most Rev. Robert Runcie, archbishop of Canterbury, has called for a ban on tactical nuclear weapons.

In an address to the National Press Club on Monday, he said that tactical weapons "commitment

to the dangerous illusion that littlthe discless war is possible."

The archbishop, the leader of the Church of England, called for a "religious war" on words that hide the horror of nuclear conflict.

"Experts talk of 'demographic targeting' when the destruction of cities and the obliseration of their population are envisaged," he said.
"Behind the mild facade of the phrase 'flexible response' lies the terrifying possibility that our political leaders may be the first to unleash nuclear weapons against

another country."

The archbishop called for a pledge from each of the nuclear powers that they will not he the first to use nuclear weapons. This has been proposed by the Soviet Union but rejected by the United States and its allies, who say they want to maintain options for

With a Little Assistance From Oversea ics from California, pyramids of will last about 15 years. He no est Japanese stereophonic equip-

The free economy's prices are pegged to the black-market value of the dollar to the Victnamese dong — currently about eight times the official exchange rate. The goods and hard currency invariably arrive through packages that relatives send from the United States, France and elsewhere.

Those with hard currency and emits to exit Vietnam under a UN-sponsored program can also purchase items like beer and ciga-rettes at outlets of the Ho Chi

Minh City Import-Export Co. and then resell them in the streets.

The Vietnamese boat people, who have fied from here by the who have next fixed here by the tens of thousands, as well as the "jumbo jet people" — those allowed to fly out legally under the UN program — are thus helping to sustain Ho Chi Minh City. Mr. Chan said the current "intermediary stage" to full Socialism

that such innovations as piecewages are not incompatible visions Socialism and will therefore be

Many people still want to less for abroad," said a former partiesty student. "Some are halfing."

ed about it and others simply de have the means or the courage Life is difficult for those ! A civil servant earns about dong (\$21 at the official rar month and must pay twice that a pair of shoes. Invariably some in each family must try it. into the free market event

Mr. Chan says the city suffers from the dreadful in tance of the past, although so the drug addiction, prostitution is drug addiction, prostitution of it from a cother social ills of the war eta.

Complaints by citizens agencias oracs Complaints by citizens and state newer, Communisters profit of a State include official corruption, the city handedness of noof the state vietnamese in the city, and bureaucrats peering into the city and the city and bureaucrats peering into the city and the city and

China Reports Increases

to date Wednesday, disclosing a 5-percent rise in the urban cost of living index last year and an in-crease of nearly 7 percent in Chi-na's nearest equivalent to a gross national product.

An official communique on the 1980 national plan said the world's most populous nation had 982.5 million people, 11.6 million more than in 1979.

The communique revealed a string of industrial problems, in-cluding urban unemployment, fall-ing energy production, overburdened transport and slow and inadequate returns on investment in capital construction.

However, it revised grain output for last year slightly upward to 318.2 million metric tons, and said harvests had been fairly good, despite serious drought and flooding in two provinces. The value of agricultural output

was up 2.7 percent at 1970 prices, and average annual income for the 800 million members of peasant families, in addition to their basic food, was up 3 percent to 85.9 yuan (\$53.60) per capita last year,

Revised trade figures for last year indicated a deficit of 1.9 billion yuan (\$1.2 billion), more than However, national income

nearest equivalent to gross na al product in China, rose 6.9% 10D cent to 363 billion yuan (\$22) lion) at 1970 prices. The overall level of retail purify rose by 6 percent over 1978 cause of increases in prices of pairs

produce and some manufacturers and the goods. However, the urbust to the world's crease was 8.8 percent, and the sin American rural areas only 4.4 percentled at the bottom

Wages of urban workers in the bottom wages of urban workers in selectation.

Wages of urban workers in selectation.

14. I percent, but this reprised it. In shore real increase of only of percent in 1975, ter deducting a 7 percent in the cost of living index.

About 23 percent of the American state-owned industries were a state-owned industries were a state-owned industries were a state-owned industries were a state-owned industries.

as having suffered losses in various usage was degrees last year. (3) identers:
The wages bill for workers (9): Studen. The wages bill for workers [9]; Swelen, choding the peasant majority, [6], and Bris19.5 percent to 77.3 billion; was of public (548.3 billion) because of raises and bases—
creased piecework and beg was average subsidies on prices and an infill billioneers, in the number of workers.

No exact figures were great the number of urban tinemplessed by a senior official last ye be 26 million.

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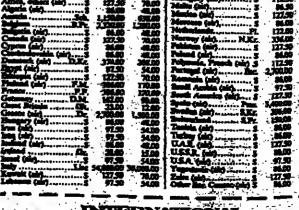
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WARE SPECIAL RATES

Disappointing 'Merchant of Venice' Wages are an Socialism and By Sheridan Morley tained

famed and By Sheridan Morley

Many Park, (DON — If you believe that sity sindent in the Members of Venice" is ed about it is inchely intimanal comedy in lave the man here's age a lot wrong with the " by the Royal Shakespeare A civil and here's age a lot wrong with plugged into a special the 1981 Stranford plugged into a law bang: if however you believe dong (12) and is a pluy of action and permonth and above, as in Barton's 1980 one in cash a law (with which it now into the law their worry about corner. It is not of course Barton's Mr. Cha Merchant"; three years ago.

Mr. Cha Merchant"; three years ago.

Suffers from his did a righter and anoths tance of the line did a righter and anoths has been done by production with Patrick drug adding by such Line Harrew and alternated by the central performances.

Compliant inead Cusack as Portic are include often allen apart anound the edges.

Mency-handely of all the PSC as Supplied. clping to Vietname of all the RSC at Stratford presence of all the RSC at Stratford presence of a looking weaker than it has and bureauth plass Nickleby" and "Knight vate lives at Burning Pestle" in London lepleted the main company twickshire to the point where the supporting performs in this "Merchant" would looked inadequate on a tour of the early 1950s.

does the evening set off to

January by out coherent of starts when the defici of 1, dressed in a kind of Victo-billion) for 19 all gown, throws over it a However trench cost, neatly forecasthished its statistics However, ne confusion of styles which is rban cost nd an ina in Chio a gross

cent to 361 sanese Top The overall .

cause of income Riders produce and a The Associated Press goods. HouseN - The Japanese and the crease was liewiss seem to be the world's in rural armay train buffs, with Ameri-redictably listed at the bot-

Wages of all by the Swiss Information

14.1 percent of Public Transport. real increase mese averaged 1,702 kilometer denoist a train passenger in 1978, the cost of leading to the survey. The Swiss About 21 coged 1,493. The American,

state-ornalizer, put in only 75 kilometers. as having after per capita train usage was degreesing France, 999 kilometers;
The war a, 946; Italy, 691; Sweden,
cluding kg Vest Germany, 613, and Brit19.5 pens; 150. If other means of public (\$48.3 besort-structures and bases creased at added, the Swiss average subsidiaria increase to 2,318 kilometers, in the meletryey said. It gave no com-No control figures.

said by tree

Thus we have a Bassanio radiant lady, as appealing in court (Ionathan Hude) camping around as at Belmont. The trouble is that (Jonathan Hyde) emping around in pale gray satin as if awaiting an implementary reheared for Sir Andrew Aguscheck, while Tom Wilkinson's Astonio looks inexpable of finding his way around the Ventral Control of the Co ice courtroom, let alone of sending merchant ships across the known world. Judy Buxton as Jessien starts the evening in a heavy German accent, mysteriously shed at the moment of her arrival in Belmont, a country seat apparently renowned for its falling leaves and a modern urban discontent, this actractices so obscssed by the three caskets that she stares at them as

though they contained the ashes

rather than the identity of her fu-

Any production of the "Mer-chant" today has surely to take some sort of a stand, however va-gue, on the issues of anti-Semitism gne, on the issues of anti-Semitism and homosexuality raised by the text; this production is all too characteristically summed up by a page in the Stratford program given over to a stunningly boring letter from Barton in which he defends his choice of play on the ground that it is good and therefore people had become it an architecture it. The outcome is an archstaging it. The outcome is an archly coy evening interrupted by the kind of deadly jokiness whereby Portis's handmaidens signal her supposed madees in going to Venice by acrewing ingers into their temples, a device abandoned decades ago by even the most ama-

The other Belmont scenes are played so inship that you suspect Postia of putting butter on her marzinen, while Venice so lacks mercantile vitality and power that it's difficult to tell Lorenzo from Gratiano, let alone Salerio from Solanio. The sadness here is that in a better production Suchet's Shy-lock would have a great deal going for it, not lesst his ultimate under-stated, resignation to alien court-room tricks; similarly Sinead Cu-

U.S. Museums Buy A Work by Poussin

OS ANGELES - Two South-L on California museums have announced the purchase of "The Holy Family," a painting by the 17th-century French classicist Nicolas Poussin, for \$4 million.

The joint purchase was made over the weekend by the J. Paul Getty Museum in Malibu and the Norton Simon Museum in Pasadons, with each to show it for a three-month petiod initially. The two museums will thereafter exchange the painting once a year.

to hallmark the next three hours. sack's Portia is an intelligent and there's nobody around worth appealing either to or for.

> But on its London Warehouse stage the RSC has a much more impressive and intriguing produc-tion of a new play by Peter Whe-lan called "The Accrimgton Pals." Precisely because the Warehouse has in recent years been almost excount of the coming of both feminism and civic awareness to a World War I community in Lancashire is a welcome change: a carefully shaped and plotted drama in which the rumble of the Flanders guns can quite literally be heard behind an Accrington fruit stall

where the war is also being fought. This is a marvelously touching, lyrical, funny, sad and moving piece about the end of England's glory and the beginning of an alto-gether different kind of personal glory; though the pals have the play's title, it essentially concerns the women they leave behind women coming from lives of total subservience, yet by 1916 already marching on their town hall to demand accurate casualty statistics. For the Accrington pals themselves war may be an escape from poverty and boredom; for their women, never inclined to be pals in the first place, all that remains is a process of growing up to an awareness of individual power.

Whelan is in fact writing about a change in civilian life during wartime, and if we get a better new play than "The Accrington Pals" in 1981 then it will be a vintage year. Bill Alexander directs an immaculate cast of 10 led by Bob Peck as the professional soldier and Janet Daleas the owner of the

Michael Rudman's new "Measure for Measure" on the National's Lyttelton stage is a brave attempt to turn a difficult Vienna play into a Caribbean carnival; a sweaty Graham Greene-land somewhere halfway from Haiti to Cuba affords a mythical location for Eileen Diss' sunbaked set, and the fact that the whole enterprise (at least on the evidence of a final preview) ultimately collapses is partly due to a refusal to go the whole musical route and hire a choreographer and partly to the immense impuistic and psychologi-cal complexities of a text that proves far beyond the talents of a likable multiracial cast comparatively inexperienced in Shake-

Wine

Jeroboam of '61 Chateau Petrus Fetches \$13,000 at Auction

By Terry Robards New York Times Survice

New York — The affliction known among conophiles as auction fever usually arrives in the spring and sets off frenzied bidding for table wines at astronomical prices. This year is proving to be no exception. A jeroboam, equal to six single bottles, of Chalcau Petrus 1961 sold for \$13,000 at an auction held by Christic's last Seturday in Chicago.

Believed to be the largest amount paid for a bottle of Petrus of any size, it met with astonishment among some of the high rollers who attend such sales. Large bottles are worth more than multiples of the same wines in standard bottles, but \$13,000 for a jeroboam works out to \$2,167 for each of the six single bortles it contains — far more than any bottle of Petrus 1961 has brought.

The willingness of a New York bidder, who was said to be acting as an agent for an unidentified collector, to pay that much suggested that the market for unusual bottles of relatively scarce wine had not cooled despite predictions in the trade that the soaring prices experienced in re-cent years could not continue.

Many consumers and wine dealers view the trend with alarm for it tends to inflate the entire market. "This gives people abroad an unrealistic idea of what wine is worth," said Bernard Fradin of Quality House, a Manhattan wine shop. "When they see wine going at astronomical prices like that, they start asking themselves why they shouldn't be charging more." Fradin, who said he sold the last of his

Petrus '61 last fall for \$75 a bottle, added, That's a realistic look at the value of that wine." Morrell & Co. offers Petrus 1961 for \$325 a bottle, and Sherry-Lehmann has the same wine available for \$395.

Prices for the Petrus '61 fluctuated wildly during the Chicago sale. Three-bot-tle lots went for as little as \$850, or \$283 a bottle, and as much as \$2,300, or \$767 a bottle. A 12-bottle case went for \$5,800.

Chatcau Lafite-Rothschild, which is of-

Frost Cools Champagne Hopes

PERNAY, France — French Champagne producers have been seriously hurt by a spring frost that apparently will result in higher prices for their sparkling wines, the producers' federation said Tuesday.

The Interprofessional Committee of Champagne Wines said the cold weather had severely affected 15 to 20 percent of the Champagne vineyards and that up to 80 percent of the potential crop had been wiped out in some vineyards.

The Champagne production has been markedly reduced in recent years and prices have soared by 50 percent in the last two years. In view of their dwindling stocks in the last few years, Champagne producers have boosted prices and cut back deliveries in a hid to slow sales. The strategy was successful last year, when sales declined by 4.2 what lower. A 12-bottle case of Lafite 1961, for example, brought \$2,400, and the \$500 paid for a single bottle of Lafite 1891 seemed like a a bargain relative to

the prices paid for Petrus. If anything, the bidding for the Petrus indicated that the attention of collectors had shifted from the fragile relics of the last century and toward the more drinkable 20th-century wines. The 1961 vintage is widely regarded as one of the two or

three best of the century in Bordeaux, and

Petrus is one of the best of those. One reason that the fever rages so intensely in the United States is that few wine auctions are held. Because of restrictive beverage-control laws in all 50 states, such anctions are difficult to organize and conduct. The Chicago sale by Christie's was its first in the United States. It had originally been scheduled for New York last December but was postponed and moved after three New York retailers filed court challenges, arguing that it would be illegal. In contrast, Christie's holds wine sales weekly in London, where a free auction market prevails, conditions are calmer and the prices often somewhat

Clark Terry: School of Hard Knocks Led to University of Ellingtonia

By Michael Zwerin

International Herald Tribune PARIS — The only instrumentalist to have been featured extensively with both Count Basic and Duke Ellington, Clark Terry has a style on the trumpet and flugelhorn that is full of technical wizardry, swing and joy.

"I was making \$110 a week with Basic," Terry said with a smile that revealed his own strength more than tolerance for the weakness of

others. "This was in the '50s, we paid our own botel bills. He gave me a raise to \$125 but when I told him I was leaving to go with Duke he took the raise back for the last two weeks." Terry demonstrated a stylish bras a honneur, and contin-

"Although I always tell my students that if they want a lesson in how to swing they should listen to Count Basie, going from Basie to Duke was definitely a step up.



Clark Terry: "I feel privileged."

From the school of hard knocks to the University of Ellingtonia, That man was all class and knowledge and you learned just by osmosis."

Since leaving Ellington, Terry has spent most of his time travel-ing around the United States conducting seminars, workshops, clinics and band camps. He is currently touring Europe with a successsion of small all-star combinations. and will be back in July leading a hand of Basic alumni.

A big band is the most natural frame for his robust sound and he puts one together whenever economics permit. Leading a big band in the post-big-band era is a "labor of love," he said. "It's also called

Last year, old pro Terry decided that leading a big band staffed with old pros was even more stupid than necessary. "I used to figtre that it made more sense to hire people the audience was familiar with. But I always ended up with the same problems - star-eyes and complacency. You have to beg the guys to get up in the morning, to be on the bus on time and for decorum on the bandstand. Then you have to pay them a lot too."

From his work with jazz students, Terry knew it was possible to have competence along with en-thusiasm and discipline, so last year he mailed a form letter to col-leges with jazz programs asking

and demo tapes of their outstanding students. He got more than 200 replies and listened to the tapes for a week before casting the band. He brought them all to New

York and paid their hotel and food bills for 10 days while they rehearsed. Under 25, mostly white and extremely polished, it was what he calls a "hand-made band." He paid \$400 a week per man (including a woman on baritone sax), but he was hurt more than surprised when a Spanish critic who "listened with his eyes rather than his ears" wrote an article headed "Clark Terry Economizing," and he is expecting to be rapped for the small percentage of

He is pleased to explain: "The number of college-age kids who can play their butts off is amazing-ly high, but it's very difficult to find young blacks who are motivated enough to learn the craft of jazz. I've often asked black high school students how many of them have ever heard of Duke Ellington. Even in ghettos the response is meager. But when you ask them about the Beatles they all raise their hands and shout 'Yeah!' They are victims of the media and the record companies.

Terry has written several method books, and he is good at explaining what can be explained

reaction after a journalist's 5-yearold son demonstrated his knowledge of paradiddles, you can see that he loves children. And from the worshipful looks in the eyes of many of the members of his recent young band, you can see what they think of him.

about jazz. From his enthusiastic

Clark Terry communicates by example that this music can be a livelihood and that it can still be fun when you are a grandparent (he will be 61 this year).

"Every time I take my horn out of the case I feel privileged. I like to think I have the same enthusiasm as those kids. Jazz has been good to me. I have two houses paid for [one in New York, one near At-lantic City] and I don't owe the government any money. 1 think there are a lot of people who envy

Clark Terry on tour: Bern, May 3 (with Oscar Peterson and Zoot Sims); Paris (Palais des Congres), May 4 (with Peterson and Sims); Stockholm, May 5; Vasteras (Sweden), May 6; Britain, May 7-11; Stratgart, May 12; Basel, May 16; Hannover, May 17, Munich, May 18; Frankfurt, May 21; Helsinki, May 25; Oslo, May 26. His July tour with the Basie alumni includes the North Sea festival at the Hague July 12, the Nice jazz festival, July 14-15 and 20, and the Port, Finland, festival July 10-11.

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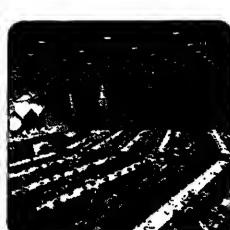
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Page 6 Thursday, April 30, 1981 •

Bonn Says 'No' to the Saudis

West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt's decision not to sell tanks, armored vehicles and self-propelled guns to Saudia Arabia sets bim apart from the leaders of the West's other major arms exporters. Judging by the recent performances of Jimmy Carter and President Reagan, and the discreet eagerness of France's President Valery Giscard d'Estaing, one could easily have jumped to the conclusion that a Saudi Arabian request for sophisticated weaponry was irresistible. But Mr. Schmidt's decision not to sell to the Saudis, although it seems to reflect domestic politics more than morality or alliance interests, proves that resistance is possi-

It is not easy, though. The Saudis pump more than a third of OPEC's oil, and OPEC supplies the EEC with more than 85 percent of its crude imports. As a result of their fabulous oil wealth, the Saudis can pay for their weapons in cash or even more valuable kind. And the Saudis are stauneb anti-Communists, so supplying them with arms can be rationalized as a contribution to defending Western interests in the Gulf.

But Chancellor Schmidt has a special problem. There is no guarantee that arms sold to Saudi Arabia won't be used to kill Jews. No one should need reminding about the moral implications of that. On the other hand, West Germany gets 27 percent of its imported oil from Saudi Arabia, it has \$6.3 hillion in loans outstanding from the kingdom, and its husinessmen are panting for a share of the \$233 billion in industrial development projected by the Saudis over the next

five years. Small wonder, then, that a West German oil executive would say, as reported by New York Times correspondent John Vinocur, that "We can't stick our head in the sand if a country like Saudi Arabia asks us to contribute to its security. Or similarily, that Hans-Jurgen Wischnewski, deputy chairman of Mr. Schmidt's Social Democratic Party would say, "You just can't give an ice-cold no to the Saudis' wishes."

An ice-cold no? Mr. Schmidt painstakingly avoided that. But he was able to deliver, at least, a nuanced no. The world is complex and interdependent, but that does not mean that West Germany — or France, or the United States — can never say no to the Saudis. Interdependent is a key word. Saudi Arabia is also dependent on West Germany and its allies as major customers for its oil, as the source of technology for its development and as its ultimate line of defense against the Soviet Union. If the NATO allies and Japan permit themselves to be played off against one another by the Saudis and other oil producers, they certainly can be manipulated. But when something as important to the alliance as the Gulf's oil is concerned, a cohesive, joint policy is required.

Additional advanced weapons should be introduced by Western countries into the Middle East, which is already a cockpit of violence, only if it is in the alliance's clear interest. And the alliance does have the clout to say no, as long as its individual members have the will. West Germany has sbown, for the moment, that it does.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

Salvadoran Peace Talks

Hans-Jurgen Wischnewski, the West German figure who follows these things, bas been trying to huild a negotiation in El Salvador, and again Mexico and Venezuela are seeking to launch a peace initiative. Dr. Wischnewski, whose party, the Social Demo-crats, is much enamored of the El Salvadoran left, seems a long shot. Mexico and Venezuela, especially when taken together, have impressive credentials. They have access -Mexico leans to the opposition and Venezuela to the junta — and a direct interest in a peaceful outcome. They evidently agree on the Zimbabwe precedent of external mediation followed by elections.

Concerned outsiders would be doing less than their duty if they did not try to open up a negotiating path. It does not seem farfetched, moreover, that the civilian leaders of the parties. Napoleon Duarte for the junta and Guillermo Ungo of the opposition, might make up: They ran on the same ticket in 1972 and served in the government together as recently as 1979. The relevant question is perhaps whether either of them could carry their respective military partners. An answer requires more probing.

There is a tougher question for the United States: Why not support negotiations? The administration suggests that the call for negotiations is a tactic designed to emharrass. will change. the junta, whose civilian members at least

now pin their claim to legitimacy on elections scheduled for next year. To some extent, the call for negotiations is precisely such a tactic. But it is not only that. The administration should not get in a box where it would be encouraging the junta to impede negotiations largely so that the United States can win a splashy victory over international Communism, assuming that is feasible. There is a fine line between forcing the junta into negotiations that its more moderate members would resist, and, hy careless U.S. support, inviting the hard-line memhers to resist negotiations that the moderates might prefer. In any event, if the United States is to stay on the elections track, it must ensure that juntarun elections will be free and fair enough to win general respect - a tall order.

In the interim, the administration has an urgent task that, it insists, gives it no qualms: Get the junta to control the death squads operating under its right wing. Some progress in pressing investigations into the deaths of Americans and others has been reported, but it is only a taste. This is the single issue on which the play of forces within El Salvador most critically hinges. It is the issue on which congressional support of the administration is, precariously, balanced. Cut right-wing terror and the whole prospect in El Salvador

THE WASHINGTON POST.

A Gift to Bobby Sands

On the question of principle, Britain's Prime Minister Thatcher is right in refusing to yield political status to Bohhy Sands, the Irish Republican Army hunger striker. But this dying young man has made it appear that her stuhbornness, rather than his own, is the source of a fearful conflict already ravaging Northern Ireland. For that, Mrs. Thatcber is partly to blame. By appearing unfeeling and unresponsive, she and her government are providing Bohby Sands with a deathbed gift — the crown of martyrdom.

It is the dream of a unified Ireland, partitioned by Britain in 1921 to preserve Protestant rule, that nourishes the Irish Republican Army, giving recruits like Bobby Sands the will to die.

He was sentenced to 14 years in the Maze prison near Belfast for a firearms offense; other IRA guerrillas have maimed and killed. soiling their cause hy repugnant means. To declare that these crimes are somebow lessened because the aim was political would debase justice and open the way to still more violence. No such status has been accorded IRA prisoners in the Irish Republic, and the IRA demand finds no support from Amnesty International or the European Commission on Human Rights.

But there are other areas where the British could honorably yield. On the petty question of prison clothing, for example: Why shouldn't protesters he allowed civilian clothes provided by their families instead of by prison officials? Isn't it time that the British government heeded appeals for reforms of a harsh criminal justice system imposed on the province in 1977? And when will Mrs. Thatcher report more fully on her talks in Dublin about new forms of association between the two Irelands?

Her inflexibility is augmented by a starchy tone. It was typified by Mrs. Thatcher's refusal to meet with three members of the Irish Parliament who had just visited Mr. Sands: "It is not my hahit or custom," she said, "to meet MPs from a foreign country about a citizen of the United Kingdom resident in the United Kingdom." Hauteur like that is calculated to bring out the nationalist worst

By stressing only what Britain won't do, Mrs. Thatcher has sadly allowed the initiative to pass to a minuscule army of implacahle nationalists. Having elected a dying bunger striker to Parliament, the IRA and its supporters are now poised to elect another prisoner as Bohhy Sands's successor. It is a nightmare that won't go away; it will take courage, but also compassion, to end it.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

International Opinion

Pretoria: Sweden's Anathema

If a Swedish member of parliament takes a trip to Vietnam, Cuba or Cambodia he need not expect a storm of disgust on his return to Stockholm, however duhious the reputation and conduct of those states might be. South Africa, where five such Swedish representatives have just been, is apparently another

matter, baving become the demonstration par excellence of the Swedes' moral urge to reform the world. To Social-Democrat leader Palme, for instance, the Pretoria government is the pure embodiment of evil and even the present coalition passed a law forbidding investment in the South African Republic.

In the International Edition Seventy-Five Years Ago Fifty Years Ago April 30, 1906

TOPEKA, Kan. - On the eve of the Republican state convention. Mrs. W.E. Stanley, wife of a former governor, states that Gov. E. Hoch tried to kiss her while she was making an official report to him inn the executive office as a member of the state Board of Charities. The story has created a sensation, and may prevent Mr. Hoch's renomination. Mr. Hoch, ever since his election, has been a conspicuous figure in American politics, acquiring a national prominence as a reformer. As governor of Kansas, he has made ny bitter enemies. He is noted for his frank

- From the Neue Zuercher Zeitung. (Zurich).

April 30, 1931 The International Herald Tri-PARIS - Branding the French theater as "absobune welcomes letters from readers. Short letters have a better lutely dead," Geogre Bernard Shaw unburdened himself here last night of his disgust with French chance of being published. All let-ters are subject to condensation art in general, which he declared to be "pretty hopeless." But he avowed his fondness for Paris, for space reasons. Anonymous despite its artistle sbortcomings. "The Pitoeffs," he added, "who are doing my 'The Apple Cart, have no conception of what the play is about. letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only Mile. Falconetti, who did a motion picture verwith initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete sion of 'St Joan,' showed in every facial movement that some director somewhere was telling her what to do." Of Gustav Mahler, however:



Baby Food: A Poisoned Debate

By Iain Guest tion" on their products - a hazy

distinction, and one that could be used to give WHO's medical seal

they make no promise to lift the

Nestle boycott in the United

States. Another is currently under

come that there is now a real possi-bility that the WHO code may fail

10 pass next week's assembly meet-

ing. This would be a tragedy - for health, for the WHO, and for pri-

For example, take WHO: It is

not true to say that the code lies

outside the agency's mandate. Last

year's assembly unanimously en-

dorsed the principle of the code.

Of course it is restrictive, but then

so was the triumphant campaign

to eradicate smallpox, which tram-

pled all over national frontiers and

prejudices. That 10-year program

cost \$312 million, but the saving

from vaccination procedures - let

alone from the insidious drain of

the actual illness - is put at \$1

billion a year. Today's unhealthy

world needs more such initiatives

Free Trade

Then there are the companies -

and, at their shoulder, govern-ments like the United States which

are committed to free, unrestrict-

however, the code is as remarkable

for what it does not say as for what

it does. It does not enjoin the com-

panies to sell through government

counter. It does not stop the send-

In addition, it is - in its present

form — a recommendation, not le-gally binding. In other words, it is

up to the governments of the Third

World to apply it or not: To suggest they should not be free to do this is arrogant — particularly as private industry submits to a bost

of curbs and quality controls in Western countries, where the level

Why the Concern?

appears, because the code applies

universally. Although the principal problem is in developing countries, the campaigners are already training their sights on Western countries.

tries - the high rate of infant mor-

tality among ethnic minorities like

indians and Eskimos, and the fact

that as many as 25 percent of all Western babies may be overweight

because they are weaned too quickly from breast milk.

The value of breast milk is not limited to the Third World: But

any such extension of the code in

the companies' most lucrative mar-

West would clearly threaten

So why the concern? Mainly, it

the medical profession.

of health is far higher.

trade. Put into perspective,

from WHO, not less,

So poisoned has this debate be-

of approval to baby foods.

way in Sweden.

vate industry.

GENEVA — Mother's milk has been the subject of plenty of good-humored jihes, Barring a last-minute hitch, it is now about to get enshrined in a trail-blazing international code at the annual assembly of the World Health Or-ganization (WHO) which begins here next week.

The code has been drafted by WHO over the last year, with strong encouragement from Uni-cel, the UN Children's Fund. It solidly endorses the medical value of breast feeding, and bans direct advertising of breast milk substi-

After a vitriolic press debate. and a boycott of Nestle products in the United States, this is probably the single most emotive issue before any UN specialized agency. But behind the polemics, the last year's exhaustive discussions have clearly established the following:

 As many as 15 million infants die each year in developing countries, slipping quietly away on mud floors under the combined weight of malnutrition, and common disease like measles and wbooping

Whichever way one looks at it, the statistic shames us all in a world which can achieve marvels like the space sbuttle.

· Medical opinion is agreed that breast milk contains hitherto unsuspected properties of immunization against disease, even common diarrbea.

• It is now established that the unrestrained promotion of baby foods in developing countries bas not only discouraged breast-feed-ing, but has actually increased the health risk when sold to illiterate mothers who cannot read instructions, and in areas where it is mixed with impure water.

 At the same time, baby foods when properly used bave an unportant role to play where mothers are physically unable to breastfeed or need to complement breast milk, and when working mothers do not bave the time to breast-

Not Surprising

It is hardly surprising that in attempting to reconcile these four principles, the WHO code has ended up by pleasing neither the baby foods industry, nor its critics.

The industry's umbrella group. the International Council for Infant Food Industries (ICIFI) agreed to stop advertising in developing countries at a meeting here in October, 1979. But U.S. companies are now crying foul, complain-ing that the code is too restrictive. At the same time, one hears com-plaints that WHO and Unicef may be exceeding their mandate and infringing national jurisdiction in pushing the code.

In the other corner, critics of the industry are bitter because they feel the code is too loose; Al-though it bans direct "advertisit does allow the companies to continue sending out "informa-

Furthermore, the code sharply exposes the shadowy notion of corporate responsibility. Can companies be expected to answer for the misuse of their product, or the social conditions in which it is used? Critics say yes — if they have promoted it vigorously. The companies sav no: And in this they are supported by the drug industry, which will again be urged by WHO here next week to restrict its sales of expensive Western drugs in the Third World to 190 "essential drugs," and by tobacco giants, address. The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sent

health is lower and the risks from lung disease higher.

But while these aspects of the The critics — a worldwide coalition of churches, and consumer groups — have already started to document alleged advertising in breach of the 1979 agreement, and

major setback.

baby foods code may promise a growing thicket of curbs, it also points to opportunities for private industry. Instead of the invective heard in other UN agencies, WHO holds out the possibility of a partnership with industry in meeting the health needs of the Third World and expression and World, and overcoming such mass killers as malaria, malaurition.

code would point in the right di-rection. Its rejection would be a

and water-borne diseases.

The success of the baby foods

over Gibraltar.

Shadow of Coup Bid Falls on Gibraltar

By Victor de la Serna

MADRID - The chill which has IVI overcome Spanish politics since the Feb. 23 coup attempt has reached as far south as Gibraltar. Hopes for a final settlement on the last colony on European soil, which ran high a year ago as Spanish and British negotiators signed an initial agreement calling for the reopening of the border between the crown colony and Spain, are now considerably dimmer.

The aborted military coup has decisively affected the behavior of Spanish politicians, in government as well as in the opposition. The meek response to the putsch has been accompanied by a heightened sensitivity to the military's wishes and concerns: The coup, in itself, may have failed, but Spanish poli-tics have, since then, evolved in many of the very directions advo-cated by its backers, from a slow-down in the regional devolution process to direct military involvement in the anti-terrorist effort in the Basque Country.

Compromise

National sovereignty, which stands foremost among military concerns in relation to the self-government scheme being applied to the regions, is also crucial to the Gibraltar debate. And few observers here believe that Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo, the new premier, would accede to any compromise to re-opening the border — sealed by Gen. Francisco Franco in 1969 which would smack of a first step toward abandoning Spain's three-centuries-old claim to the chunk of its territory occupied by Britain in

More important perhaps than Spain's own attitude is the re-newed distrust of Spanish inten-tions among the Gibraltarians

Today's Gibraltarians are not of Spanish descent. They come from a mixed stock of Mediterranean immigrants brought in by the Brit-ish after they had expelled the original Spanish dwellers. For that reason, Spain has maintained that Gibraltarians have no right to selfdetermination in the decolonizing process, since they form the "artificial" population of what remains basically a naval base. The UN has upheld that Spanish claim, assert-ing that "restoration of national integrity," and not self-determination, is to form the grounds of a solution to the colonial problem.

Impact Felt

Britain, however, has steadfastly defended the interests and wishes of Gibraltarians, who are loyal British subjects. And the Feb. 23 incident in Madrid has created a powerful impact on the Rock, bringing back old fears of an eventual, authoritarian Spanish rule

There have been no official statements by Gibraltar officials, but in private they say, with some spectacle of Lt. Col. Antonio Tejero shouting and brandishing his handgun on the floor of Ma-drid's Chamber of Deputies was "living proof" to the London au-thorities of the Gibraltarians' assertion that civil liberties were assertion that civil noeries were not yet safely installed in Spain, and that any British compromise on the sovereignty issue would se-niously jeopardize the Rock's in-

riously jeopardize the Rock's inhabitants.
With reluctance quite apparent
on both sides, it becomes hard to
forecast tangible results for the
mission undertaken by members of
the select Committee on Foreign
Affairs of the House of Commons,
who have just arrived in Madrid to
find out why negotiations have
stalled since April, 1980.

The reopening of the border was but one aspect of the agreement signed in Lisbon a year ago, but a crucial one. Spanish officials assert that they won't accede to it if the discriminatory status accorded to Spanish workers and merchants in Gibraltar before 1969 is not sup-pressed. Sir Joshua Hassan, the Rock's prime minister, asserts that old limitations will be lifted. This may not be enough to convince the Madrid government to move ahead. Spanish officials, with an eye on the military, are wary of any solution that will give the impression that they are giving in to Britain's every wish with nothing substantial in return.

Emotional Issue

The whole issue, an emotional one for Spaniards and Gibraltarians, is now enmeshed in wider in-ternational implications. There is the question of Spain's eventual entrance into the EEC, thought to be a positive factor for a final Gibraltar solution. But this remains, now more than ever, a future proposition, something to be seen in 1984 at the earliest. Then there is the intriguing decision by Mr. Cal-vo Sotelo to press ahead for a very swift integration in NATO, scheduled for next fall: The Spanish premier has made no mention of Gibraltar, despite the fact that a NATO base already exists there and that Spanish politicians have long made it a pre-condition to NATO membership to reach at least a partial solution of the problem of the Rock.

Apparently, Spain is to go ahead with its NATO plans while leaving at the Gibraltar, for the time being at this. least, on the sidelines. This is indeed a new development here, one which attests to the sense of urgenwhich pervades the actions of Mr. Calvo Sotelo's besieged gov-

Victor de la Serna is a political plei commentator and the deputy editor idated of AEDE, a Spanish magazine de BRC voted to problems of the press. He is 10 wrote this article for the Interna-

Wrong Signal From Reagan?

By Philip Geyelin

WASHINGTON — In an interview with The Washington Post on March 27, President Reagan said he wanted to keep his campaign promise to lift the grain embargo against the Soviet Union, but didn't see how he could do it "without sending the wrong sig-

A month later, he lifted the cmbargo. What about the signal?
No problem, Secretary of Commerce Malcolm Baldrige said on

ABC's "Issues and Answers" last weekend, adding: "It was not [Reagan's] embargo in the first place. It was Jimmy Carter's." As for the something-for-nothing argument raised by many critics of the move, Mr. Baldrige maintained the president "never stated it would take a quid pro quo. The fact is be didn't think it was an outlets or restriet sales across the ing of "educational" material to effective enough tool."

Timing

Now if that's all there was to it, you could argue, as both Mr. Bal-drige and Secretary of State Alex-ander M. Haig Jr. have done, that the Russians are getting—in other ways— the message of a new Reagan-style toughness and of revived U.S. resolve. They are get-ting it from the hig defense build-up, for example, and the hard line on El Salvador and the Guif.

But that's most definitely not all there was to the administration's lifting of the grain embargo. Examine its context and timing, and the way at least some independent experts think it is likely to be read by the Russians. The lifting of the embargo then takes its place along-side the sale of AWACS to Saudi Arabia as further disturbing evidence of the administration's con-tinuing inability to deal coherently and consistently with the making of foreign policy decisions.

Had the administration simply

treated the lifting of the embargo as a campaign commitment, pure and simple, and an impediment to passage of vital economic and agricultural measures, that might have been, well, understandable. Ditto, if the argument had been that it was originally a reprisal for the So-vict invasion of Afghanistan — a reprisal which was having no de-

monstrable effect. But having dismissed the embargo as a misguided attempt by Mr. Carter to affect events in Afghanistan, Mr. Reagan nonetheless got nervous about lifting it for what might appear to be squalid domestic political considerations. So he tried to find a nobler, foreign policy rationale by tying the removal of the embargo to Soviet restraint

First to Know

in Poland.

Mr. Baldrige should be the first to know. He may be right about the president never having publicly insisted on a "quid pro quo." But he is, as commerce secretary, a reli-able articulator of administration policy. And only 10 days or so before the embargo was lifted he was saying publicly on Cable News. Network that the president would. not remove the embargo "without some sign that satisfied him that there was in effect some movement for private assurance from the U.S.S.R. about Poland."

Nothing public, Mr. Baldrige was careful to note. But "It's very difficult to take [the embargo] off unless there is some kind of quid Well, the fact is, as Mr. Baldrige

himself conceded after the fact, there was no "quid pro quo." Nor, in the opinion of most Soviet experts I've talked to, could there ever have been any dependable answer from the Russians on what they may do in their own interests in Poland. Neither the Polish Communist government nor the leaders of Solidarity can be confident of their ability to control the potentially explosive forces for re-

"American economic sanctions, real or threatened, would not be a major consideration for the Russians," says one Soviet expert, "if the Russians thought the authority of the Polish Communist government was seriously in doubt. They will do what they think they have to do, at whatever cost, for the security of the Communist bloc."

No Darker Crime

If the expectation of some guarantee of Soviet restraint in Poland was always an unrealistic "quid" to expect in return for the grain embargo "quo," what was happen-ing at the moment of the lifting of the embargo is even more devastating to the administration's ration-

Mikhail Suslov, a noted Kremlin hard-finer whose power is proba-bly second only to that of Leonid Brezhnev himself, had just returned from a sudden one-day trip to Warsaw to talk to Polish leaders. The easuing communique was read by knowledgeable authorities in Washington as significantly devoid of the customary expression of confidence in the Polish govern-

ment's competence to keep order.
Almost simultaneously, the Soviet news agency Tass was accusing the Polish government of "revisionist" tendencies. In Communist political circles, there can be no darker crime. The Reagan administration, in short, was seeming to reward the Soviet government at precisely the time when the Russians were increasing that effects sians were increasing their efforts to intimidate the Poles. And it was giving every appearance of doing so for the sake of domestic politics.

The president was right the first time. The way he lifted the grain embargo sent precisely the "wrong signal" — to U.S. allies as well as to the Russians - from a great power supposedly seeking to re-es-tablish its influence and prestige

and reputation for reliability.

67981, The Washington Past.

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1980

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A Year After the Exodus, Cuban Refugees' Struggle Continues in U.S.

assertion the By Paul Montgomery

no; yet said to New York Times Service and that any by small boats tossing in the squalls of mously separate be a flood of refugees from Cuba bitants.

With similar to the United States.

habitant.

With reliable to be a flood of refugees from Caba

With reliable to be a flood of refugees from Caba

On both side learly days of that spring, when the
forecast lands desired was projected at 5,000 and the
mission under hoats at Key West were greeted with
the select leaf tears of joy, it seemed that the tranAffairs of the hamy Carter caught the mood of the Cafind out who for 1980, that the new arrivals were

stalled since hat "with open arms and an open heart."

The reopen is left a year later in this overwhelmed
but one so left a year later in this overwhelmed
but one so list widespread bitterness and despair
signed in the the many refugees who have not
crucial one so anything like the welcome they were
that they would A sentiment frequently echoed is
discriminated Mayor Maurice Ferre in a speech last
Spanish work stying soming crime rates here: "We let
Cribraliar bein."

Rock's me to 2000 to 105 000 refusees from the

ribraltar belocan Communist dictator flush his toipressed. Set 1: 80,000 to 105,000 refugees from the
old limitation have settled in Dade County or just
may not be borders, straining the facilities of the
Madrid 80 1.6 million. Though more than half the
ahead. Spand have begun the slow transition to a
eye on the strain without incident or complaint,
any solution of relatives and friends, the group as a
pression that he become involved in crime or disorsubstantial makes children are tanned in school: their

substantial neget children are tanned in school; their Emotion even by many in the flourishing. The wisk community established 20 years ago. One for Symp, a denigrating term meaning roughly ans, is not got little one from Mariel," is a word ternational with heard on the streets. The term is the questing from Mariel, the fishing port west of entrance into where the Cuban authorities herded be a positive treatment organizations, bolstering their pleas now more time trederal funds to help the refugees, organization. Symmetraggerate the extent of social disabilities at the ring the new arrivals, further confirming the intractive.

the intrace

High Cost

swift intermeded and government estimates that the uled for rentinflux will cost \$634 million by Sept. mer has manading the costs of detention and resetbraitar. descamps, fees paid to voluntary agencies NATO has intement and \$100 million in funds aland that the limbs and Medicaid for indigent refusions.

least a readifigures do not include state and local em elitar welfare, medical care, extra police Appropriate the same of the like. Those figures are with its visit ble, though a Florida legislative committee gave an estimate of \$90 million for the state for this year and last, including expenses for Hairian refugees. Florida's problems have been complicated by a concurrent but unrelated flood of indigent refugees from Haiti, about 19,000 of whom are believed to be in Dade

Figures on the dispersal of the Cubans who arrived last year are also fragmentary, because after the refugees were released from the camps they were free to leave their original place of settlement. Most local governments have adopted the highest figure possible so they could qualify for the maximum per capita federal payments. Since the census cutoff last year was April 1, the new Cubans are not included in the final figures, but Dade County has already petitioned the government to raise its official population by 100,000.

What is certain is that more than 60,000 of last year's refugees originally settled in Dade County, and that many more came here after being assigned elsewhere. For example, the number of 1980 Cuban refugees in the Dade County schools has increased from 13,000 last fall to 14,300 now.

"They all have to see Miami, it's like the promised land to them," said Leticia Godoy of Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service, one of the voluntary agencies trying to find places outside Florida for the rootless. "But when they experience it and can't find jobs when they experience it, and can't find jobs and can't find housing, they'll go anywhere

However, while the refugees are waiting for sponsors from outside the state, they also look for jobs here, and if they find them they stay.

Distinct Classes

Last year's group, though melted together in statistics and many perceptions, was drawn from at least three distinct classes. The first was the crowd of dissidents, mostly single men, who crowded the garden of the Peruvian Embassy in Havana beginning on Easter week-end and demanded political asylum. That group, eventually reaching 10,800, was the first to be allowed to leave.

The second wave was made up of as many as 60,000 relatives of the 800,000 Cubans who had fled to the United States in the years after

the Castro victory in 1959. The third group, collected by the Cuban authorities and in many cases thrust unwillingly into the boats, were former convicts, mental patients, homosexuals, and others considered undesirable by the regime. According to the Immigration and Naturalization Service, 23,970 of the Mariel group admitted that they had been in jail in Cuba, and there were more

who did not make the admission. Of the 23,970, a total of 5,486 had been jailed for political crimes and 16,710 had been jailed for manor crimes or acts such as being unemployed or engaging in private enterprise that were crimes in Cuba but are not in the United States. The immigration service considered the rest to be serious criminals. There were also at least 600 mental patients and mentally retarded persons, most taken directly from asylums to the boats, and perhaps 1,500

Fidel Castro announced on April 21 last year that Mariel would be open for the refugee traffic, and the first boats returned on the 110mile voyage to Key West later that day. Cuban-Americans by the hundreds, many with their life savings in their pockets, bought or chartered vessels to go to Mariel for their fami-

By the end of April, the Cuban authorities were forcing the boats to accept those from the "criminal" group before family members were allowed. It was this mingling of wanted and unwanted refugees, officials have said, that poisoned the mood of acceptance in the United States and created the problems that are still not resolved.

And there are problems as well for the more than 20,000 persons who had received Cuban clearance to emigrate but were left on the docks when Mariel was closed Sept. 26.

These people are known on the island as talites, those who are bottled up; they have been virtually stripped of any benefits of citi-zenship and have been issued special identity

cards branding them "anti-socials."

But they are unable to leave because of the resistance in the United States to any further migration from Cuba.

There are still 1,800 Cuban prisoners at the federal penitentiary in Atlanta who have been designated as inadmissible immigrants because of criminal backgrounds. The government has tried repeatedly to induce Cuba to take them back, but the Castro government has refused. The impasse was an important element in the worsening of relations between the two countries last fall and winter.

The Immigration and Naturalization Service contends that these refugees are ineligible for admission to the United States because they have records of felonies or crimes of "moral

But the Cuban prisoners, almost all of whom are being held at the Atlanta penitentiary, cannot be deported because the Cuban authorities refuse to take them back. In many cases those authorities forced former prisoners, mental patients, homosexuals and others they regarded as undesirable to board the

Talks between the governments were broken off in January and have not resumed, pending a re-evaluation of Cuba policy by the Reagan Meanwhile, the situation has produced in-



A Cuban soldier guarding a refugee ship at the port of Mariel before the vessel sailed to the United States.

tensive questioning of immigration law by attorneys representing the prisoners. In the past, courts have upheld the government's position that it has virtually absolute power over people not yet granted admission to the United States, but the attorneys have sought and won some modifications in behalf of the Cubans,

and civil liberties lawyers expect more. For example, courts have affirmed the refugees' right to a speedy hearing on detention and periodic review.

The Carter administration proposed that a review panel be set up, similar to a parole board, that could have permitted the release of refugees no longer regarded as dangerous. However, the Reagan administration is reviewing immigration policy, and an interagency panel is preparing a report.

About 50 prisoners who had records of minor crimes or who were jailed by mistake have been released, and a source in the Bureau of Prisons said that 175 more would probably be eligible if the proposal for the review panel

While the refugee prisoners have their problems, 2,600 other refugees are still at the reset-tlement camp in Fort Chaffee, Ark. Almost all of them are young, single black men with limit-ed education and skills, the type of refugee most difficult to find sponsors for. And many have been in at least minor trouble with the

Several hundred are resettled throughout the United States in an average week, and officials are now talking of being able to close the camp in June. More than 400 of the hard-to-place have been sent to halfway houses established by the National Catholic Conference. The government pays about \$2,000 to volunteer agencies such as the Catholic Conference for each resettlement

Among those remaining at Fort Chaffee are 137 mentally retarded persons and 330 persons receiving psychiatric treatment. There are also 59 persons classified as violent mental cases being held at St. Elizabeth's Hospital in Washington. The government has been trying to cootract with public or private institutions to

remove them from the camp. There are also about 200 homosexuals among the Chaffee refugees awaiting placement. Most homosexual refugees have been resettled in Los Angeles and San Francisco, many through the efforts of the Metropolitan Community Church, which has a largely homosexual congregation. Robert M. Falls, the pastor of the church, said that sponsors been found in the San Francisco area for 171 homosexuals. He said most were working and a few were doing well enough to move out on their own, but that two of the group were in jail for assault and 20 more were "people who have made oo effort to help themselves — people who want to party all night and sleep all

Recurring Violence

The waiting for placement has been blamed in part for recurrences of violence at Fort

According to Mike Sweeney, a spokesman, the camp has been sending about a dozen refugees a week to the Atlanta penitentiary because of involvement in the disturbances and in attacks on ooe another. "I guess the rights of the few have to be made subordinate to the rights of the many," Mr. Sweeney said, "We just can't afford violence here."

Attorneys representing the prisooers argue that such disciplinary transfers mean that the Cubans are, in effect, being tried and punished without constitutional safeguards.

ith Polisario Bases in Mauritania, Iorocco Now Faces a 2-Front War

C. 1277 112 1123 124 By John K. Cooley Washington Post Service:

HINGTON - King Hassan II of lorocco, the principal ally of the Unit-sin northwest Africa, faces an expandfront war in the Western Saharan terat he annexed nearly six years ago. His Registration of the mining desert state of Mauritania on the he guerrillas known as the Polisario

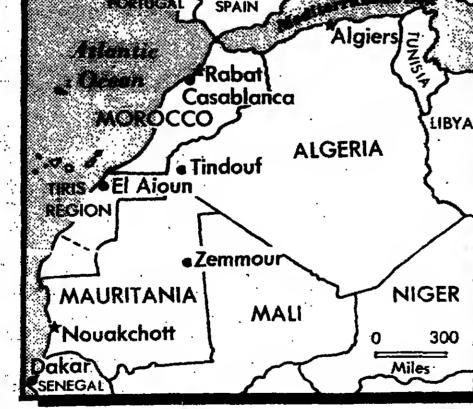
tania's change of policy is the most ng move in King Hassan's war with allas, who seek independence for their Arab Democratic Republic. The new ms Mauritania with neighboring Al-

Rise Hassan's archenemy, Col. Rise Qadhafi of Libya, in an informal allige he side of the guerrillas.

Absolute Applicated Morocco's desert also complicated Morocco's desert and a supplicated guerillas operated from sanctuaries A southern front that has now been anth the guerrillas also operating from No Design bases, puts the Moroccan Army us disadvantage.

ambination of adverse diplomatic and changes is likely to prompt King Has-m to Washington for additional mili-tance. More important, the protract-war may sap Morocco's resources to at which the government could be

aturday, President Mohammed Khou-Haidalla of Mauritania, apparently to a his government in the face of pres-m both the Polisario and the Moroo-os, named a new Cabinet. Replacing Stati Ahmed Ould Buenjara was Lt. sonya Ould Sidi Ahmed Taya. Six of Cabinet members are army officers. launtanian shift was precipitated by the that began on March 16, when two ism political exiles, both former army secretly re-catered their homeland egal. In a shoot-out in Nonakchott, itanian capital, they and several ac-



fensive to liberate" Israeli-occupied Arab terri-tory. He said preparations were also under way for an arrack against "U.S. forces and their agents" in Somalia, where the United States has obtained port and air base (acilities. Last Monday, Col. Qadhafi flew to Moscow for talks with the Soviet leadership — talks

re protracted desert war may sap Morocco's resources threaten the government with internal difficulties.

attempted unsuccessfully to over-sident Haidalla. aidalla blamed Morocco for the inci-

re off relations with King Hassan's at and executed the two leaders of attempt, along with two other accom-imments of Algerian arms began ar-Nonakchott, and Polisano attacks foroccan forces in the Sahara from

ian bases were stepped up. ninced that Libya's closed cultural Nouakchott would be reopened. He that detained pro-Libyan Mauritani-be released. Col. Qadhafi responded sing that Mauritania and the Polisarent, which Libya supports with arms

should merge. pril 21, following a visit to ott, Col. Qadhafi announced that is had "agreed on the union" with irio "when objective conditions per-

Polite Rejection

anian leaders said, however, that try had "politely" rejected the union Qadhafi suggestion of a new "revolu-

and they were noncommittal toward liance" of Libya, Algeria, Mauritania leaving Nouskehott, Col. Qudhafi that some observers predicted might lead to a Soviet-Libyan defense pact. Specialists in Washington said the visit would reinforce the impression of many African leaders that Col. Qadhafi's African adventures, including his support for the Polisario, have Moscow's back-

So far, however, the Soviet Union has not been willing to recognize the Polisario or sup-port it directly. This is attributed to the Kremin's growing commercial relations with Morocco, including a 1978 deal involving major Soviet technology transfers to Morocco in exchange for long-term Moroccan phosphate deliveries

Skepticism in U.S.

As for the coup attempt in Mauritania in March, State Department officials in Washing-ton publicly accept Morocco's disclaimer of responsibility, but they say privately that King Hassan's government must at least have known of the plan in advance. They agree its intent was to halt the widening of the Western Sahara war by eventually expelling the Polisar-

to from Maintianian bases.

These new bases, from which the highly mobile guerilla columns already are launching attacks on the Moroccans farks in the southern the so-called Tiris region. This is the southern slice of the western territory once known as the Spanish Sahara, which in 1975 was divided between Mamitania and Morocco.

Initially, Mauritania fought with the Moroccans against the Polisario attempts to claim the entire territory. In 1979, however, Mauritania withdrew from the war and, despite Moroccan attempts to prevent it, virtually ceded its part of the partitioned territory to the Polisario.

Still, until this spring, the guerrillas' only main rear base was in the north, near the Algerian oasis of Tindoul. The opening now of a southern front, out of bases in Mauritania, places King Hassan's 50,000-man force, supplied by the United States and France, in the middle of a military nuteracker.

Defense Line

By late March, Polisario raiding parties armed with Soviet weapons supplied by Algeria and Libya began a series of attacks against the Moroccan-fortified defense line near Guel-

The 500-mile (800-kilometer) desert line is equipped with U.S.-supplied sensors, moni-tored from the air by hehicopter gunships, Mirage F-1s, U.S. Northrop F-5s and newly acquired Rockwell OV-10 Bronco counterinsurgency aircraft

A desert war of attrition such as the one Morocco has fought against the Polisario would be difficult to win without direct attacks on Polisario sanctuaries in Algeria or on supply lines from Libya, Moroccan Army officers ieve. But such attacks would likely trigger full-scale war in North Africa.

Many Africa specialists believe that Col. Qadhafi's next major military adventure will be in the Western Sahara, where he has supported the Polisario nationalists since their first uprising against Spanish troops before partition in 1975.

John K. Cooley, a senior associate at the Car-negie Endowment for International Peace, fre-quently visits the Middle East and North Africa. He is a staff reporter on leave from the Christian Science Monitor.



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THEN AND NOW: Monaco draws as many celebrities today as in the past. From left: Colette being serenaded, Josephine Baker with friend, the great Sarah Bernhardt, Winston Churchill. More recent visitors: Yves Montand with Lino Ventura. Jordan's Queen Noor, chatting with Minister of State Andre Saint-Mleux, Jimmy Connors, hamming it up after a tennis match, and David Niven.



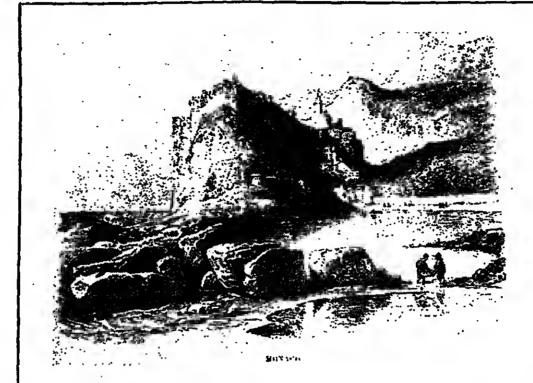
the race

By Jody Scheckter

FTEEN EVENTS IN 15 COUNTRIES EACH YEAR MAKE UP THE wild of professional grand prix racing. Of those 15, the Monaco Grand Prix is the best — from every point of view. And I say that not because Monaco is my (Continue a lopted home or because I have twice won the event. Monaco is unique in that is not only a top-class motor race but a very top-drawer social event as well. I

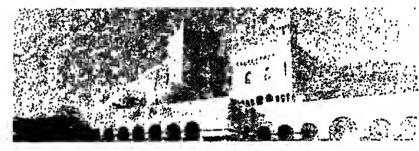
venture that there are more celebrities, more private jets, more diamond-clad ladies, more champagne at the Monaco Grand Prix than at any two social or sporting events put together. For starters, the place has everything going for it. It is a tiny principality with its own royal family, and everything about it is famous, from its casino to its yacht harbor. Even without a motor race it is an attraction. Add another ingredient: The world's fastest, most glamorous, most expensive cars racing through the tight streets. It is what they call box office in the theater business. It also happens to be the slowest of all grands prix during the season and that, ironically, is what helps to make it a great spectator success. The paying customers can actually see the cars going

(Continued on Page 14S)



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evidence of life'

By Anthony Burgess

TELL ITALIANS THAT I LIVE IN MONTE CARLO. IF I SAID loss of the loss o the Condamine, the valley that lies between the temple of gambling built on ario's hill and the princely promontory known as Monaco Ville. The whole incipality of Monaco is very small, but it has its well-marked divisions -1, selling, renting cial and even linguistic. I do not live among the rich, and I possess no ndow that looks upon their yachts and bronzed flab. I know none of the TEAL ESTATE cat, except our delectable, kind, human and highly talented princess. I'm here get on with the job of writing.

Of the may not be much of a tribute to a place to say that one's initial desire to the there had much to do with its tranquility, its freedom from muggers and inappers. But having suffered in Italy from robbers, mafiosi and the chance covery of the proposed abduction of my son, I was necessarily suffused with werful negative impulses when I fled from the turbulent republic to the calm incipality. Living in Monaco, having grown used to the crimeless placidity, I Fine 1. 76 by 514 Property that I never liked republics much anyway. I'm happier under a monarchy, a PRINC PAUTE DE NOTE TO BE NOTED TO BE NOTE TO BE NOTE TO BE NOTED TO BE NOT PRINCIPAUTE DE NAME Wever small. Here we have a benign and intelligent prince and an independce that the French, alas, have never looked upon tolerantly. That other Mative to the Principal Dublic, which went further than Italy by cutting off the head of its lawful

THEBY PARKE BERNE 18, rather envies us. THEBY PARKE BERN Despite the inevitable rash of high-rises, Monaco retains a good deal of the ONAL REALTY CORP. Shitectural charm of a more civilized specific and the control of the civilized specific and civilized specific and the civil Grand Prix spins its deafening cocoon about and the summer traffic thrums d blares, but I'm one of those writers who like the evidence of life going on tside the room with the books and the typewriter. I'm also unenviously TE DIRECTO atent to know that a lot of big things go on here in which I'm not involved — THE ALTORS las and balls and oceanographic conferences. And I like to think that the

Writing down? for I well-heeled leisure while I'm slaving away. Writing doesn't feel all that much like slavery in a Mediterranean ambience. feels more like, and is, a glorification of life, as much as pressing olives and 10 Mapes. The important thing is that the writer's occupation is not despised, as it privides to be in cities dedicated to the hard graft of commerce. In Manchester d Milan, the artist is made to feel parasitical, or else, which is worse, he is wned upon at cocktail parties. There is no fawning in Monaco, which is blase out genninely big people, not mere humble writers. Monaco has seen Mata Fire and still sees Frank Sinatra. Its princess was one of the prides of Hollywood. There is no provincialism, nor should there be when there is a great

and a ballet and an opera and a fine symphony orchestra. Writers are (Continued on Page 14S)



By Hebe Dorsey



PRINCESS GRACE

PRINCE RAINIER AT THE OFFICE

tourism: guaranteeing the old appeal

PRINCE ALBERT

By David Paskov

H ONLY THREE STRINGS ON ITS nomic bow and two of those industry and estate — severely limited by the miniature a of the principality, Monaco is clearly ed to concentrate its efforts on tourism.

years ago, however, Monaco had the imsiof a rich man's preserve where the world's society moved between the casino and the in-going yachts parked in the port. Today, yachts are still there and the Salle Prive of asino attracts a privileged clientele. But the it visible tourists are young executives and y families, many of them American.

Jonaco has actively swing its tourist proρ toward attracting the convention trade. year, for example, there were 156 gresses that brought in more than 38,000 ple with their peripheral expenditures on res-

ants, shopping and, of course, gambling. at last year was a record low for Monaco in of its American trade hermise of the fall in

the dollar, the general recession and increased air fares that particularly hit the long-haul rates. From a 34-percent share of the tourist trade in 1979, the American tourists constituted only 18, percent in 1890.

The result has been a 2-million-franc campaign shared by the Tourist Office with local companies like Loews and SBM and largely aimed at the American media, as well as a stepup in the routine work of the Monaco Tourist Bureau in New York.

Such television spectaculars as the Monte Carlo Show, costly to produce, are expected to show big returns in the overall hold on the American

A direct-mail campaign resulted in 400 responses out of 1,600 congress organizers contacted. "That's 400 potential clients," said the Tourist Board director, Louis Blanchi. So Monaco is extending this direct-mail coverage to certain

countries in Europe. Fortunately for Monaco, some of last year's

loss on the American swings was picked up on the Europeans. As Mr. Blanchi pointed out: "French, Italian, British and German clients balanced off the absence of the Americans but did not completely compensate for it."

The French in 1980 totaled about 48,000 visitors (an increase of more than 17 percent), taking the top tourist position away from the Americans (down from 62,376 in 1979 to 36,442 in 1980 — a drop of 41.5 percent). The Italian trade picked up nearly 18 percent with more than 36,500 visitors.

But it is the American market that Monaco is out to attract with its current slogan: "Monte Carlo — A Dream You Can Afford." Mr. Blanchi said that the slogan was aimed particularly at the "quality" tourist - the young executive who comes for a congress, brings his wife and enjoys the water-skiing, golf, tennis and other facilities. Coupled with the provision of top-class congress facilities, this means maintaining an atmosphere

of tranquillity, quality and security, Mr. Blanchi

"We do not believe that a policy of low prices or even reduced-price offers is what is needed for the success of tourism in Monaco. We feel that. if the touristic product is of quality, if the clientele finds in Monaco everything it has the right to expect as regards a welcome, as regards services, whether at the hotel level, restaurant level or other activities, and if the quality-price relationship is right, the clients will come to Monaco because they will find here what they can find nowhere else: security, the cleanliness of the city and refinement"

Individual visitors still account for 70 percent of the tourist trade and this relationship to the congress trade is about right, Mr. Blanchi said.

But care is being taken to keep the tourist trade brought in by bus and private cars from intruding on the obvious elegance of such places

as the Casino Square. There are plans to renovate the big tourist attraction of the Cafe de Paris and to park the buses further away.

I Generally speaking, in Monaco there are two main areas of tourism spread in an are around the sparkling square of the port itself: To the east up on the casino hill are the elegant shops. the grand hotels, the top-class restaurants; to the west is the more touristic old city with its twisting alleyways of cafes and souvenir shops clustered around the palace area; between the two is the port itself.

Along with the increasingly large number of events held in Monaco, such as the Grand Prin, that already attract peak-period visitors. Mr. Blanchi foresees at this year's end a possible new project in the form of a "Tourist Passport." This would offer certain facilities centered around the present events. "Weekend or longer visits will be the theme offering a range of possibilities, 16's a new tourist product aimed at improving hotel occupation in the November-to-March period - p you might call it our warhorse for the winter '8' 14

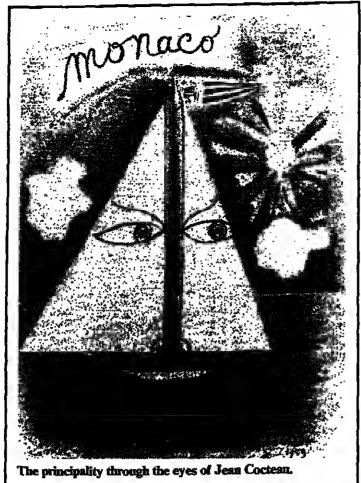
THE ELEGANCE OF TOP Paris fashion is represented in Monte Carlo with boutiques along the two roads leading off the Casino square — the avenue des Beaux Arts and the avenue de Monte

Here you'll find names like Scherrer, Saint-Laurent, Celine, Hermes and a host of others in fashionable boutiques side-by-side with jewelers who have just the right necklace or bracelet to match any fashionable outlit you might be tempted to buy.

Not far away on the boulevard des Moulins are shops selling Lou-is Feraud, Ted Lapidus, Guy Laroche or Ricci as well as Dior or Jourdan shoes. And for the more everyday garment you might want while you're on holiday, there are shops on the rue Grimaldi, which runs between Monte Carlo and Monaco-Ville behind the La Condamine port area, and the avenue Princesse Caroline, which cuts through from the rue Grimaldi to the port itself.

Generally, the clothes offered in Monte Carlo boutiques are the kind you need for an elegant life in the sun, and if tennis is your game, you should note that Bjorn Borg has opened a sports shop on the avenue Princesse Grace.

Princess Grace gave shopping a boost when she set up the Princess Grace Foundation in 1965. It encouraged the local artisans and now has two shops, both called the Boutique du Rocher, where Monegasque potters, painters, weavers and other craftsmen can exhibit and sell their products. The



on the other side of town. Monaco artist Claude Rosticher (who designed one of the principality's stamps) not long ago opened a similar gallery at 3 rue de la Colle, not far from the station. There, Monegasque weaver Betty

Gaziello can offer handwoven

mairie on the ancient Rock of the packets at about 1,000 francs, or a Grimaldis and close to the Casino complete jacket and skirt at 1,250 francs. She can demonstrate how it's done on a loom in the shop.

Downstairs is the main art expo-sition, with such work as pottery figures by Emma de Silgaldi and curious metal sculptures by Father Rious, the artist-curate of the church of St. Martin in Peille.

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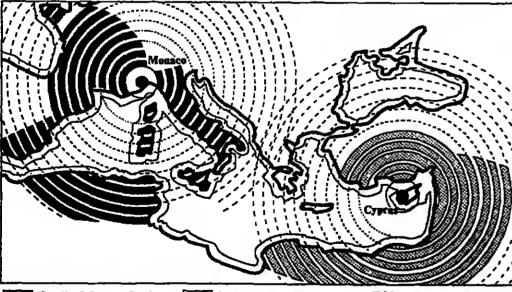
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casting system). 3. Radio Monte Carlo: No. 1 in the Middle-East. With a transmitter in Cyprus and broadcasting a specific Arabic program, Radio Monte Carlo reaches 7 million listeners** daily: from Egypt, Lebanon, Syria, Iraq, Saudi-Arabia, Kuwait, Jordan and part

* Source: French CESP January 1981. ** Private research.

of Lybia.

RADIO MONTE CARLO N°1 THROUGHOUT THE MEDITERRANEAN WORLD



the palace

(Continued from Page 9S)

clear that he would rather skip the cliche subjects he has had to ad-dress all his life — such as Monte Carlo, the tax haven. "Untrue," he said, "It's still a place with moderate taxes, but there's no tax evasion." Another subject is Monte Carlo, the operatta land, a wealthy people's playground. "OK," he said. "It's a bit that. But it's not only that. With [Jacques] Cousteau director of the Oceanographic Museum, this is a meeting place for international sea experts. The other fact is that we've diversified from just tourism, which is a very fragile source of income. I've tried to make room for small, nonpolluting industries. You know how strongly I feel about pollution." He is aware that he has been under fire for turning Monte Carlo into a glass and cement metropolis, a miniature Hong Kong. "I know it's a point of criticism, but one has to realize that Monte Carlo was so reduced. From 20 kilometers, we were left with one and a half kilometers, which is not much, you know. The only solution was to go high-rise. Maybe some things have

The prince does not mind talking about Monaco's size, its place in the world, what it's like to be a prince. How does he see his tiny nation sitting at the same table as world powers? "Some people say small monarchies are passe. I think they're a very good balance."
Prince Rainier has indicated

been exaggerated. It was necessary

because of the exiguity of the principality. But now it's over."

that he may soon step down and let his son, Prince Albert, take over. Asked about that, he said:

an excellent rapport with my son. He is understanding, human. He will graduate (from college) at the end of May. Then I think he'll do what he wants to do. Something in Europe. Maybe a stint in the mili-tary world. If you want to command people, you have to be com-manded. I don't want to push him. He'li have to decide."

"Amherst [the college in Massachusetts where the prince went to study was his choice. It was a good choice," Prince Rainier addpalace. Then, as a child, I went to the circus in Paris. Grock im-pressed me a lot. Also, I like ani-mals. I like to see if they are welled. "He'll major in political economics. So now he's got to say what he wants to do. He has to know about the administration of Monaco — a bit boring, but he has to get acquainted with our laws and budget conditions. Then, when he feels ready, and I think it's time, he'll gently take over. I'd like to still be able to advise him if he wants me. It's very tough in the beginning. There are a lot of ques-

He added: "Because it's a small country, it's always a question of persona. That's why the change

Few people know that Prince Rainier also takes an active part in his wife's Garden Club flower contest. "I'm no green thumb," he said, "but I enjoy flowers. My fawill have to be progressive."

The prince and Princess Grace celebrated their silver wedding anniversary on April 19. They were not in Monaco but rather on their way to a visit to Japan. The celebration, a party at Frank Sinatra's home in Rancho Mirage, Calif., was for 40 people — family and friends. Neither the prince nor Princess Grace wanted a big cere-"a bit messy but always with a lot of sentiment behind them." One mony. The prince is not hig on so-cial life. He goes to his own chariyear, the theme was "Moods" and he did "Solitude" with a single rose on a mirrored background.
Why "Solitude"? He answered:
"This job is a pretty lonely one, isn't it?" ty-oriented galas and happily skips others. He often gives the impression of being thoroughly bored.
"Yes, that's a bit true. I don't enjoy big parties because I find them rather useless. You can't speak to

he said. "I would have liked to be a medium-size farmer in a nice cli-mate. I visited the King Ranch in Texas. That's very depressing," He added: "OK, I would have liked to be a navigator and sail the seas."
Yes, he used to be on his boat a
lot. "Not anymore," he said with a
note of regret. "The children have
grown up." He does not mention
it, but friends say that Princess
Grace is not crazy about the high he said: "Using my hands. I have to read so many papers and listen to so many boring speeches that I need the escape. Sports — I play golf, teanis, squash. But mainly we have this little farm in Monat Agel, up the hill about 30 miles from Monacol with this little shop. I like to repair things when they break down. That's nice." He is also interested in sculpture and a few of his pieces are displayed in the family's private quarters, the

On guard at the palace gate.



Among the many artists who have performed in the principality: Pavlova and Nijinsky, shown here in a scene from "Le Pavlion d'Armide," photographed in 1907.

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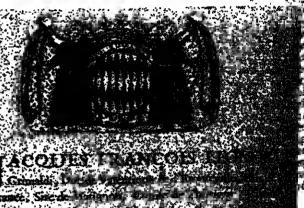
"Yes, I'm not a hanger-on. I have everybody. I feel trapped. It's a loss of time. That's why I like informal parties. I try to remain free. Otherwise, you become mechanized. But that doesn't mean I'm a hermit. I enjoy going out." It is no secret that the prince loves the circus, "because it's one of the oldest shows in the world. It's a happy show, a family show." He added: "Since I was a child, I

the coins

ALTHOUGH FRENCH CURRENCY IS THE TENDER Monaco strikes its own coins. They resemble French coins in size, and weight, but the designs are different.

The principality has had its own money since 1640, and at one is the point during the end of the 19th century, there was also an issue of the paper money. Today there are only coins.

The Monacan coins are struck by the principality as a sign of its is sovereignty. While French coins are accepted throughout the residual the cipality. Monacan coins are accepted throughout the residual the cipality. cipality, Monacan coins are accepted in France only in the two-states departments neighboring Monaco.



teme de Saint Lo , Cherhoure , Canani

Prince Rainier's titles are long, and many.



modern wing of the palace. "I have fun with an electric welder," he said. "But it takes time and it's a very dirty job and, alas, I don't have much time." Does he have friends? "I think it's difficult," he said. "That's what I told Albert. Many people tell you they're your friends. In any position where you have a little power, it makes friendship difficult. I ask my friends not to mix business with pleasure." The prince's eyes dimmed slightly, then he seemed cheerful again. "I think I have a few friends. But probably less than

was fascinated when I saw them

set up their tents in front of the

treated. But I don't like the three-

ring. American style circus. A

circus has to be small, smelly,

He has revived the old-style

circus for yearly so-called circus festivals; there have been seven.

"We rent a big tent Four-thou-sand people come for five days. We give prizes. Half the jury is am-ateur. It's been a success. I really

vorites are roses and carnations."

His arrangements, which he always signs "Monsieur de Rosemont," have been described by a friend as

would he have liked to be? "I

wouldn't have lived in a big city."

Asked about his favorite hobby,

didn't foresec it."



if I was a farmer in Wisconsin."

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ONATE!



CURRENCY Is important than gastro-line important than gastro-line ment. But what style! no word but "gransurants, housed in hoe back many decades impire in the Hotel de e Belle Epoque in the

tage. nd dukes and the ds of Europe who esonte Carlo as their parters during the last ble columns, chandeulted painted ceilings orated with gilt pro-, where you dine with a vanished era. It was Monaco was, in fact, is food; at the turn of Escoffier and Prosper ere cooking there.

has to be admitted ots just outside the Nevertheless, Monaco are of a good quality ular that reservations a must everywhere. of the two hotels, the are excellent. aris, on the Casino



Maitre Escoffier, front left, with one of his pupils, Onda, and the kitchen staff at Monaco's Boem a la Mode in 1938.

Square (Tel: 50.80.80) predates the founding of the casino. In the Salle Empire, presided over by Mario Pastor, you can dine on loup braise, souffle d'epinards or rognons flambes au cognac in palatial sur-roundings. There is a dinner menn at 170 francs, while an a la carte order would come to around 250 francs (wine extra). The wine cellars of the Hotel de Paris stock about 170,000 bottles and they will serve you an 1818 fine Champagne

from the barrel at 100 francs.

The Belle Epoque restaurant in the Hermitage on Square Beaumarchais (Tel: 50.67.31) with its pink marble pillars dates from the provide turn of the century and is reminiscent of the Grand Trianon of Louis XIV. Here you'll have a choice of menus, at 135 francs and 185 francs, or specialties such as has to be admitted saumon cru aux courgettes (75 mically there are bet-francs), blanc de volaille with avocado and Provencal pistou (53 francs) or aiguillette de loup en feuillete (62 francs). You should count on spending 150 to 200 francs and, again, the wine cellars

When the restaurant was reno-

vated about six months ago, care was taken to preserve the Beile Ep-oque style. In the summer, a small orchestra plays on the terrace; where you can dine overlooking the bay.

A panoramic view of the bay is offered diners in the rooftop grill room of the Hotel de Paris. Pierre Ornigo presides over a crescent-shaped restaurant seating about 140 people where two horizontal rotary spits, one vertical spit and a large grill provide the hub of a dining room specializing in grilled

The grill room was created to provide a change from the omate Salle Empire, and its devotees insist that it is a more vital, more relaxed place to dine. With the ten-nis tournament last month, we met Jimmy Connors there, disappointed at being beaten in the final -not by his rival, the Argentine Guillermo Vilas, but by the rain that postponed the championship until June. Specialties in the grill room include langouste a la ficelle and duck roasted on the spit. You can expect to spend about 200

A glance at the visitor's book at the grill - West German Chancel-lor Helmut Schmidt has signed along with a host of celebrities attests to the attraction of this dining room, which has played host to film stars like Gregory Peck and David Niven, Claudia Cardinale and Gina Lollobrigida, politicians like Jacques Chirac, racing drivers, sportsmen and once, in a private room off the grill, Britain's Prince Charles, who dined there with Princesse Caroline and Prince Al-

The famous are also often seen, at the Bistro Rampoldi (3 avenue des Spelngnes, Tel: 30.70.65), a restaurant celebrated in Monte Carlo since 1937 but taken over about four months ago by Luciano Disaro, a veteran of 20 years with Regine in Paris, Brazil, London, Duesseldorf and, of course, Monte Carls. Racing driver Jimmy Stewart noted of the Rampoldi, situated as it is on the Grand Priz circuit: "I have passed Rampoldi's too many times at high speeds. Now I am going to visit more of-

Prince Rainier III. Princess Grace and Prince Albert have enjoyed the very elegant bistro atmosphere at Rampoldi's in the past and Princess Caroline was among the first to dine there after among the first to dide there are:

Mr. Disaro took over. The new
owner has added two assistant
chefs to the staff, which prepares
such delicacies as comille Saint
Jacques on a bed of endives, risotto
au Champagne and the salade gourmande with foie gras. About 120 to 150 francs without wine. A reasonable wine list starts at about 50 francs for a Petit Medoc. Having realized an ambition nurtured since he came to Monte Carlo 12

AFIM



Hotel de Paris cave.

takes no regard of the food critics' classifications, Mr. Roux at the Bec Rouge (12 avenue St. Charles, Tel: 30.74.91) is keen to achieve that coveted extra star, although he would have to find oew surroundings that conform to Michelin requirements. Mr. Roux, who worked in Germany and at the Dorchester and Savoy in London before taking over from his father, has been host to the Monacan royal family as well as stars like Alain Delon and Jean-Paul Belmondo and millionaires like Adnan Khashoggi. He proudly shows a thank you telegram from another frequent visitor to Monaco, Frank Sinatra. Count on 150 francs without wine and consider ending your meal with one of the 1920 cognacs

or an armagnac dating from 1934. Mr. Roux also owns a fish restaurant, the Petit Bec, which is nearby (11 avenue de Grande Bretagne, Tel: 50.97.48) and run by his cousin, Jean-Pierre. Shellfish) and fish for the restaurant are bought about an hour's drive away at San Remo and Emperia over the border in Italy. The Petit Bec offers a hunch menu at 85 francs, dinner at 100 francs or a la carte dishes that would cost about 120 francs excluding wine.

One of the specialties at the Bec Rouge is fore gras, but another restaurant has perhaps established its reputation on foie gras alone. The Foie Gras is in the Loews Hotel and casino complex at the bottom of the avenue des Spelugues (Tel: 50.65.00). In the intimate Regencystyle setting of a tiny dining room (there are nine tables), you dine by the light of three-branch candela-bra. It's a favorite hamt of Ringo Starr, and last month Mirelle Mathieu was among the guests welcomed by Mario di Maio. Speyears ago, Mr. Disaro plans a cialties include escalope of goose liver, foie gras flambeed in port the atmosphere and the food in his restaurant must be "just right" and francs.

AGENCE (MMOBILIERE



The Loews Hotel chain always includes a South American-style restaurant. In this case it is L'Argentin, where an Argentine trio entertains diners sampling such specialities as pampa y mar, steak with shrimp in a sweet and sour sauce. The Loews complex, huilt on pillars over the sea, offers a fine view. Expect to spend about 120 francs plus wine: mixed grill parillada (68 francs), pampa y mar (74 francs), filet a la pampaquena, which is served with guacamole, a red bean puree and a traditional maize locro (73 francs). On the roof of the Loews complex is a Provencal restaurant called the Pistou, where there's a menu at 99 Princesse Alice, Tel: 30.09.03). It francs and, of course, a much more offers such dishes as steak and kidcasual style of dress. oey pie (45 francs) and has a 60-

There is more traditional French cooking at the Gratin Restaurant in the Trust House Forte hotel, the Beach Plaza at 22 avenue Princess Grace (Tel: 30.98.80), for about 165 francs plus wine, and there's pool-side dining oo charcoalgrilled specialties oo the Grill Terrasse in the same hotel, for about 95 francs

Specializing in fish is the Calanque (33 avenue St. Charles, Tel: 50.63.19) run by Jean-Claude Cousin and his wife, Nicole. Or try The Quicksilver (1 quai President J-F Kennedy in the port, Tel: 50.69.39) or The Summertime, the only restaurant at the Moote Carlo Beach Hotel.

Among the many medium-price restaurants are several Italian trattoria that base their authentic cuisine on the fact that Monte Carlo has close historical and geographical links with Italy. These are crowded most nights and reservations are a must. Among the most popular are the Polpetta (6 avenue de Roqueville, Tel: 50.67.84), the Pulcinella (17 rue du Portier, Tel: 30.73.61) and the Pinocchio (30 rue Comte Felix Gastaldi, Tel:

For salads and snacks (for lunch only) there's the Baden-Baden swimming pool, a fashionable health complex overlooking the harbor. And you can still get the special "Samsburger" at Sam's Place (avenue Henry Duant, Tel: 50,89.33) with its sweet and sour sauce, although this once American-style restaurant has been taken over by Marcel Athimand, who formerly owned the Saint-Nicholas Paris, flanking the garden and the (rue de l'Eglise) in Monaco-Ville. fashionable Jimmy's nightspot, is a Sam's still has a daily plat at around 36 francs and a menu (without wine) at 60 francs. It is open until 2 a.m. There is also an English-style bar with country pub food, called Flashman's (7 avenue

There are a score of small restaurants hidden among the twist-ing streets of Mooaco-Ville oo the palace side of the bay where you can enjoy wandering in the alley-ways before stopping at one that catches your fancy. But for the adventurous there are some Monegasque specialties at the Cavagnetu (14 rue Comte Felix Gastaldi, Tel: 30.35.80). If you order a few days in advance, Albert Croesi at the Deux Moines (13 rue Basse, Tel: 30.30.95) will arrange for his chef, Joelle Dogliolo, to fix you Monegasque specialties drawn from her family's recipes. These include stockfish made from dried cod with olives, peppers and pota-toes cooked with white wine and

frane menu.

gasque-style ravioli filled with rice No guide to dining out in Monaco - however sketchy this one

finished with cognac; poche farcie

which is veal stuffed with rice

spinach, ham, eggs and other sur-

prises; and barbaguan, a Mone-



loog brasserie-style restaurant must be - would be complete without a look at the Cafe de Paris where you can get a hamburger (26 francs), a croque monsieur, a steak, or a daily specialty such as veal Poujardski with girolles (46 francs). There have been plans to on the Casino Square. It has long been a place for the Monte Carlo crowd to meet and snack until 3 a.m. Part of it was turned into a renovate the Case de Paris sor drugstore-type newsstand and tobacco and souvenir shop some years ago, and the slot machines were all placed in a large hall. about 10 years, but something has always cropped up to postpone the project.
The prices quoted above are ap-Along one side of the Cafe de

- DAVID PASKOV



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aching out

TALY SO CLOSE AND BOTH FRENCH AND storical links so strong in Monaco, it is easy to see why onte Carlo broadcasts in French and Italian. But it is not realized that this fiercely competitive small station also programs in Arabic.

Monte Carlo's roots are in Radio Mediterrance, a station n broadcasting in the south nearly 40 years ago. It was a nigh because previously most transmitters were in the I their programs barely reached the Mediterranean. That as jointly owned by France, Monaco, Germany and Itaremodeling after the war, Radio Monte Carlo was creat-l by the French government (83 percent of the shares) fonacen government (17 percent).

d offices and main studios are in Monaco, with the er on Mount Agel, but it ma i, Clermont-Ferrand, Lyons, Montpellier, Toulouse and ere are studios in some of those places, and there are as in Cyprus (to reach North Africa and the Middle at Roumoules, north of Aix (beaming toward Spain to rest of southern France).

rom the usual radio programming, Radio Monte Carlo ished itself as an important news station. Pierre Lescure, over as programs director about a year ago, is a former who now works closely with News Director Jean-Luc d Director-General Michel Bassi, formerly a journalist igaro newspaper. Their efforts to boost Radio Monte news station included all-night coverage of the U.S. st November that kept the newsmen on the air until all

were in.
the French presidential campaign, the news staff foldaily activities of each candidate, and each week candiated on the air journalists from regional newspapers.
Valery Giscard d'Estaing virtually wound up his camhe first round of the elections with a "Forum" meeting
ess broadcast by Radio Monte Carlo on April 23.

In the radio also had television rights which it coded in ly, the radio also had television rights, which it ceded in eparate company, creating Tele Monte Carlo. Although

are headquarters in Monaco, they are separately manvas a joint proposition created by the Monegasque gov-id two French companies," said Thierry Funck-Brenta-naging director. "One of those French companies repre-

reach government. The Monaco government retains 18.5

vision side broadcasts in two languages. French and r. Funck-Brentano said: "In Monaco and this part of rance, TMC would be called a local television station. seen as far away, in Marseilles for instance, so it's really 'Azur from Menton to just past Toulon. The other part i totally in the other direction, which is Italy. In this uld be called a foreign national television network." sting to Italy in Italian began in 1974, and Mr. Funck-

said that four-fifths of the television station's revenues advertising aimed at the Italian market. "We are one of countries broadcasting in Italy, the other two being d and Yugoslavia."

programming goes from about 9 a.m. to 12:30, then a until about 11:45 p.m. French programming operates p.m. or so until just before midnight. Both offer films, as and some news. The television station also offers registal assessment. and some news. The television station also offers English-language programming — a late-night religious d a Sunday variety program.



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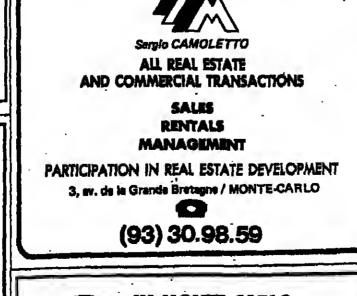
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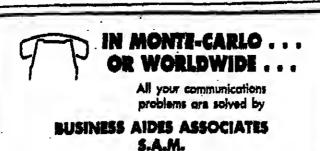
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• July 15: Verdi's "Requiem." Conductor Lawrence Foster, Prague radio choir. Soprano Pilar Lorengar. Mezzo-soprano Mignon Dunn. Tenor Veriano Luchetti. Bass Paul Plischka.

July 19: Haydn's "Sixth Symphony," Stravinsky's "Fire-bird," Brahms' "Concerto for Violin." Conductor Rafael Fruehbeck de Burgos. Violinist Henryk Szeryng.

July 22: Schubert's unfinished "Eighth Symphony in B Minor," Ravel's "Rhapsodie Espagnole," Dvorak's "Concerto in B Minor, Opus 104." Conductor Lawrence Foster. Cellist

July 26: Beethoven's "Egmont," Mendelssohn's "First Concerto," Brahms' "First Symphony." Conductor Gary Bertiai. Piano soloist Bruno-Leonardo Gelber.

Aug. 9: Rossini's overture "La Pie Voleuse," Chopin's "Second Concerto," Prokofiev's "Fifth Symphony." Conductor Aldo Ceccato. Piano soloist Martha Argerich.

 Aug. 12: Mozart's "31st Symphony," Tchaikovsky's "First Concerto." Gershwin's "An American in Paris." Conductor Michael Tilson Thomas. Piano soloist Alexis Weissen-

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By David Paskov and Jim Ritchie

MONACO DIFFERS IN EVERY way from the rest of the Cote d'Azur, and the art world of the principality is very special, too.

Along the resort stretch of the rest of the Riviera, most galleries are directed solely toward provid-ing something for the tourist to take home.

There are the portraits, for some reason often of the standardized clown, the forlorn children with their sad visionary eyes, the seas-capes, landscapes and still-lifes that get replaced by the same mechanical work as they are sold.

That exists in Monaco. But there are serious galleries, too. Art reflects its market, and in Monaco there is money to buy works of ex-ceptionally high standards.

The big boost given the Monaco art scene undoubtedly came with the arrival of the Sotheby Parke Bernet auctioneers in January, 1975. Dr. Stephen Cristea, who now runs the Monte Carlo office, arrived a little before that date to work out the details of the operation now housed in the Winter Sporting Club building on one corner of the Casino Square.

Dr. Cristea was a lecturer at Cambridge and Manchester uni-versities before he joined Sotheby's. He grins without commenting when asked if it was an aspect of the so-called brain-drain that led him to quit the academic scene for a place in the candidly commercial part of the art world.

"I suppose it was a question of wanting a change," he admits when pressed. It was a change of lifestyle that led him to Florence for Sotheby's before he came to Monaco. "Quite frankly we came here because it was the nearest we could get to operating in France, where the law excludes outsiders

from operating auction sales."

The Sotheby office in Monte Carlo tries to specialize in French work, and on the whole French work in Monaco brings more than

it would in London.

Another dealer pointed out that the French who come to Monaco like to buy French work, the English, English work and the Italians,

The same dealer credited the Americans with being the only ex-perimental buyers who come to Monaco ready to look at every-Sotheby's four to six auctions a

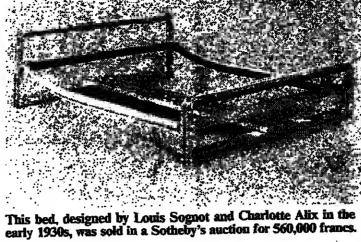
year oow bring dealers from all over Europe, and they have made considerable inroads into the art world along the Mediterranean Naturally this stems from the

fact that the work they sell is of an especially high quality, and in re-cent years they have had particular success with Art Deco and Art

Last year they achieved a world record with the sale of a bcd designed by Louis Sognot and Char-lotte Alix in the early 1930s. In aluminium and chrome, the bed was once owned by the Maharaja of Indore. Sotheby's sold it for an anction-stopping price of 560,000 francs (about \$110,000 at today's

exchange).

They have also sold an extremely important Louis XV ormolumounted marquetry corner cabinet



for the highest price achieved for a single piece of furniture — 7.6 million francs. A Rodin bronze study for "Les Bourgeois de Calais" dated 1886 topped 1 million francs, the highest price for a Ro-

With art dealers traveling the world today in search of such treasures, some very important work has been attracted to Monaco galleries by the very presence of the

dealers.

A few minutes' walk from the
Casino is the Le Point gallery (1
avenue de Grande Bretagne) which specializes in top-class abstract and surrealist modern artists, whose work is generally difficult to sell in Monte Carlo. The gallery is well laid out and in the past it has shown works by Manzou, Sutherland and surrealists like Max Ernst, Dali, Picabia, Magritte and

The work the gallery stocks per-manently is of the same high quali-ty: It has what experts consider a perfect small drawing by Tanguy made in 1931, one of Dali's important oils from 1934 and a pair of Balthus watercolors done in 1940. And Le Point regularly schedules shows of what it calls "young painters," under which heading it includes artists like Twombly.

Almost on the Casino Square in the Winter Sporting Club huilding is the Monaco Fine Arts Gallery, owned by Michael McKee, a Brit-on. He had a gallery in the exclu-sive St. James' center of the London art world before he came to Monte Carlo five years ago.

Mr. McKee's specialty is the 19th-century petits maitres and especially the English landscape artists. But he also enjoys showing work by the Dutch Romantie school and at the end of July will be showing a collection of about 20 Dutch artists of the last century. There will be work by Her-manus Koekkoek, who is perhaps best-known for his marine and coastal scenes, and by his son, William, whose street scenes have made the same impact as his fa-

ther's work connected with the sea. The July show will also feature C.H.J. Leickert, a Belgian painter who lived in Holland most of his life and who specialized in winter landscapes. But first the Monaco Fine Arts Gallery will show work by Mady and Batista, a Brazilian couple who exhibit together: She does colorful primitives, he does large wood carvings.

At the beginning of August, Mr. McKee is going to exhibit the Ma-jorca-hased Spanish painter Joachim Torrens Llado, whose work includes both portraits and landscapes. They are worked onto the canvas in a very strong Spanish style in beautifully stylized figura-tive oils quite unlike the usual Im-pressionist fragility. He has a tremendous command of the medium and is well-known for beautiful portraits, among them one of Princess Caroline.

Elizabeth Kay, a Monacan who works for the gallery, explained that to a certain extent Monaco has been spoiled in the arts, and now people are looking for some-thing different — more colorful and more modern. The galleries are driven to having to create an "event" like last August when work by Keith Ingerman was put on show alongside jewelry exhibited hy the Paris house of Boucheron — to attract attention. Five-hundred people turned out

for that vernissage.

They created another successful "event" when they brought Edna Hibel from the United States in the summer of 1979. The show attracted about 200 American

Every year, generally in the spring, the Monaco Fine Arts Gallery has two-week exhibitions of contemporary artists. It likes to show locally-based painters such as Nada Macklin, who lives in Monaco but often exhibits in the United States — she had a big ex-hibition in Palm Springs, Calif., this year.

She studied in London, Paris and Florence before settling in Monaco, and her work in the surrealist or symbolist field provides a curious combinatioo of austere ruins sometimes hanging in space, tormented skies and human fig-

Mooaco-based American painter Keith Ingerman and Nada Macklin are two of the four locally based artists - English artist Andrew Vicari and the Monacan Cheressi are the others - often chosen to represent the best of Monacan art. And in this context it should be remembered that the principality boosts Monaco's place in the international art world with its annual International Exhibition of Contemporary Art held in the Congress Center. The Forum Art Gallery (39 ave-oue Princess Grace), with which

Belgian-born artist Guy Cambier has very close connections, offers recent works of artists like Breyer (landscapes and watercolors of the Camargue), Carzou (very modern graphic pattern) and Hilaire. Very successful, very romantic, Mr. Cambier's paintings are often rem-iniscent of the Flemish Old Mas-

Among the host of antique gal-leries in Monaco there is the misleadingly named Galeries des Arts Contemporains (23 boulevard des Moulins) which has in fact switched from paintings to showing both new and antique oriental

rugs and carpets from Iran.
Although it is not in Monaco
proper, there is also the more or less annual show by an artist who has been very highly rated. It takes place at the atelier in Roquebrun, about three miles away toward Menton, where American Steve Carpenter both lives and exhibits. His work is figurative and modern but with a very stylized personal signature.



ITS A FAR CRY FROM THE nursery idea of a doll. When you enter Monaco's unique National Museum of dolls and automatons, you are struck by the vision of a

bygone age — in miniature.

Originally in the hands of a private collector, Madeleine de Galea, they were donated to Monaco by her grandson, Christian, when she died in 1968.

Receptions the creeks walks of Recognizing the special value of

the collection, the principality put a restorer to work for the next three years (the collection had not been on public display for nearly 20 years) and prepared an elegant 19th-century villa designed by Charles Garnier (the architect for both the Paris and Monte Carlo opera houses) to receive it. The museum opened to the pub-

lie in 1972 (avenue Princess Grace, opposite the Centenary Hall). You can visit it daily between 10 a.m. and 12:15 and between 2:30 p.m. and 6:30 except on certain holidays and during the Grand Prix, when the road outside forms part of the trade The second 10 ferror of the track. The price is 10 francs for adults and five francs for chil-dren from 5 to 15. In full Mediterranean splendor,

with the sea just down the hillside, the Garnier Palace is set in a gar-den with about 1,200 rosebushes of 38 varieties. Rodin and Maillol statuary in the garden sets the mood for the unusual, silent but lifelike figures waiting in the villa.

There are 2,000 articles on dis-play, including 600 dolls and 80 automatons. Certain of the automatons are set in motion each day at various times between 3:30 p.m. and 5:30. Suddenly Buffalo Bill is eaming oo his rifle and smoking a cigarette, a dark snake-charmer is seductively writhing in her gold lame dress and flashing long eye-lashes, a turbaned black prince is smoking his hookah and sipping coffee, a barrister is pleading his case with fine gestures and blinking convincingly at the jury. Automatons bow, play instruments; the barrister even talks.

The museum includes a demonstration exhibit donated by Michel Bertrand, who restored the automatons for the de Galea collection that shows the 17 skills required by various craftsmen to make a working doll.

Many of the dolls are displayed in typical settings — the cook io her kitchen surrounded by miniafurniture in these settings has a history of its own. It seems that, when wealthy people ordered something from a cahinet-maker, the craftsman would first fashion the piece in miniature so that the client could see what it would look like. Somebody, somewhere, some-time in the 19th century must have lived with the full-size versions of the furniture in the museum.

In some cases, there's a similar history attached to the clothes. Fashion designers originally worked without human mannequins (it was the English-born designer Worth who started the idea of creating designs on human man-nequios during the Second Em-pire, about 1860). Thus many of the dresses are priceless originals of dresses later made up by the de-signer. Some of the dolls even have lace underwear.

The idea was used again when the collection was donated to the principality. Princess Grace suggested to friends in the fashion world that it would be interesting to make up similar dresses to dem-onstrate the designs of 1973. There are oow dolls dressed in elothes by Chanel, Lanvin, Gres, Balmain, Dior, Givenchy, Patou and Venet.

Among the associated exhibits



Miniature harnsichordist and Pierrot.



are miniature oewspapers, books, mented by Prince Ra-Wedgewood, a dinner service, More than 1,000 items shoes and even musical instru-

Annette Bordeaux, who is in the cra's best makers charge of the exhibition, said that There is a bust of Naj 100,000 people visit the museum each year and that the main reaction is surprise. Apparently. visitors are not prepared for the culture shock

Monaco's history is available in visual form in the Waxworks Muscura in Monaco-Ville (27 rue. Basse). The museum is open, Oct. 1 to June 30, from 9:30 a.m. to 6 p.m. and, July to September, from 9 a.m. to 7 p.m. It costs seven francs for adults and four francs for children from 6 to 14. Here you'll find the history of

the princes of Monaco in a series of 24 waxwork scenes covering the period from 1297 to the present day. The exhibition is housed in a suite of vaulted rooms that dates. back to the 14th century. The museum also includes the

Napoleonie Collection, brought to-gether by Prince Louis II and aug-

ments illustrate the poi First Empire, including the embroidered slippers decorated baptism robe leon's son. The rarest is flag of the Elba Island battalion, a unique city DMINISTR standard from the 10 kg.

In the section devote larly to Monaco is dist charter of Louis XII of l knowledging Monaco's ence. There are also coi by the princes of Mon ONAL A

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that: "Whether black that comes up, it's

h Francois Blanc, the founded the Societe des Mer in the middle of the ry, may not know it, he impany at least) is still iday. You would be hard at Monaco without putty in one way or another iffers of SBM.

illy owns the place: three inxury hotels, 18 restau-casino that Prancois de the world's greatest tclubs and discothernes. e Carlo Beach Club, a b (with 22 courts and a ussh courts), an 18-hole a, land holdings both in and France and revenues st of concessionary activneke Monaco tick. bys 2,000 people and the eccepts totaled 483 mil-e (about \$93.6 million).

more than quadrupled a last 10 years while the crease was only a corpoking 2.6 percent. mit is that the company the midst of a manageke-np. As SBM's chairce Louis de Polignac, ex-'If there has been some in the past with various

ntors of the company one

ght be that some mana-

e strong economy

RE SAINT-MILEUX LOOKS BACK ON HIS TERM IN

as a period of strong economic consolidation for the prin-y. In an interview, he pointed out that "there are always ans, because a country unfortunately does not live without , in comparing Monaco's problems with those of its neigh-

in comparing Monaco's problems with those of its neighne finds room for optimism. Their difficulty is unemployand economic growth, he pointed out, while "we have suclin raising employment by 22.5 percent during the last
or nine years ... We have managed to maintain a growth
f between 10 and 15 percent." He notes that, in an era
few governments have balanced budgets, the principality
very sound, balanced budget with a "surplus that we delib/ sought in order to build a reserve."

saint-Mieux says he does not think the world economic
will last 20 years. At any rate, for Monaco, he foresees

will last 20 years. At any rate, for Monaco, he foresees

economic development during the next five to six years,
--- DAVID PASKOV

DRTH ATLANTIC

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1-1980 was a bad year.

USED TO BE A SAYgers have not understood the speferred to retain it as an exclusive
who played the roulette part of the world—the sensibility wealthy. of the locals.

"Some of our managers have received training in the United States and they have tried to bring to the job a very American attitude

toward business. While that might be a sound way of doing things in almost any other part of the world, it is not cessarily so for this region. You must take things slowly hare. Some of our managers have

tried to run de Polignac things · t00 brusquely. In Monaco you must walk on eggs without turning them

into an omelet." Theoretically, SBM's control of Monte Carlo is fairly absolute and, as the government owns about 70 percent of the shares, what is good for SBM is naturally good for Monacc

That was not always the case. In the early 1960s, Greek shipping magnate Aristotle Onassis virtually made Monte Carlo an exclusive domain with a majority share in SBM. While Prince Rainier III wanted to modernize the company's policy and turn SBM into an American-style multifaceted holding company to operate the Monte Carlo facilities, Mr. Onassis pre-

The result was a battle that at times became bitter and that ended with Mr. Onassis being forced by financial and constitutional means into a minority sharehold-

ing position.
All that is history. But the fact that the government is today the major shareholder may well have outributed to the problems that SBM has faced in recent years. "There is a very particular situation here," the prince pointed out. "Management here must deal with the public and with the private shareholders and with the government as a shareholder. Not all managers have been able to undermanagers have been able to under-stand the complexity of the gov-ernment role."

The most recent chief executive officer of SBM was Bernard Combemale, who resigned this year. He and some of the top management he brought into the com-

restoring company morale or increasing fiscal growth.

The prince thinks that Mr. Combernale "was a little too anxious to diversify the company into some foreign responsibilities. He was looking for investments in the United States and while that United States, and while that might some day be the correct thing for SBM, I'm not sure that he and his top management were correct in their timing for such an

As chairman, the prince has been concerned with SBM's day-to-day activities since Mr. Combemale's departure. The next executive officer is not expected to assume his post for another month or two. He is Andre Saint-Mleux, currently Monaco's minister of state. While the announcement of his post at SBM has not been made officially, he is simply waiting for a new minister of state to take over so that he can move into the SBM job. The fact that the company has chosen a high-level government official for the managing director's slot is, Prince de Polignac feels, a step in the right di-

"Many high government offi-cials often make excellent corporate managers, and in this case I have great hopes for the future of the company. In the last nine years that Mr. Saint-Mleux has held his post as minister, he has shown that he understands the special mentality of this region. He understands the special structure of this company and this country, and he comes to the job with an understanding prodicins we've faced. He is an intelligent man, and as importantly, he is also a diplomat. Those are very necessary qualifications

Mr. Saint-Meux will be moving to a company in the midst of a self-reappraisal, a company that must modernize for the 1980s. The Old Beach Hotel has been redone, renamed the Monte Carlo Beach Hotel and will stay open seven months a year instead of its previ-ous four or five. SBM this year assumed management responsibilities of the Hotel Mirabeau, formerly run by a British group. Within the next year or so, the Cafe de Paris will be renovated, while work continues on some rooms at both the Hotel Hermitage and the Hotel de Paris.

Until recently, SBM had count-ed heavily on the European games in the casino, such as roulette, 30/40, baccarat and chemin de fer. But the company's 1979-1980 fis-cal report showed that receipts at the roulette and 30/40 tables were down 46 percent, while receipts at the American gaming tables (craps, blackjack, punto banco and slot machines) picked up 85 percent. To no one's surprise, the company will expand its interest in the American games.

Earlier this year, the company turned its terraced swimming pool into a health spa complex with the cooperation of the Baden-Baden baths of West Germany. SBM also can be expected to concentrate on its real estate leasing activities. The company recently assumed an in-terest in the Fontvieille district, which is being developed into a mixed residential-commercial site.



the gambling

NO ONE HAS EVER BROKEN THE BANK AT MONTE Carlo and no one is likely to, according to the men who run the casino. But that does not mean there are no winners. The people who win more than others are the ones who defend their money

As one croupler put it: "Anytime you win and think you're playing with the casino's money, you're wrong. Any money in front of you belongs to you." That, the directors say, is the big difference between winners and losers. Winners know when to quit and losers go on until they've lost.

Luck is one element, of course. But, a pit boss said, "Timing can be even more important. It's no good to be lucky when there isn't any money to win." The answer, he said, is to have the courage to bet small when you are losing and to bet big when you are winning. "The mistake most people make is to think that a big pile of chips means they can afford to bet big. They figure they're ahead so they can take chances."

What happens to players like that, the pit man said, "is they win a little and then 10 minutes later give it all back to the casino, plus some." The smart gambler, he said, "limits his losses by refusing to run after money that's gone. He knows tomorrow is another

It stands to reason that the longer a gambler stays at the tables the more the house odds will catch up with him. As one of the game directors summed up, "It's perfectly natural to want to recoup your losses, to want to turn your winnings into millions. There are even loads of success stories where it's been done. But then, success stories and winners are good for casinos because they bring in the losers, and that's how casinos all over the world

By Jeffrey Robinson

mountain

FOR CENTURIES NOBODY LIVED ON THE

mountain. Everybody preferred 10 live on the other side of the port, near the ruling princes who

lived in a palace with a huge wall. Then one of those princes, Charles III, became adventurous. He walked up the mountain and claimed it. Since

But it was not until 1865 that Monte Carlo be-

came synonymous with gambling. The casino opened, and from then on, Queen Victoria insist-

ed that the curtains of her train be drawn shut

There were dissenting views. Some people in those days were saying, "These are the good old days" — like the Russian czars who brought

strongboxes filled with gold and silver to support

On April 18, 1869, Princess Suvorov was

300,000 francs down after 24 hours of roulette. Her luck changed and stayed with ber for eight

days. On April 26, she decided to throw a party that would forever be remembered as "the best

damned party of them all." She imported two orchestras (one from Paris, one from Bucharest),

bought 1,000 cases of champagne and rented a

villa that she promised to vacate by eight the next

morning. When she could not keep that promise she bought the villa. The party went on for several days, and thousands of people put in an appear-

About 110 years later, a group of gentlemen from the oil-producing nations were dressed in evening clothes, standing around a roulette wheel.

By 5 a.m., they were beating the house for \$2.4 million. By 7 a.m., their huck had changed: They

were \$1.4 million down. In two hours, a Monte Carlo roulette wheel had turned around \$3.8 million --- \$31,666.67 per minute.

The Monte Carlo casino was created by Fran-cois Blanc, who had learned a few lessons about

gambling houses through casinos he had run in

France. It seems that Prince Charles Bonaparte

once walked into one of Mr. Blanc's earlier casi-nos with more money in his pocket than Mr. Blanc had in his safe. He wiped out Mr. Blanc,

who then put two rules into practice: The house

must always have more money than the gamblers,

and the house must establish a betting ceiling so

that infinite sums cannot be bet against it.

By the time Mr. Blanc died, slightly more than
a century ago, he had left his legacy: the most
elegant casino in the world. He also left some ad-

vice: Learn from the people who beat you. The people who ran the casino afterward took his advice. They learned, for example, at the turn of the century from a British engineer named Jaggers

who came to the mountain with six assistants to

then, it has been called Monte Carlo.

their winters in Monte Carlo.

vice," she said.

-JEFFREY ROBINSON

a clean. well-guarded place

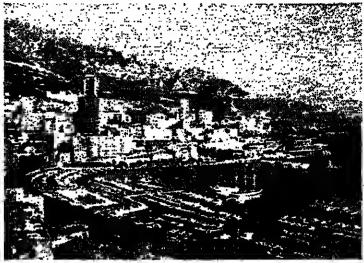
MONACO IS VIRTUALLY THE only place in Europe where women can wear priceless jewelry in the street and visitors can leave valuables in their hotels and carry large amounts of cash without fear. Many residents, among them some of the world's wealthiest people, don't even bother to lock their cars

Monaco has built up a crack po-lice force equipped with the latest technical aids such as computerization. Each man - and they are recruited from among the best of the French police — is in permanent radio link with a central control room and within seconds can flash-any report of a raid or even of sus-picious movements to his head-

These patrol officers are backed up by a super-efficient plainclothes force, and the specialty of the Monaco security men is crime prevention. Whereas in France hotel registration cards for the French have been dropped, Monaco in-sists on every visitor being clocked into his hotel with exact details of his travel documents. These are then put through the computer for a check against one of the best file indexes in the world.

With the geographical position of Monaco providing so few access and exit roads, the smartly uniformed Monaco police officers could seal off the principality in seconds.

-DAVID PASKOV



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Francois Blanc at the races.

test his theory that it is impossible to maintain a perfectly balanced roulette wheel. He believed that imperfections would indeed cause some numbers to appear more frequently than others. After

These days, gambling is only a small part of the principality's economy. Tourism has taken its place as the No. I industry. But big money remains the backbone of Monaco — not because

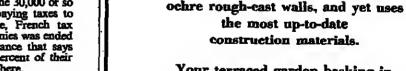


months of compilations, he spent four days at the tables and won \$180,000. The owners then decided that the wheels would be checked and rebalanced every day.

the principality is a tax haven but, apparently, because those who live there can afford good weather and high prices. The 5,000 or so citizens of Monaco do not pay taxes, but the 30,000 or so foreigners are not exempt from paying taxes to their own countries. Furthermore, French tax freedom for Monaco-based companies was ended with a 1963 fiscal treaty with France that says companies in Monaco doing 25 percent of their business elsewhere must pay taxes there.

The tourists come for the Grand Prix or the

tennis tournaments or the Red Cross Gala when Frank Sinatra sings, or simply because they want to see how the rich are different.



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round. At their maximum speed of

185 mph, these cars become little

At Monaco, you can stand on the balcopy of the Hotel de Paris

and watch the drivers twirl their

wheels. With the exception of Long Beach, Calif., which has

APARTMENTS

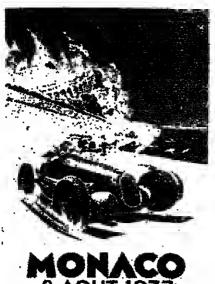
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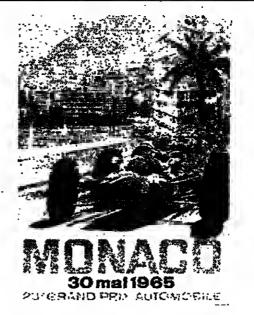
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the business community.





than 85 percent of the apartments and they want to place it some-

under construction have been sold. where sound. Stocks have not been

average for a two-bedroom apart- real estate, and in particular the

looking for an immediate cash re-turn. The investment picture in apartments here have been lual-

owner a net rental income of And certainly the political and

30,000 to 40,000 francs a year. But economic situation in Italy has

have averaged an increase of 15 on three sides by France and on

percent to 20 percent per year, one side by the sea, expansion pos-

the growth factor is another mat- some effect on the market here."

ment is 7,000 to 8,000 francs a sound situation they find here."

There is an active rental market, too good over the past few years, and the prices also are high. The

Whatever, it keeps Monaco's

Monaco special for a winning driv-

er is that be is made to feel very special. Gendarmes escort the

winner from his car to the royal

box, where he is presented to Prince Rainier and Princess Grace

drivers for a place on the winners'

rostrum, which is populated by

three times as many people - usu-

ally dignitaries and the "look-at-

me" group — as it was ever designed to hold.

He believes, however, that the

increases might be slowing down, and he suspects that the annual in-

crease will stabilize somewhere in

the 10 percent to 20 percent range,

during the next few years. "To be perfectly honest, I believe that the

enormous boom years we've just

been through are coming to an

end. But it's hard to predict where

growth increases will average out because the demand remains high

and the supply remains low. I would say that some 70 percent of

ians. There have been some Mid-

dle Eastern customers and some

Iranians, although most of the Middle Eastern and Iranian clien-

tele have sought out real estate in

Cannes. Monaco has been the

hunting grounds of the Italians.

Because Monaco is surrounded

By Caroline Grimaldi

AT FIRST THE TEMPTA-AT FIRST THE TEMPTA-tion is to glamorize one's child-hood. But growing up here was easy. It probably is in all small towns with beautiful surround-ings. The weather is lovely throughout the four seasons. A lot of time is spent outdoors. But as children we were never quite aware of the total beauty. We never thought we lived in a place that others considered

We had our friends, our habits, our hangouts. Parents never seemed to fret. Monaco is a small town, and everybody knows everybody else. It is a safe, unspoiled place. But by the time we reached our teen years, we all longed for some kind of action. It was not only boring, we were too protected. At 16 we felt out of touch with the rest of the world. Everyone I met would sigh, "How lucky you are to live in such a paradise." I kept my thoughts to myself. I could not wait to leave, and to live. Were we being properly informed? Where was the adventure we deserved? When would we be allowed to escape?

Strangely enough, people ask me now how I can remain in Monaco all year around. Don't I miss life in a big city? The excitement? The culture? The competition? I do miss that. But when I am away, I long for the Mediterranean and its cloudless sky. Call it la douceur de vivre mingled with a compulsive need for blue.

invasion during the months of July and August, I am some-

There are generally established commissions in the real estate mar-

ket in Monaco. The agencies do not take a commission from the

buyer if the apartment is new, but

do receive a 5-percent commission



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times a tourist somewhere else. But I return when the last para-sol is folding at the Monte Car-lo Beach Club to witness the subtle changes in the light, to taste the chill in the air on those first days of autumn. With the nostalgia of another

Caroline Grimaldi is Princess Caroline of Monaco

evidence'

not feted: They're allowed to get

lost vacation, I feel in my bones that I belong in Monaco.

years, and both the AFIM and John Taylor agencies say that there is already a large demand for them. Fontvieille will be a mixed (Continued from Page 9S) residential-commercial site, with

underground parking, light industry, a modernized soccer stadium, a school complex, office space, a covered market and public parks,

on with the job of writing.

There is a sense, too, of being quietly in the middle of things. A 10-minute walk up the hill takes me to the railway station and the wagon-lit to Paris, Rome or Barcelona. There is a sense, too, of an older and once brilliant civilization, whose language was Occitan (still to be heard in the bars of Monaco Ville, where it is called Monegascan) and which stretched from Catalonia to Genoa. There is also the sun and the sea and Cous-teau. I have worked hard in Monaco, but I have never felt oppressed if either by the work or the heavy hand of the bureaucracies that are flourishing in less blessed spots. Monaco may well be the last of the earthly paradises.

In order to avoid the tourist

from the promoter. On a resale, the agencies work on 5 percent from the seller and 3 percent from the buyer. The value added tax of price of the apartment. In addition, there is a 2½ percent fee that must be paid to the notary for han-

During the last three years, they sibilities are limited. The reclama-have risen 35 percent to 40 percent upon of land from the sea has been one of the important advancedling the paperwork, and a regis-tration fee of 6½ percent if the apartment is more than 5 years

"People who have been speculating on Monaco's real estate."

Mr. Geig said, "have primarily been interested in the overall inhectares to the primarily by crecrease of prices. Within the past ating an area called Fontvicille. It three years you might call it a is located immediately beneath the boom. Of course, the reasons for it prince's palace, in a part of the are complicated, and one of them country that until now had been is certainly the high inflation rate. reserved for light industry. As A lot of people have found them-selves with a lot of cash on hand planned for the next seven to eight

going up

PARK PALACE MIGHT BE ONE OF THE MOST EXPENsive real estate projects in the world. It is certainly the most elaborate, most spectacular real estate project in Monaco - where all real estate projects tend to be expensive, elaborate and spectacu-

Three years ago, when the Park Palace sales office opened its doors, prices for apartments were running around 13,500 francs per square meter, or between 10 percent and 20 percent higher than neighboring real estate. While the neighboring real estate has since doubled in price, some Park Palace apartments have nearly tripled in price, and there are a few in the range of 40,000 francs a

no, the project sits on 8,000 square meters of land.

- JEFFREY ROBINSON

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or seven times more gear changes, and when you aim the car at the corner there is no room for error. Because there are so many coryou can see a grand prix race on real streets. I think the spectator ners and braking points, a good lap time is something that a driver relishes because he knows that it is relates more to the sights, sounds and smells of street racing than he closer to the perfection of his art does to racing on the wide, clinical than any other test that he will ever be put to.

points as in any other circuit, six

I have sat for hours analyzing the laps and working out how I can save split seconds — maybe by changing gear earlier or later at a particular place, maybe braking earlier or later, maybe by having my mechanic fit a different gear ratio in the gear box, maybe by altering my line of approach. Or perhaps a combination of some or all of these factors. Then you go

out and put the theory into practice and come out with a front-row time. That is a glow of personal satisfaction not often duplicated in The Auto Club of Monaco also

happens to be the smoothest and most efficient of all the grand prix organizers. Over the years, it has had to be because the limitations and complications of staging a race on public roads is organiza-tionally more demanding than doing it on a regular circuit.

The race control center at the grand prix is a junior version of a space center. Video cameras on constant play cover every meter of the circuit and every corner is on a radio link so that when there is a drama the man in charge in the

center can see every part of the cir- any planes fly to places of imporcuit and issue directions. That is tance on the Sunday evening after what well-organized motor racing the race. Is that by accident? is: Not waiting until there is a drahoteliers happy.

The other thing that makes ma to figure out what to do, but counting on the fact that there will be one, and making plans in ad-

Monaco's interest in putting on and receives a garland and the tro-phy from the princess. At other races you jostle and fight along with the second- and third-place rolling, fnur-day weekend. Hardly

and the prices also are high. The

month, although it is not uncom-

mon to find two-bedroom apart-

ments in the 10,000-francs-a-

month range. Three-bedroom

apartments can go as high as

Because of the active rental mar-

ket, there is a good deal of specula-tion. Pierre Geig of Monte Carlo's John Taylor Agency said, "Some clients come to buy one apartment

for themselves to live in and then

five or 10 more as investments -

although they're not necessarily

Monaco real estate in one of

low side. Most agencies agree that

they are currently running a net 3 percent to 4 percent. A 1-million-

franc apartment might bring to the

ter. During the last 10 years, prices

Cash returns, in fact, are on the

15,000 francs a month.

growth.

a good grand prix is not just be-cause it wisbes to be remembered by motor sport fans. It also gets well-remembered at the bank. The grand prix is a major money-spinner for Monaco producing hundreds of thousands of hotel bookings and all the eating and gamhling that goes with a high-

real estate

By Jeffrey Robinson WITH GLOBAL ECONOMIC problems, investors worldwide have bid up the prices of more stable investments like real estate, and Monaco is no exception. In fact, with a limited supply and a growing demand, the principality has become one of the most expensive real estate markets in the

"Very major changes in the real estate picture have taken place here over the last 10 years," said Sergio Camoletto, who runs the AFIM Real Estate agency in Monte Carlo. "As recently as only a few years ago, 12,000 francs per square meter seemed like a lot of money to pay for an apartment ... Prices have literally doubled in

the last two to three years. That reflects not only what's been happening to prices of everything everywhere due to inflation, but also the fact that there is an increasing demand for apartments in the principality, and the supply simply isn't here to meet that demand. This is very much a seller's market. and that makes it ripe for invest-

that many wealthy people feel they cannot find anywhere else. Also, the apartment houses being con-structed today are well built, al-though not all of them are necessarily very pretty. Mr. Camoletto said that 10 years ago many people thought of apartments in Monaco only as part-time residences while today the apartments are increasingly used year round.

"Simply taking a close look at the principality tells you why all these factors have come together to create the market as it exists," he said. "There is no crime here. The economy is stable. There are no strikes. The political situation is stable. On top of that you have to add the various advantages of the climate and the proximity of major European capitals. All of these things add un.

Monaco is priced far above Nice and Cannes, other major Riviera cities. Prices in Nice average

There are practically no villas available in Monaco — the agencies say that when one comes up it ously limited by Monaco's size. is sold almost immediately - so Demand bas grown because that almost all sales are of apart-Monaco offers to a selected clien-ments, ranging from studios to tele certain advantages that are in-multifloor layouts of 10 to 12 creasingly hard to find. Among rooms. There are nine apartment those advantages are some tax projects under construction and benefits and the kind of security Mr. Camoletto estimates that more

15,000 francs a square meter, and in Cannes about 18,000 francs.

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promoting Park Palace. You're not only talking about extremely sophisticated construction, but you're talking about the choicest spot in Monaco," he added. "We're right in the middle of the so-called Carre d'Or, the beart of Monte Carlo. The kind of client we had in mind when we began this project wants and is willing to pay for a certain

environment. Park Palace is 250 apartments, from studios to nine-room penthouses. There also are 60 shops and boutiques. Close to the casi-

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Page 15 Thursday, April 30, 1981

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — Rising interest

rates drove prices on the New York Stock Exchange sharply low-

er in active trading as the Dow

Jones industrial average suffered its worst setback in three weeks.

Chase Manhattan Bank led

most banks in increasing the prime rate to 18 percent from 17% per-

cent, and interest rates rose sharp-

ly in the credit market. Analysts

said investors were discouraged be-

cause much of the stock market's

recent strength was based on hopes interest rates would decline. The Dow average, which fell 7.12 points Tuesday in its first loss

in five sessions, was off 12.61 points to close at 1,004.32 Wednes-

day. Declines swamped advances

three to one, but volume contract-

ed to 53.34 millioo shares shares

from 58.21 million traded Tues-

The Dow average, which hit an eight-year high Monday, bad gained oearly 100 points in a rally begue in mid-February.

Analysts said most of the selling

"The Fed is digging in its heels

followed news that dozens of the

nation's major banks raised their

and tightening up on bank reserves

because of an undesirable bulge in

the mooey supply in March and early April," David M. Jones, economist for Aubrey G. Lanston

& Co., said. "It has stepped up its vigilance to prevent the sort of money growth that would renew

prime lending rate.

NYSE Prices Tumble

As Banks Lift Prime

and Scottish Approves Lloyds Bid

Resters

DN — Lloyds and Scottish's board will recommend acceptance led 200 pence a share bid from Lloyds Bank, which now holds bent of L & S, the Iwo companies said Wednesday.

Bank of Scottind Group, which holds 39 percent of L & S, said go; the bid, which Lloyds made jo March, providing the bid for its from Standard Chartered Bank goes through.

Blames Higher Costs for Zero Profit

FM. West Germany - Krupp Stahl said Wednesday that inasis continue to put pressure on the company's results this year mic trends will probably cause a reduction to its steel sales. anther difficulties arise from measures to reduce steel produc-EEC and the oncertainty of what steps the community will

the current scheme expires at the end of June. detative in November and December due to a sharp decline ecompany's net profit for the year was zero, after 10 million

d Trying to Sell Coal Subsidiary United Press Internation

MD, Ky. — Ashland Oil said Tuesday it is engaged in negotia-the possible acquisition for \$164 million, by two unidentified companies, of a 40 percent stake in its coal subsidiary, Ash-

said a final agreement has oot been reached and emphasized pletion of the proposed sale would depend on a number of its including various foreign and U.S. governmental approvals.

schfeger to Sell Stock, Patents to Kobe United Press International

AUKEE — Harnischfeger directors have approved the sale of 1. ew shares of its common stock and construction equipment or \$48 million to Kobe Steel of Japan, it was announced Tues-

will pay Harnischfeger \$26 million for the common stock and on for Harnischfeger patents and know-how, which will include ing and manufacturing technology as well as closer cooperation times a toma; ution and marketing policy. .:

P.: Encouraged' by Find

Deach Ca. A new find of oil on the Norwegian continental shelf off subtractions the distribution of the Norwegian continental shelf off the distribution of the Norwegian continental shelf off the distribution of the Norwegian continental shelf off the distribution of the Norwegian continental shelf of the Norwegian continental sh ince first state oil company.

William Strilling the fourth test well on block 30-6, the so-called Silver

Willing the fourth test well on block sort, the sortium is oile first three tests had confirmed large quantities of natural gas. aded the estimated gas reserves oo 30-6 from 30 billion to at a contain a particular solution materials of solution at a contain 80 million tons of oil.

. Plans Venture With Astra of Sweden

CVICEAY, N.J. — Merck said Wednesday it agreed in principle to a joint venture in the United States with A.B. Astra of Sweden Compap and market pharmaceuticals discovered by A.B. Astra.

mpany said that in the initial years of the joint venture, Astra Merck's pharmaceuticals division. Later, it said, the marketing one through a corporation jointly owned by Merck and Astra.

Gets New Orders for 9 737s The Associated Press 21 LE — Three airlines have placed orders with Boeing for nine

Alsoying a total price tag of \$125 million.

- Swest Airlines of Dallas ordered five of the short-range jetliners. - Flirtines has ordered three 737s and Royal Air Maroc, based in the planes will be delivered in

SINESS NEWS BRIEFS VW Says Net Fell 52% in 1980, Calls Outlook for 1981 Gloomy

WOLFSBURG, West Germany Volkswagenwerk's profits fell 52 percent in 1980 and the company's expects to have a another dif-

ficult year in 1981, Managing Board Chairman Toni Schmuecker said Wednesday. Mr. Schmuecker told a press

conference that the West German auto market is depressed and an upswing is unlikely until later in 1981 or in 1982. Other European markets are in a similar position while the U.S. market is hit by sharp price cutting, he said. He said that Volkswagen hopes

to hold sales this year at around the 1980 level, which saw a 1.7 per-cent fall from 1979's 2.49 million vehicles. He noted, however, that first quarter 1981 deliveries at 583,000 vehicles were down 12.6 percent from a year ago.

Mr. Schmuecker said that group

turnover in 1980 was up 8.4 per-

He hlamed most of the earnings drop on heavy losses recorded by the company's U.S. and Brazilian subsidiaries and by Triumph-Adler, its business machines subsi-

Brazil Sales Drop

Mr. Schmuecker said VW sales in Brazil in the first quarter of this year were almost 50 percent down from the corresponding 1980 peri-

hit by the high cost of credit and fuel price increases. He said Volkswagen do Brasil

Volkswodenwerk Revenue and profit in mik

Year (1)

1st Quar (2) 1988

recorded a 56 million Deutsche mark loss last year, after breaking even in 1979.

Because Volkswagen do Brasil's 46,700 workers had rejected com-pany proposals for short-time working, up 10 2,000 of the work force will probably be laid off, he added.

sales in Brazil this year to drop to below 340,000 vehicles from 488,155 last year and 522,177 in

Volkswagen of America raised sales by 9.3 percent last year to 368,065 vehicles but recorded an 89 million DM loss after a 1979 profit of 18 million DM, the result of high U.S. interest rates and problems associated with its imports of cars from the parent com-

Daimler-Benz Announces 1-for-8 Rights Issue Plan

From Agency Disparches STUTTGART — Daimler-Benz said Wednesday it plans to make a one-for-eight rights issue at 50 Deutsche marks a share.

The company did not say how much will be raised through the issue and oo immediate comment was available.

But Daimler-Benz has equity capital of 1.36 billion DM, and a one-for-eight rights issue at a par issue price of 50 DM would raise 170 million DM. Daimler-Benz said the issue is

subject to approval by shareholders at the July I annual meeting. The new shares, if approved, will qualify for the company's 1981 dividend.

After the annoucement of the rights issue, the share price of Daimler-Benz rose 3.50 DM to 310 DM in 1979. DM in after-hours trading.

The dealers said the issue price

Daimler-Benz is expected to announce its 1980 results in late was not as surprising as it seemed May.

on the surface. Many investors had been expecting a free share issue, or share dividend, to be paid. One dealer said terms of the proposed rights issue look even better than the rumored free share plan.

The company also said Wednesday it would pay an unchanged 10 DM per share 1980 dividend plus a I DM per share bonus, raising the payout to 11 DM from the 10 mark 1979 dividend.

Daimler-Benz said the bonus, added to the dividend, was offered to give shareholders a share of higher earnings.

While the company did oot dis-close precise 1980 profits, the dividend and bonus announcement were interpreted as confirmation that 1980 profits were higher than the group earnings of 638 million



recorded larger than expected losses for the first quarter of this year. but said they remain optimistic about the remainder of the year.

than the loss incurred in the first quarter of 1980, It was the sixth consecuove quarterly loss for Ford, which last reported a profit in the third quarter of 1979.

of Ford Chairman Philip Caldwell and President Donald E. Petersen said "a steady improvement of Ford's operating results is expect-ed in the second quarter of 1981 based oo continued, but slow, recovery in car and truck sales in the United States and an increase in dealer inventories, mainly in North America.

Chrysler, Ford Optimistic Despite 1st Quarter Loss

DETROIT - Ford and Chrysler

Finance Director Friedrich Tho-

mee said that because it had

hedged its currency position one year forward, Volkswagen of

America was unable to take advan-

tage of the dollar's strong rise in

the second half of 1980 and this

Volkswagen deliveries in West

Germany in the first quarter of

1981 were 16,7 percent down from a year ago at 194,400 vehicles, with

its share of the car market slipping to 28 percent from 32 percent, but

deliveries to other West European countries were 7.3 percent higher at 148,100 vehicles.

Ford reported Tuesday an after

	rysler i losses in milik	245.
1st Quar	7981	1980
Revenue	2,430.	2.350.
Loss	298.4	448.8
F	ord	
1st Quar	1981	1980
Revenue	9,320.	9,610.
Loss	439.5	163.6

A statement issued in the name

The Caldwell-Petersoo state-

Ford, meanwhile, said Wednes-day it will raise the base retail prices of most car models an average 1.4 percent, effective May 1. The company said the price increases would not affect the Escort-Lynx and Fairmont-Zephyr models. The company said it plans no further price increases for the rest of the 1981 model year. government, saying "excessive government spending and its infla-tionary effects, with accompanying high interest rates, have had a disastrous effect on the U.S. auto in-

dustry."
Chrysler said operating results have been steadily improving and "approached break-eveo io March." It appeared to be blaming the size of its loss — about half as big as its loss in the first quarter of 1980 — on what it termed "a costly package of sales incentives and rebates" during much of the period, which nonetheless increased the company's market shared to 10.6 percent from 9.5 percent in the 1980 quarter.

Dollar Firms on Rate News

inflationary pressures.

From Agency Dispatches LONDON - The dollar strengthened in most European markets Wednesday, bolstered by higher U.S. interest rates and President Reagan's economic speech to

In Milan, the Bank of Italy had to intervene to defend the lira, selling \$20.45 million at the fixing as the U.S. currency rose to a record 1,098.65 lira. In Zurich, the dollar topped 2 Swiss francs for the first time since Feb. 16.

lo Frankfurt, the dollar started out stroog but lost its gains to late profit-taking. The U.S. currency closed around 2,2065-80 Deutsche marks, off its afternoon high of around 2.2130 DM, dealers said.

"The most important factor [in the raising of the prime rate] is the The dollar gained exactly one cent against the British pound in

Loodon. Sterling was quoted as \$2.1460 Wednesday compared with \$2.1560 Tuesday. The dollar was firm in New York at midsession and was quoted at around 2.2100-10 DM, virtu-

ally unchanged from the opening but well above Tuesday's 2.1985-2000 DM. New York dealers said the dollar was reacting more to a rise in the federal funds rate than to the increase in the prime rate to 18 percent, which they said had been

expected. They added that the increase in the U.S. leading indica-

tors had also been anticipated.

U.S. Indicators Post 1.4% Rise

From Agency Despatches
WASHINGTON - The index of leading economic indica-tors climbed 1.4 percent in March after three consecutive months of decline, the Commerce Department reported

Wednesday.
Government analysis cauconed that much of the upturn resulted from rising oil prices after decontrol, without which the index would have risen only 0.2 percent. February's index level, first reported to bave declined 0.4 percent, was revised to show a slightly steeper drop of 0.5 percent.

higher cost of bank funds." Mr. Jones said. "And these pressures all point to a still higher prime in the weeks immediately ahead."

The federal funds rate that banks charge each other for loans traded as high as 20 percent Wednesday before the Fed supplied reserves to the banking system. It was the second consecutive day the Fed bas been forced to dampen upward pressure on the funds, which were tradiog in the

13½ percent range one month ago.

John R. Torell, vice chairman of Manufacturers Hanover, said in Bahraio Wednesday that the prime will fall to about 15 percent by July or August and then rise grad-ually to 17 percent by year end. The Commerce Department re-

ported Wednesday that sales of new one-family homes ran at an annual rate of 511,000 in March, up 0.6 percent from February and up 9 percent from a year earlier.

INTERNATIONAL BIDDING

INCOBRASA - INDUSTRIAL E COMERCIAL BRASILFIRA S.A., foreseing the modernization of its industrial unit located in Cances - (RS) is interested in acquiring machines and equip-ments for the industrialization of nents for the industrialization of saybean. This communication is to invite interested parties to present their proposals in writing to the following address: Pca. Senador Florencio nº 12 -10° andar - Porio Alegre - RS -CEP. 90.000 - Brazil,

panese Strike Oil in First Try off China

- Sashington Post Service

sts in Bohai Bay, raising carly production of what. I to be vast hydrocarbon in China's offshore wa-

In Intelliged Japan China Oil De-LESSES The which has exclusive Tianjin, said workers hat could be a major well seed Training School Kat least 10,000 barrels of Public ? - ion could begin as early

fficials said, after work

which forms a pocket mais northeastern shore now we can only say in that one place," said ra, a company geophysi-it looks very promising le well is likely to pro-ast enough to make pro-

plete tests in other parts

Micials in Tianjin said nism has been fueled by on the first drilling site, il development in oil ex-They say either they are lucky or they are drilling

TUT SE Pleasily rich of zone. ### AND USIQUE Pare mile zone awarded to THE AND USING Sovernmental Japanese on last May in China's ract for toins ract for joint develop-is offshore oil. The con-All of these short-term measures have been proposed as a way of adding the troubled thrift institutions, which are facing their worst crisis since World War II and may

drilling in Bohai Bay is considered vitally important both for Japan. heavily on its potential petroleum

reserves to finance its ambitious modernization program. Chinese officials have estimated that if the oation can export 365 million barrels of oil a year by 1990 — a quadrupling of 1979 exports — oil revenue could pay for 23 percent of the expensive tech-nology and equipment China would buy from the West that

Although estimates vary widely, the most conservative forecasters. including the CIA, believe China possesses about 80 billion barrels of oil reserves — 40 billion onshore and 40 billion offshore.

Now ranked the as world's 10th largest oil producer, China put out N. China — A Japanese which imports almost all of the oil 771.5 million barrels of crude oil as struck oil in the first needed for its huge industrial sectors in Bohai Bay, raising tor, and China, which is counting from its main oil fields has declined to the coun 771.5 million barrels of crude oil last year. But the rate of recovery ed in recent years, and only modest gains are expected in the near future. In fact, last year's output was 0.2 percent lower than 1979, according to figures released

Wednesday. Despite optimistic forecasts for its offshore resources, Peking has been slow to develop the potential, partly because of its longstanding policy of self-reliance and rejection of sophisticated technical equipand know-how from the

fields for bidding among firms interested in joint development con-

A high government official re-cently said that Peking will open bidding for offshore blocks m the latter half of this year. The bidding is expected to be mainly in the South China Sca and Yellow Sea. where oumerous oil companies, including at least 10 U.S. concerns, have recently completed seismic

One area that will oot he open for bidding is Bohai Bay, where Chinese oil officials hope to produce 146 million barrels a year by In recent years, however, Peking has invited foreign oil companies to conduct scismic testing of its offshore areas and has promised to the Japanese in the south and west bay is said to constain as much as 2.5 billion barrels.

Regan Warns Congress on Aiding S&Ls

By Nancy L. Ross

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan has outlined a hands-off policy for the nation's financial insotutions, warning Congress against any curbs on money market funds or special help for financially ailing savings and loan associations or

mutual savings banks Mr. Regan also told the Senate Banking Committee Tuesday the administration opposed special tax incentives to encourage savings.

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COMPANY REPORTS

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West Germany

lose a billion dollars or more this year if conditions do not improve. panding across state lines and Testifying at the first of seven oversight hearings by the commit-tee, Mr. Regan said thrifts were in no critical occid. He reiterated that the best remedy for thrifts is the

down interest rates. The administration, he said repeatedly, is committed to establishing a "level playing field," meaning that all depository institutions would have the power to compete equally with each other and with noobanking institutions. To this end be called for reduced specialization of services, an accelerated phase out of interest rate ceilings, and a reduction in the number of federal agencies (cur-rently seven) regulating banking. The administration plans to re-view what he termed "outdated"

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administration's policy of less gov-

ernment intervention and bringing

panding across state lines and from dealing in securities.

Mr. Regan said the administra-tion would continue to monitor the financial condition of the thrift industry and would he prepared with "alternative approaches to its problems if there is a significant deterioration in its situation."

The specter of money market funds hung over the hearing, as legislators and regulators spoke of the large outflow of funds from thrift institutions and small banks. Mr. Regan, who as chairman of Merrill Lynch was the genius behind its Cash Management Account - a kind of super money market fund for the affluent was questioned about his objectivity. His response drew laughter, "I understand the problem, having created it," he said, "But I think I

CURRENCY RATES

Amsterdam Brussels (a) Frunkfart London (b) Millan Naw York Parts Zorich	\$ 2,4535 35,99 2,2106 2,146 1,097,95 5,2265 2,0143 1,1497	5.25 77.125 4.754 2,353,95 2,1493 11,369 4,3145 0,5362	498,00 0,4532 236,36 *	216.05 0.1909 38.4254 -	9.1., 0.2234 3.76 * 2.61 x 2.353.80 5.091 * 4.7465 x 6.1833 1.262.84	CHOT. 14.67 89.91 * 5.265 447.35 6.404 213.09 * 81.5567 * 2.8218	8.F. 6.82 ° 	5.F. 17.875 17.875 189.85 4.318 545.39 0.490 259.66 2.3161	13.5 5.1 37.5 14.60 158.5 28.92 7.99
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SOCIÉTÉ ANONYME MAROCAINE DE L'INDUSTRIE DU RAFFINAGE

U.S. \$ 120,000,000

SHORT TERM FACILITY

LEAD MANAGEO BY

AL SAUDI BANQUE

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AL SAUDI BANOUE ARAB LATIN AMERICAN BANK - ARLABANK UNION DE BANQUES ARABES ET FRANÇAISES - U.B.A.F. ARAB AFRICAN INTERNATIONAL BANK BANK OF MONTREAL

BANQUE COMMERCIALE POUR L'EUROPE DU NORO (EUROBANK) BANQUE DES ECHANGES INTERNATIONAUX (B.D.E.I.) BANQUE MAROCAINE DU COMMERCE EXTERIEUR (B.M.C.E.I - PARIS BRANCH

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THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA SOCIFTE GENERALE BANCO OI ROMA (FRANCE) S.A CREDIT INDUSTRIEL DE L'OUEST- NANTES SOCIETE CENTRALE DE BANQUE BANQUE MAROCAINE POUR LE COMMERCE ET L'INDUSTRIE (BMCI) BANCO SAUDI-ESPANOL, S.A. - SAUDESBANK **UNION TUNISIENNE DE BANQUES**

AGENT

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MARCH, 1981

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NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Apr. 29 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

ADVERTISEMENT

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.68 1,40 29 .20 2,40 .40 an .25 ADVERTISEMENT

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BOUYGUES	Construct.	985 - 412	720	755 - 738	10	4.4	33.40c - 53.39c - 70.96c	1,500	Gr to 180, 7.6 BMF, vs. 5.5 BMF, in 79, CNP 180, 151,3 MF, vs. 109,3 MF, in 79,
CREDIT COM. DE FRANCE.	Bank	214.90 - 125.80	210	210 - 209	11	6.7	15.90c - 17.55c - 19.27c	6,197	Net earnings for 1980 were 127,513,000 M.F. ogoinst 86,375,000 M.F. in 1979.
ELF - AQUITAINE	Petrol	1555 - 445	1070	1106 - 1086	3	49	97.00c - 83.00c · 307.00c	18,127	The net profit increased to41. billion of France CFA.
EURAFRANCE	Holding	399 - 303	328-50	331 - 329	3	4.6	69.50c - '81.60c - 99.50c	2,193	Current net profit represents F. 26 56 per shar against F. 22,28, on increase of 19%,
IMETAL	Mining	119 - 52	100.20	102 - 95.80	20	6.4	4.73 - 4.55 - 5.07	7,944	The net dividend will be cased from F.4.1 to F.4.60 representing an increase of 7%.
L'OREAL	Cosmetics-	729 - 590 -	644	649 - 645	9	3.0 .	19.11c - 14.80c - 74.95c	3,940	The consolidated turnover for l'Oreal group w 8.570 billion F. in 80 vs. 6.587 billion F. in 79.
MATRA	Electronic	10500 · 4899 2550 · 1856	2290	2340 - 2281	14	1.3	337.70 - 580 - 669.30	1,218	Matria has sold 100,000 video ter terminals at Tymshare incoming U.S.A.
LA REDOLITE	Moil order	618 - 414	578	618 - 601	12	4.0	44.23c - 41.73c - 4979c	926	Forecast for 1980: Consolidated in earnings of the group up by 20%.

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All of these securities have been sold. This aunouncement appears as a matter of record only.

April 21, 1981



NEW ISSUE

\$389,129,000

Sun Company, Inc.

1034% Subordinated Exchangeable Debentures Due 2006 Exchangeable for Common Stock of

Becton, Dickinson and Company

Kidder, Peabody & Co.

Warburg Paribas Becker

Merrill Lynch White Weld Capital Markets Gronp

Morgan Stanley & Co. **Bache Halsey Stuart Shields** E.F. Hutton & Company Inc.

Shearson Loeb Rhoades Inc.

Fahnestock & Co.

Bear, Stearns & Co.

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Drexel Burnham Lambert L. F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin

Wertheim & Co., Inc.

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ABD Securities Corporation Arnhold and S. Bleichroeder, Inc. Atlantic Capital Basle Securities Corporation Alex. Brown & Sons F. Eberstadt & Co., Inc. A. G. Edwards & Sons, Inc. EnroPartners Securities Corporation Robert Fleming Hambrecht & Quist Hudson Securities, Inc. Kleinwort, Benson McLeod Young Weir Incorporated Moseley, Hallgarten, Estabrook & Weeden Inc. New Court Securities Corporation Nomura Securities International, Inc. Oppenheimer & Co., Inc. Thomson McKinnon Securities Inc. Tncker, Anthony & R. L. Day, Inc. Wood Gundy Incorporated Bacon, Whipple & Co. Rohert W. Baird & Co. Bateman Eichler, Hill Richards Advest, Inc. American Securities Corporation A. E. Ames & Co.

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First of Michigan Corporation

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Boettcher & Company J. C. Bradford & Co.

Dain Bosworth Daiwa Securities America Inc. Dominion Securities Inc. Foster & Marshall Inc. Interstate Securities Corporation Janney Montgomery Scott Inc.

Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co. Inc. Legg Mason Wood Walker Midland Doherty Inc. McDonald & Company **Montgomery Securities** The Nikko Securities Co. The Ohio Company Prescott, Ball & Turben Rauscher Pierce Refsnes, Inc. Robertson, Colman, Stephens & Woodman

The Robinson-Humphrey Company, Inc. Rotan Mosle Inc. Sutro & Co. Underwood, Nenhaus & Co. Yamaichi International (America), Inc. Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. Banca del Gottardo Berliner Handels- und Frankfurter Bank Deutsche Girozentrale Vereins- und Westbank —Deutsche Kommunalbank—

M. M. Warburg-Brinckmann, Wirtz & Co. New Japan Securities International Inc. Nippon Kangyo Kakumaru International, Inc. Sanyo Securities America Inc.

27, 1981: U.S. \$94.14

Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

Information: Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V., Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amsterdam.

THE DREYFUS INTERCONTINENTAL INVESTMENT FUND N.V.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual General Meeting of the Dreyfus Intercontinental Investment Fund N.V. ("The Fund") has been called by the Management and will take place at Handelskade 8, Willemstad, Curação, Netherlands Aotilles, on May 4, 1981; at 11:00 a.m.

AGENDA

1. Consideration of the declaration of a dividend at \$.10 per share to Shareholders of record on May 22, 1981. Approval of Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended August 31, 1980.
Related Business.

The foregoing items may be approved by a majority of the shares cast on each item. Copies of the Annual Report of the Fund containing the Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended August 31. 1980, and form of proxy—available in English or German without cost to the Shareholder—may be obtained from the principal office of The Dreyfus Intercontinental Iovestment Fund N.V., Post Office Box N3712, Nassau, N.P., Bahama Islanda, from the offices of the Paying Agents listed below, or from:

> Dreyfus GmbH Maximilianstr. 24. 8 Munich 22, West Germany Tel.: 089/220702, Telex:5/29392.

Holders of bearer shares will be admitted to the Meeting on presentation of their Certificates or presentation of a voucher which may be obtained from any of the Paying Agents listed below.
Holders of bearer shares may vote by proxy by mailing a form of proxy and a voucher obtained from one of the Paying Agents listed below to Mr. Barry W. Herman, The Dreyfus Intercontinental investment Fund N.V., c/o RoyWest Trust Corporation (Bahamas) Limited Mutual Funds Department, P.O. Box N7788, Nassau, Bahama Islands. The form of proxy and voucher must be received by Mr. Barry W. Herman by May 4, 1981, to be voted at the

The Custodians of the Fund are The Bank of New York (90 Washington Street, New York, N.Y.) and RoyWest Trust Corporation (Bahamas) Limited. All payments and inquiries should be directed to RoyWest Trust Corporation (Bahamas) Limited, Mutual Funds Department. P.O. Box N7788, Nassau, Bahama Islands. Inquiries may also be directed to Dreyfus GmbH, Maximilianstr. 24, 8 Maximilians 22, Nassau, Bahama Islands. 1, 8 Munich 22, West Germany. Tel. 089/220702, Telex

Bowling Green Company Limited Managing Director.

PAYING AGENTS FOR THE DREYFUS INTERCONTINENTAL INVESTMENT FUND N.V.

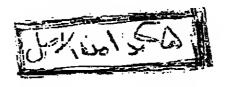
Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited 23 Great Winchester Street, London EC2P 2AX,

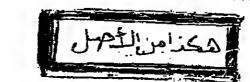
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RoyWest Trust Corporation (Bahamas) Limited Metual Funds Department, Banque Internationale à Laxembourg

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International Herald Tribune

New Issue April 30, 1981

All of these bonds having been placed, this announcement appears for purposes of record only.

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Commerzbank

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AGENDA

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Cash Prices

April 29, 1981

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Commodity Inde April 29, 1981

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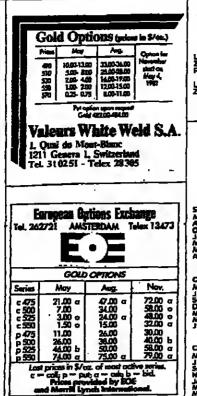
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1980-81

1980 was a watershed year for commodities: first the boom heralded by silver's meteoric rise and then came the recession which dampened many hopes. What happened to cause this dramatic change in outlook and why? What bas 1981 to offer? This in depth review was written by bighly respected brokers in

For further details of this Review please contact: Draval Development Co. Ltd., 20 Marihorough Grove, London SEI 5JT.



European Gold Markets

London Commodities

130.57 821.50 834.00 835.00 825.50 82 Paris Commodities

London Metals Market

|Figures in sterling per metric isn) |Silver to pence per tray ounce)

Chicago Futures

April 29, 1981

8444444456 11111111

Market

International Monetary

:s 41.739, 's open int 230,372, off 1.958

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

New York Futures

44.08 443 14.93 1.179 27.31 315 1.927 Dow Jones Averages

Market Summary

NYSE Most Actives

36% 59% 19% 22% 22% 17 36% 40% 11% 69% 11% 56% 22%

MY SE

Previ

Dow Jones Bond Averages

Standard & Poors

1914 151.2 131.05 151.47 151.2 131.05 151.42 163.3 151.74 51.71 479 54.48 14.71 14.44 14.51 25.02 24.57 24.81 NYSE Index

Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.

American Most Actives

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Telephone 01-231 3211 ISTITUTO FINANZIARIO INDUSTRIALE - Società per Azioni Capital Stock Line 48,000,000,000 fully paid Turin Registry of the Companies No 327, File 2370/27 Notice of shareholders' general meeting Notice is hereby given that the shareholders' ordinary and extraordiwill be held in Turin, at the offices of SAI - Società Assicuratrice Industriale S.p.A., Corso Galileo Galilei 12. on Monday May 18, 1981 at 3.30 p.m. and in case of e second call on ... Determination of fees to be paid to Arthur Andersen and Co., apleeting held on November 28, 1980 - Proposal to increase the capital stock from 48 billion lire to 54 bil Ano-Chainnes: 92.30 Previous: 92.40 -Proposal to increase the capital stock from 54 billion lire to 78 bil-Bon lire through a rights offering of 12 million ordinery shares and 12 million preferred shares to holders of the respective securities. in order to partecipate to the general meeting, holders of ordinary certificates, at least five clear days prior to the meeting, at the corporate offices in Turin - 25, via Marenco, or et eny of the following Banca Commerciale Italiana, Banca C. Steinheuslin & C., Banca d'America e d'Italia, Banca del Monte di Credito di Pavia, Bance Lombarda di Depositi e Conti Correnti, Banca Nazionale dell'Agricoltura, Banca Nazionale del Lavoro, Banca Popolare di Novara, Banca Subalpina, Banco Ambrosiano, Banco di Napoli, Benco di Roma, Banco di Sicilia, Cassa di Risparmio delle Provincie Lombarde, Cassa di Risparmio di Torino, Credito Commerciale, Credito Italiano, Istituto Bancario Italiano, istituto Bancario San Paolo di Torino, Itabanca, Monte

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Belgium is secking to me a cess inflationary liquidit be subject to normal 2d, withholding tax on many ments, but would probable of other taxes such as said. tax, he said. Meanwhile, the Beigins al Bank said Wednesday cut its bank rate to 14 from 15 percent, effective day. It also said the Loui would be cut to 16 percent percent effective. Their made no change in short.

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He told Parliament di loan's conditions are st discussion. The loan, we

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, APRIL 30, 1981 MEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Apr. 29
Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street. **Toronto Stocks** Closing Prices, April 28, 1981 **Montreal Stocks** Closing Prices, April 28, 1981 Canadian Indexes Selected Over-the-Counter Floating Rate Notes The light of the l 27年的特別的人工作人工的工作的工作的工作的工作的工作的工作的工作的工作的工作。 EMPLOYMENT HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL 14 130 150 48 48 3% Tantor
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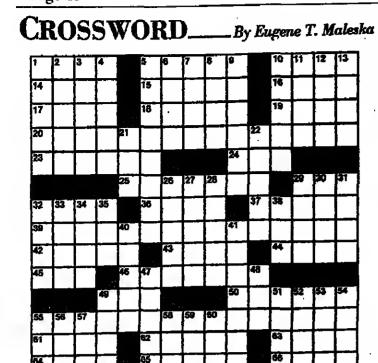
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ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS April 29, 1981

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International Herald Tribune We've got news for you.

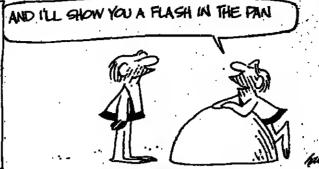














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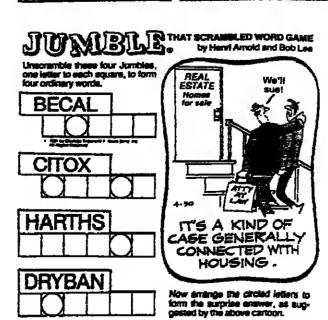


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WAIT A MINUTE! IF MY MON'S GOTTA PAY FOR THAT BUSTED JAR OF PICKLES ... GIVE US THE PICKLES!"

BOOKS

GENTLE VENGEANCE An Account of the First Year at Harvard Medical Sc By Charles LeBaron. Marek. 272 pp. \$12.95.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

A Ta key moment in "Gentle Ven-geance: An Account of the First Year at Harvard Medical School just as he is about to take a final exam in immunology — Charles LeBaron recalls a 16-year-old white Anglo-Saxon Protestant boy named Hedley Rice whom he once had in his care during the 13-year career in public-health service that preceded his entry into medical school. Hedley was an idiot savant whose favorite pastime was memorizing the Manhattan telephone directory. For complex reasons, his greatest desire was to be adopted by black foster parents, which LeBaron finally helped him to fulfill despite the state bureaucracy's objections and the roughness of the Brooklyn neighborhood Hedley

wound up living in.

"Well, Hedley" — LeBaron concludes, recalling his charge's refined
manners and prodigious memory, and reflecting on his own "street savvy"

In its poignancy and punch, the anecdote is typical of many that are told in this memoir. But LeBaron is dead wrong to imply that his street savvy was useless at Harvard. Quite the contrary, it was street smarts that got him into the medical school in the first

Moscow to Hold Contemporary Music Festival

The Associated Press
MOSCOW --- The Soviet Union's first international festival of contemporary music be held from May 5 to il, with a program of piano, orchestral and choral works from 23 nations.

Tikhon Khrennikov, head of the Union of Soviet Composers and chief organizer of the festival, said Monday that the recent defection to the West of the late Dmitri Shostakovich's conductor son and pianist grandson would have no effect on the planned commemoration of the 75th anniversary of the composer's birth.

Western composers whose works are scheduled include Mario Zafred and Nino Rota of Italy; Carl Orff and Hans Werner Henze of West Germany: Andre Jolivet, Henri Dutilleux, Jacques Charpentier and Georges Auric of France; Samuel Barber, Peter Mennin and William Schuman of the United States; Harald Saeverud of Norway, and Benjamin Britten and Nigel Osborne of Britain.

Art Deco Hotel Is Torn Down The Associated Press

MIAMI BEACH — A wrecking crew started demolishing the New Yorker Hotel as architecture levers who had fought to preserve the 40year-old Art Deco monument watched in dismay.

The hotel's owners had planned to The hotel's owners had planned to the tear the structure down three months ago, but stopped under pressure from preservationists. Two weeks ago architect David Perez's firm finished a plan to preserve the old hotel as part of a 50-story hotel-condominum-shopping complex. The owners commissioned the plan and paid \$500,000 for it, but finally rejected it.

Barbara Capitman, executive director of the Miami Design Preservation League, vowed to fight any further de-struction of Mianu Beach's Art Deco buildings. "It's going to end here," she

place, if only by helping his out the simple angle that co to score in the 90th percen-Medical College Admission III SCIENCE.

his sense of perspective diff. DUP first grueling year — that him to look at Harvard slightly skeptical eye of a se, first the trenches sitting down the senerals. This the generals. This prompted its to mount a mild challenge of the Harvard's traditions. This of solutions turn taught him quickly vard's gentle art of squasi with kindness, or, when all and are of asking the student what he of the wrong with his or her emotives on the or account for so much S (the Die Drang over nothing.

So in a way it was street i got LeBaron through his fi medical school, and thus gigue him to write this dramatic ing book, which is not organized report from the front lines and religious of what the gards as Harvard's disday practical business of dispercine to sick people.

And where street wisdon in "Gentle Vengeance," n talent takes over — a talent characters and incidents do per, and for recapturing the very nearly killed: wonder : 12 er of evolution to defy er instance. Or wonder at t brain: "Alive, at full throus less power that a 20-watt but you could well believe thing blazed with models spasms of pleasure, religion! Yes, these three pounds of (, a cuitry could be the creator | ems, grand jetes, reflect symphonies, moon lander demolition derbies, integral roll, even blitzkriegs, gas and napalm, but fudge sur-nets and cathedrals, too. organized, on a flow of I' from some cyanide molecu

lion years ago." 2 Scores Why did Charles LeBarot become a doctor 13 years also at 13 years also become a from Princeton in 15 sub-12 s major in English? As he rem action and he told an interviewer who the same question: "I cours make a sabout" money, "and I wasness to a unburden myself of some which is no sanctimony. Could I tell less in Dever. those Chinese children with the second to the might while the second to "Or retarded kids that rese

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and violence that furked in the labour how could I explain about the labour season of gentleness?"

How indeed? So instead the labour told the interviewer about the labour the case with death, and this labour the labour temarkable aspect of al book. For at 34, when he medical school, he had al an minute of the edge himself while kinds of the edge himself while kinds of the labour th pect that the real objects of the terms for vengeance are death and the terms.

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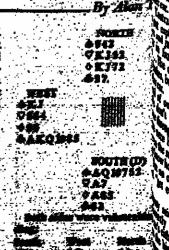
O'N the diagramed deal, South arrived in four spades after West overcalled in clubs. West's clob lead won the first trick and he shifted immediately to the diamond nine. This was covered by the J-Q-A. South gave up a club trick, and West won and played another diamond.

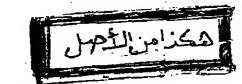
South won with the king in diamond.

South won with the king in duning, and played the ace and another trump. West won and played a heart, but too late. South won with the ace and ran all his trumpd, something East, in the red sunt. The annul dismousli is the South hand was a passace, so East, found himself mable to image the dismound 10 and Q-10 of bearts, at the

11th trick.

The winning defence was deficult to find. To break up Scient's agreempostabilities. West would have bed to lead bearts twice said dismensis passe. in any order.





UNIONDALE, N.Y. - Displaying the form that carried them to

the Stanley Cup last season, the New York Islanders rode second-

period goals by Duane Suner, Mike McEwen and John Tonelli to

a 5-2 victory over the New York

Rangers in a furiously paced open-er of their National Hockey

League semifinal series here Tues-

The teams put on a masterful

Colorado; and Tonelli, who is

THE PENGEANG Baron. Marek. 27, Lankers Defeat Christopher Languagers Again, 4-1

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> d Sox Avoid ry in Crash:

illed, 4 Hurt tted Press International AS - Boston Red Sox ars Carl Yastrzemski

ight Evans escaped in-three-car collision that ree people and injured are here Tuesday night. reemski said he and Evreturning to a hotel afin Arlington when the ont of their cab, in an d lane of Interstate 30; with another car. lenly," Yastrzemski

ne cars just exploded. The car in front us on the brakes, but our thit another car.

front end of our cab aled. We don't know hing came through the · tires, even the roof of I'll never know how we killed." But no one in

he said, "got even a

AAEQID. miff's deputy said the t apparently was by one car's either atto cross the highway ong the wrong way. Anwere killed; they were ive name. ive passengers in one of d g to Dallas after the

Nettles and Bucky Dent before Randolph homered — his first hit in II at-bats - in the fifth.

Twins 4, Marboers 1

In Bloomington, Minn., Pete Redfern, who had retired only three of Il batters in his previous two appearances, pitched a five-hitter as the Twins downed Scattle, 4-1. Redfern (2-1) retired his 12 straight batters before designated bitter Richie Zisk led off the lifth with a home run. With a homering in his fifth consecutive game, Zink set a Manner record.

Rangers 9, Red Sox 8

In Arington, Texas, Pat Put-nam's three-run home run capped a four-run fourth and three pitchers combined on a five-hitter as the Rangers routed Boston, 9-0.

White Sox 8, Orloles 6 In Baltimore, Chicago scored six runs in the second and hung on to

beat the Orioles, 8-6. Blue Jays 6, Brewers 2

In Milwankee, Ken Macha's two-run double keyed a four-run sixth and Lloyd Moseby and Otto Velez hit bases-empty homers as Toronto beat the Brewers. 6-2.

Angels 3, A's 1

In Oakland, Calif., Steven Ren-ko, Don Asse, and Luis Sauchez combined on a six-hitter and Bobby Grich hit a bases-empty home run as California beat the A's, 3-L

Astros 2 Braves1

In the National League, in At-lanta, Don Sutton and Dave Smith combined to pitch a three-hitter and Jose Cruz hit a double and a home run to lead Houston past the Braves, 2-1. Reds 11, Padres 2

In Cincinnait, the Reds scored

eight times in the lifth to support the Tom Seaver's eight-hitter and trounce San Diego, II-2. Pirates 8, Mets 0

in New York, Bill Madlock capped a five-run third with a two-

run homer and Mike Easler drove in three runs to back the eight-hit pitching of Rick Rhoden to lead Pittsburgh to an 8-0 rout of the Expos 6, Philles 3

In Philadelphia, Chris Speier

had a single, double and triple and drove in two runs to pace Montreal's 6-3 victory over the Phillies.



The Rangers' Anders Hedberg (obscured by Islander Dave Langevin) was credited with the only goal of the first period when the rebound of his shot deflected off a skate and under the pads of goalie Billy Smith. But the Islanders won the first game of the Stanley Cup semifinal series, 5-2.

mainly known for his checking. In Calgary, Alberta, meanwhile, short-handed goals by Gordie Roberts and Al MacAdam broke open a tight game and carried Minnesota to a 4-1 decision over at 4:50 to tie it. Less than two minutes later. the Calgary Flames in Game I of

By John Feinstein

Washington Post Service
HOUSTON -- For years the Houston Rockets were Moses Malone, Calvin Murphy and a bunch of guys named Mike or Tom or Robert. The names changed but the mediocrity didn't.

"This club has had a lot of trips up and a lot of trips down," said Murphy, the 5-foot-10 guard who still packs enough energy at 32 to stock several National Basketball Association franchises. "Now, though, it isn't just one guy or two guys. It's Il. That's why we're

Here is the NBA Western Conference final. The Rockets lead the Kansas City Kings, three games to It was not expected that these

teams, both 40-42 during the regular season, would make it so far in the playoffs.

'All the Way Into It'

"If you're going to be honest,

ago that we would be here," said Robert Reid, Houston's rapidly improving fourth-year forward.
"Now, we're all the way into it."

The Rocket turnaround began the first week in January when Coach Del Harris, conservative by nature, decided to chuck the approach he had taken for 44 games and start anew.

"We were 19-25 and not playing well at all," Harris said recently. " was looking at the NBA statistics and I noticed we were 22d [of 23 teams] in three defensive categories — points allowed, field goal percentage allowed and blocked

"We were scoring plenty, fourth in the league, But it was obvious if we were going to do anything, it was time to do it with defense."

Off the bench came Billy Paultz, 32 and 6-11 - slow, often clumsy. But every team he has played on in 11 years has made the playoffs. none of us would ever have Off the bench came Mike

Remodeled NBA Rockets Carry 11 Comfortably Dunleavy. No scorer, but a tenacious defender. "I told the players we had to

> the foul lane because that's where were getting hurt," Harris said. "I told them to attack anything that moved in the lane." Harris also came up with a motivational chart for his players. They all spent their time in air-

center our aggressiveness around

ports playing 'Space Invaders,' "
Harris said. "So I called our defensive chart 'Space Invaders.' I set it up like the game, with players moving up and scoring points for blocked shots and steals." On one side of the locker room

Harris posted the team's defensive statistics for the first 44 games; on the other side, the rest of the season, each chart lasting 10 games.

'Quite Clear'

"It was quite clear," Paultz said, "that Del meant business. Hit five shots in a row but dog it on defense and you sat."

The gamble worked. After giving up an average of 112 points a game for 44 games, the Rockets averaged 101 in their last 38. Blocked shots went from three a game to six a game.

"The way this team has come together reminds me a lot of the Bullets the year we won it [1978]," said Tom Henderson, who came here from Washington as a free agent after the 1979 season. "That year we struggled early, had some injuries, like this team, then peaked in the playoffs. We won then with defense, too. If you play

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good defense, you really only need a couple of scorers." For the '81 Rockets those scorers are Malone and Murphy.

They have accounted for nearly half of Houston's playoff points: "But it's when we get help that we're a good team," Murphy said. The reason this team is here is as much guy 11 as one guy.
"Sure, that sounds like bull corny, right? I've been in this

league II years and I don't talk bull. This is business to me, and if someone on this team wasn't wasn't helping, I'd say so."

Crucial in the Rockets' remodeling job have been the adjustments

> Transactions BASEBALL

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BALTIANORE—Traded Joe Washington, requiring back, to Washington for the Reduktas' secgad-rayed selection in 1981 draft.
DENVEN-Acquired Tony Repel, full-back,
from Kansas City in exchange for a third-round
pick in 1981 draft and a fourth-round selection
ment year.

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LOS ANGELES—Troded Beb Brudcinski, line-backer, to Mismi for the Dolehins' historyend choice in 1981 draft and a "bigh choice" in 1982.

Casedian Football League
SASKATCHEWAN— Signed Joe Bornes, quarterback, to a multityear contract.

WINNIPEG—Signed Mise Kolosmiki, quarterback gary Resolowich, defensive back, and Bob Toogood, finebacker.

the playoffs. The Rangers controlled the first

Stars' sixth straight road victory in

Islanders and North Stars

Take NHL Semifinal Leads

period with the forechecking and ressure tactics that had carried them past Los Angeles and St. Louis in the 1981 playoffs. Anders Fiedberg got credit for the only goal of the session at 12:10 on a power play when the rebound of his chot deflected in off the depower play when the recombining his shot deflected in off the skate of McEwen, a former Ranger.

Sutter tied it 16 seconds into the second period, neatly deflecting a shot by Gord Lane through the legs of teammate Bob Nystrom show, but the Islanders' superior scoring depth made the difference. and under Rangers goalie Steve Baker. The Rangers went ahead 2-The Rangers, a 13th-place team 1 at 3:44, even though the Islanin the regular-season standings, held the top Islander scorers in check. But giving winners the boost they needed were Sutter, who missed all but 23 games this ders were dominating play. Pin-point passing by Jere Gillis, Lance Nethery and Peter Wallin set up Ed Hospodar for an easy shot past goalie Billy Smith. season with a leg injury: McEwen, obtained in a March trade with

The Islanders contined to press and, only five seconds into a pow-er play, McEwen — who starred in the Rangers' six-game semifinal upset of the Islanders in 1979 put a wrist shot over Baker's glove

Butch Goring's pass bounced off the end boards behind the Ranger

Rudy Tomjanovich have made.

Murphy has come off the bench as

sixth man; Tomjanovich, four

times an all-star but often injured,

For the NBA, Amazing

different from other NBA teams,"

Reid said. "How many II-year

pros like Rudy T. would sit on the

end of the bench and try to help a gry like me? Most guys like that

would salk, or complain or just bag it. But he helps this club. He's unselfish. In this league, that's

Still, the most amazing Rocket is

Malone. Now in his seventh pro

season, he is finally happy, relaxed and a dominant force. Malone has

averaged 28 points and more than 14 rebounds in the playoffs.

"We don't worry who we play

against anymore," he said. "It can

be L.A. or Phoenix or K.C. We

don't think about it. We just play.

We just worry about the Houston

WBC Title Fight Is Set

featherweight title against Bobby Chacon here May 30, promoter

Don Chargin announced Tuesday.

It will be the first defense for

Boza-Edwards, who won the title

March 8 by outpointing Rafaci

Council

"That's what makes this team

now plays only in spots.

net and hit Tonelli on the skate in front of Baker, the goalie never saw the puck trickle through him.

Baker made several difficult saves in the third period before Tonelli scored his second goal of the game at 5:45. Baker partially deflected his short wrist shot, but it bounced off the goalie and into the net. Billy Carroll closed out the scoring with a short backhander at 15:23.

Two years ago, personally I had had a better year and was more confident," said McEwen af-ter the game. "With the Islanders you're expected to do well. It's not supposed to be a surprise."

Denis Potvin, who played the opposite point on the power play, praised McEwen's ability to gen-erate an attack. "Mike is very good at moving the puck," Potvin said. "The other guys don't know what be's going to do and neither do 1 -but I better find out pretty soon if we're going to play together."

Letdown

McLiwen was traded by the Rangers to Colorado in a 1979 deal that brought Barry Beck to the Rangers Said Beck, now the Ranger captain, of Game 1: "We didn't take it seriously enough. We just sat around.... I'm sure you'll see a different game on Thursday."

Craig Hartsburg scored a power-play goal for Minnesota and Tim Young contributed a goal and two assists in the North Stars' openinggame victory. Rookie Jim Peplinski scored the only goal for the Flames, who appeared to suffer an emotional letdown after their seven-game quarterfinal victory over Philadelphia.

The North Stars, with six days off since their last game, skated extremely well but led only 2-1 late in the second period. Roberts scored his short-handed goal with 12 seconds left in the period and MacAdam added another shorthander just 12 seconds into the third period to put the game out of

The Flames did not have the legs to keep up with the North Stars, who have won eight of nine playoff games this spring.

NHL Playoffs

M.Y. Renners vs. N.Y. Intends (Intenders lead series, 1-0) Apr. 25 — Inforders 5, Remotics 2 Apr. 30 — Renners of Intenders

Months of the state of the stat Apr. 12 - Alineanta Leads serie Apr., 12 — Minnesser A. Colson's Apr., 10 — Michaeste at Colson's May 3 — Colson's at Minnesolu May 5 — Colson's at Minnesolu X-May 7 — Minnesolu at Colson's R-May 7 — Colson's at Minnesolu The Associated Press

LAS VEGAS — Cornealius

Boza-Edwards will defend his

May 2 — Islanders at Runoers May 5 — Islanders at Rungers

N.Y. Islanders S. N.Y. Ronders 2 (Softer (2), McEwen (4), Tanelli 2 (4), Corroll (2); Hedbern (7), Haspadar (21). Minneland 4, Cologry 1 (Hartsburs (1), Young (3), Roberts (1), MacAdum (7); Peptinski (2)).

Bouton: Still Us, Doing Fine By Scott Ostler much beer he used to drink. . . .

Los Angeles Times Service
LOS ANGELES — Of the hundreds of baseball games I've watched over the last few years, the one I enjoyed the most was late in the 1978 season when Jim Bouton made his bizarre major league come-

That wasn't a gifted star standing out on the mound that afternoon, waiting to face the Los An-geles Dodgers. It wasn't the young Bulldog Bouton whose fastball sizzled in the early '60s.

It was a 39-year-old skinny fellow who, since leaving the game in 1970 had written a controversial book, "Bail Four," and had been a sportseaster and game-show panelist. And he was serving up batting-practice fastballs and knucklers that had longer hang times than Ray Guy's punts. It was some idiot on a Walter Mitty trip, trying hard to suppress a grin and wondering when he would be discovered and hustled off the mound by the park police.

Without trying to sound too corny, Bouton that day was the official representative of all the has-beens and never-weres who still daydream. He was us.

We're Still Here

Well, we struck out Davey Lopes to open the game, and we retired the side in order. We ran off the mound that imning; as we got near the dugout we raised out arms like Rocky to acknowledge the We pitched with style and even a little success the

rest of that season, then retired again. But only from baseball. As baseball's self-proclaimed resident deviant, we're still around.

Bouton passed through Los Angeles recently on a tour promoting his new book, "Ball Four Plus Ball Five." It's a re-release of "Ball Four" with a 70-page update on Bouton's life the last decade. You don't need to buy the book: Just spend your hunch hour in a bookstore reading the new part, which is furny and good. Unless, of course, you missed "Ball Four," which makes you guilty of an inexcusable

cultural oversight.

I told Bouton I was there for his comeback game in Atlanta, and that most of the sportswriters had been quietly rooting for him. Partly it was because he was having so much fun when almost everyone else in the sport seemed so serious.

Pregame Show

Bouton reflected. "In high school, they called me "Warmup Bouton" because that's all I ever did. I didn't ever expect to make it to the big leagues (the first time), so when I finally did, it was a big surprise to me. If you've been a great athlete all your life, you

don't appreciate how fun it can be. A lot of players lose perspective, they become convinced they're doing something important. So many people come to watch, and you get paid so much, it must be "And of course it's not.

The more important it becomes to you, the more serious it is. So many players never appreciate the fun and good life they have. I couldn't understand why Roger Maris would have so many prolems while hitting 61 home runs." Bouton's comeback included two seasons in the

low-low minors. Hard times to anyone but Bouton. He was aware of the alternatives out there in real The Game: Chill and Chatting

"It was fun," he said. "I like traveling in buses with the kids, eating chili at 3 o'clock in the morning staying at a 'Day's Inn,' eating poposa in the bullpen, talking to the fans. To me that was baseball, what the game is about."

It was that kind of warped attitude that made his book so good and that upset just about everyone in baseball. That wasn't his intent. To this day he's a

little amazed at the players' negative reaction to "Ball Four." "Ball Four."

Why so much anger?" (he writes in "Ball Five")

"It couldn't have been that I said Mickey Mantle

"It couldn't have been that I said Whitey Ford used to scuff up the baseballs. . . . In his own book, Whitey recently went into even greater detail about how he used to doctor the balls. (Maybe these guys are mad because they wanted the stories for their

The book established Bouton's rebel reputation, and be has worked hard to maintain it.
"I didn't plan on being a deviant," said Bouton, who showed up for the interview wearing a conservative sports coat and tie, and with his hair neatly trimmed. "I grew up in a conservative family, in a small town. I always felt there was something wrong

with kooks, people with different ideas.
"It was the baseball establishment that turned me. I never had long hair, I had a crew cut. I always did what the coach said, always got to bed early, ate right, I didn't do any of the things you'd associate

with rebellion, except speak out.
"Everything else I did was a model of decorum. People tell me what an explosive situation it would have been if I'd ever played for Billy Martin. I tell 'em Billy Martin would have loved me. I came out to the park early, I'd crash into second base on the double play. All my managers liked me. But I was always a contradiction to them — a clean-living kid who had a big mouth.

Audio-Visual Mix-Up

"It would have been easier for them if I'd been black or Jewish or a long-hair hippic, but I wasn't. I looked like an advertisement for baseball. Until I started talking. The picture never went with the

Bouton today? He looks great, smiles a lot. He says he got all the satisfaction out of baseball he could hope for.

He's in love and living with a woman who walked up to him three years ago and said, "I think we're destined to meet" and who changed his entire outlook on life. He's got a swell family, and he's got about 20 projects going, all of which are in some way connected with people laughing and having

Yep, we're having a great time.



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Sammy and Phyllis

ASH:NGTON — Phyllis Schiafly testifying in front of the Senate Labor Committee on extual harassment in the work-When a woman walks icross the norm, she speaks with a and ersal foods language that most nen interusely understand. Men hardly ever ask sexual favors of

Women : com whom the certain COSNET IS 'No.' officious somen are soldier ac-arsted by unwelsome second propositions or in the companion of the compa fane language

never accept > statement from

Buchwald 3 Senate witness without first careking it out. So I went to a govn a friend of mine and showed ours Mirs. Schlaffy's statement. "What do you want to do" he

43

"I would like to observe the unicertail body language of your contile employees, to see if they're "Ne my guest," he said.

I went out into a large office and stationed myself near the water

in a few moments I noticed a woman walk across the room with a folder in her hands. Intuition will me she was trying to tell me a mothuse.

an she got to the cooler I out. What were you saving with that nody when you were coming your little? I jasked her war thirsty and wanted a

dicario ("water." liero was more to it than I inclienced her. "I got the falling the were going to say

The what!" ine please." "Ce call of my way buster, bein twill kick you in the shins."

Show Scripts Sold

Craves Press International UOI TON - More than 200 the Goon Show, the surrealistic radio comedy program in waich Peter Sellers rose to star-Com, were sold at auction at Chrisin's Wednesday for \$31,000. The scopis were put up for auction by arch author. Spike Milligan.

"Please don't get upset. I'm just doing a study on sexual harassment in the office, and I felt that because of the way you were swinging your hips as you crossed the room, you were sending me a

"What kind of message?"
"Well, if it wasn't clearly a 'Yes,'
certainly wasn't a definite 'No." No what?" "No. like in 'What kind of a girl

"What department in the govern-ment did you say you were from?" You see, Phyllis Schlafly, who is an expert on sexual harassment, testified that you can tell a loose woman from a virtuous woman just by the way she walks. There are certain women who men know instinctively are asking for it all the time.

"She sounds sick." On the contrary. She's a very distinguished member of the far right, and because of her walk s never been propositioned in her life.

"Maybe it's her face." "Oh, no, she's a very presentable woman, but there is something about her that would keep any man from wanting to accost her. She exudes virtue and has never been pinched once."

"That's because she's never run into Sammy."
"Who's Sammy?"

'That creep over there. He's got more tentacles than an octopus. "Maybe he's a student of body language, and he can tell when a woman wants to be harassed and when she doesn't." I suggested. "I'll bet he wouldn't lay a hand on Phyllis Schlafty.

You don't know Sammy. He doesn't care how women walk as long as they are wearing a skirt." "But if what you say is true, that means that Mrs. Schlafly's theory

about women is all wet." "I don't know about that. But if she worked next to Sammy she'd be black and blue by the end of the

Even if everything about Mrs. Schlafly's body language says,

Sammy says those are the easiest kind." ©1981, Los Angeles Times Syndicare

The view from below,

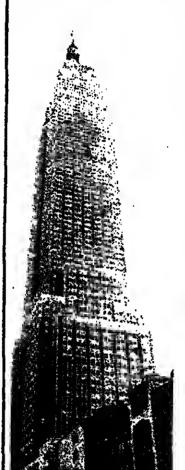
Empire State Building Turns 50

No Longer Highest, Skyscraper Is Still a Top Attaction

By Harry Dederichs

NEW YORK - King Kong swing from it. An errant
B-25 bomber smashed into it.
Sixty million people bave savored the view from the top, and 17 have jumped from it to their

The Empire State Building Thursday begins celebrating the 50th anniversary of its opening. no longer the world's tallest building but still the most fa-



mous tower in the Manhattan

Although King Kong was only Hollywood illusion, and Fay Wray was never in peril high above 34th Street and Fifth Avenue, the great ape's exploits symbolized the skyscraper's siren call: Get to the top.

The Michelin Guide to New

York gives the building three stars, its highest rating, and re-commends two visits: during the for the view, which is 80 miles in clear weather, and one at night for the city's spectacular

More than 1.75 million people a year visit the observatories on the 86th and 102d floors. Derisively called the Empty State Building when it opened in the midst of the Depression — on a site that had been partly occu-pied by the ornate old Waldorf-Astoria Hotel - it is said that the Empire State Building relied on visitors for several years to help pay its taxes. Last year, al-most 2 million people — a record for the building — took the trip to the top.

John S. Raskob, the Empire State Building's millionaire principal developer, posed one ques-tion to architect William Lamb: "Bill, how high can you make it so that it won't fall down?"

Lamh's answer was 1.050 feet, or four feet higher than the spire on the then new Chrysler Building eight blocks uptown. But Raskoh was said to fear a trick perhaps a pole popping out of the Chrysler Building's spire so be added a 200-foot mooring mast for dirigibles, envisioning his building as the deharkation point for airship passengers from

Official Height

Only one small dirigible ever moored there. Another managed to drop a bundle of newspapers while almost yanking assembled celebrities to eternity in a test in 1931. The top of the mast, 1.250 feet, is the building's official height, although a television transmitter added another 222 In 1970, the World Trade Cen-



King Kong: Film trickery.

ter became the world's tallest huilding at 1,350 feet. Soon afterward, the Sears Tower in Chicago reached 1,450 feet. Lamb's restrained Art Deco

essay in Indiana limestone, granite and chrome-nickel steel was admired by both Frank Lloyd Wright and Le Corbinier, but it is sheer height, not taste, that lures the sightseers and helps sell

Some people have been marned at the top, and a few have had their ashes committed to the winds there. In 1938, the Congo's Sbogola Olaba dancers chose the observatory as an auspicious site for dispelling evil spirits thought to be cursing their New York en-

Since 1978, a race up 1,575 steps to the 86th floor has been an annual event. The best time for a man is 12 minutes, 19 seconds; for a woman, 14:03.

Even before it opened, the Empire State Building also attracted desperate people. One discharged worker hurled himself down an elevator shaft. Eighteen months after the opening, a man jumped from the dirigible platform, and 15 persons have jumped from the 86th floor.

Bomber Crash

One woman got over the fence in December, 1979, but a gust of wind blew her back to the build-

ing. She landed on a ledge at the 85th floor, fracturing her hip.

The building's darkest day was July 28, 1945, when Lt. Col. William Smith, a veteran of 500 hours of combat flying in Europe, got lost in a morning mist and crashed his B-25 bomber into the north side at the 79th floor. The building rocked. The plane's fuel tanks ruptured in the 200-mpb impact, and flame spewed as high as the 86th floor. Thirteen people were killed and 26 seriously injured, including two women who survived a 75story plunge in an elevator whose cables were severed. It cost \$1 million to repair the damage.

The building has change hands only three times. In 1961, when the huilding, 2½ acres of land and the operating lease sold for \$65 million, the closing took four hours and 3,600 signatures.

Conservative Engineering

It is generally agreed that even a limitless amount of money could not duplicate the building's craftmanship or quality of raw materials. Robert Tinker, the building manager, suggests it would cost 10 times more to tear down today than it cost to build. "Back in the '30s when they built this baby," said William Stassen, chief engineer, there were no precedents for building

anything so big, so it was over-engineered. Where a one-inch piece of steel would do, they used 10 inches, he said admiringly. Since the New York World Fair in 1964, the top 30 floors of the building have been lighted at night. For the 1976 hicentennial

it was red, white and blue, For

Christmas, it's red and green; for Valentine's Day, red and white; green for St. Patrick's Day. At 8 p.m. on April 30, red and turquoise laser lights will flash from the summit in a light show which should be visible for 10 miles. Other lasers will be beamed to flash across the building's surface - like birthday candies. The displays will go on until shortly after midnight. If visibility is inadequate, the production

will be postponed a day,

PEOPLE: Surviving 1 mee 2. Join to Make a Record Surviving Three Beatle **

The surviving Beatles — George Harrison, Ringo Starr and Paul McCartney — have joined in mak-McCartney — have joined in making a record. The record is Harrison's new single, "All Those Years-Ago." Harrison sings the vocal and plays lead guitar. Ringo plays the drums and McCartney and his wife, Linda, provide background vocals. Friends of the Beatles said this was a one-time affair and does not mean the Beatles are back to not mean the Beatles are back together again. What it means is that they are still good friends and will always try to help each other's re-

cordings when they can, the friends said. . . Denny Lame, a founding member of McCartney's Wings rock group, quit in a disa-greement over McCartney's decision to temporarily halt the group's public appearances. His unexpected departure left only two permanent members of the group, McCartney and his wife, Linda. Laine, 36, had been with the group since it was formed in 1971. For public appearances, the group usu-ally has at least two other backup cians. "There is no row," said Laine's manager, "but Denny likes to tour and Paul has decided that Wings will not make any tour plans for the future."

Emperor Hirohito, one of the world's longest-reigning monarchs, celebrated his 80th birthday in Tokyo and greeted thousands of well-wishers from behind a bullet-proof glass window on a balcony of the imperial palace. Thousands of people waving paper flags streamed into the mosted palace grounds in honor of the revered Hirohito, who has occupied Japan's throne since December, 1926. For the first time, the emperor spoke through a mi-crophone on the palace balcony to thank the well-wishers. Flanked by Crown Prince Akilito and Crown Princess Michiko and other members of the imperial family, Hirohito and Empress Nagako appeared four times to wave to the public. A spokesman for the imperial housebold said, "His majesty has recovered from a slight cold which he suffered earlier this month and observed his birthday m good health." Hirohito, Japan's 124th emperor, is the longest-reigning ruler of the nation in its 2,600year-old history. Living in virtual seclusion at his palace, he witnessed Japan's entry into World War II, its unconditional defeat, and its spectacular recovery to be-

told newsmen "it's not a pain. pleasure to do work. It's good health." His official duties may involve meeting with foreign tors and signing official d ments. Officials said he spend:resoluleisure time studying marine bilatory gy and has published several be grant on the subject.

When Ray Adams met Anwar Ugan the dat on a recent business tripled by thought the Egyptian press; was a "tremendous guy," so hi indepresenting him with a \$17,000 bacil in "He really impressed me as a riwho leads, a very understand person. He was very interested learn about our ways of agriture," Adams said. Adams, vi over owns Jonay Farms, near Torogamer dispatched his staff to see ay across Canada for the approprieared gift. They finally decided or ice to year-old, 1,300-pound Chard The bull named "Man of Peace." and at pure-bred ball, raised on an Albed at ta ranch, will be loaded onto a shan-in Calgary Saturday and should rive in Cairo Sunday.

Gerald Ford returned to his al Gerald Ford returned to his align the mater, the University of Michigan its for the dedication of his presidual library. "This is an unbeliable occasion in my lifetimasia. Ford told a luncheon gathering." Ann Arbor, his eyes brimm with tears and his voice quaverartial at the tributes paid him by po. a. cal dignitaries and family. The guest list read like a who's who rain the Ford administration, includ oviet former Commerce Secretary El-Richardson, former Treasury S.barretary William Simon, former F. erai Reserve Board Chairman ther Berns and ex-Press Secret Ron Nessen. Ford and his wi Betty toured the two-story br 221-and bronze-glass building on 327y university's North Campus 154cd houses mementos, 15 million par of documents and 275,000 phosprol graphs from Ford's White Hogson years. "I'm overwhelmed," Foshe

Three members of a Japanese I led malayan expedition and their to Sherpa guides conquered 7,01,7, meter high Mount Kangaru midwest Nepal on Monda Nepal's Ministry of Tourism safer The Japanese climbers were idential fied as Yoshichika Segi, 36, Daili Yamamoto, 36, and Hiroyasa Suko

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